

# HEALTHY EATING JUMPSTART LOW CARB LIFESTYLE

WELCOME PACKET





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#### **READ ME FIRST**

Talk to the clinician who manages your diabetes before you start a low carbohydrate meal plan.

#### Managing your medications

Certain medications should not be used in combination with a low carb meal plan. These include a class of medications called "SGLT2 Inhibitors" which include Jardiance (empagliflozin), Invokana (canagliflozin), Farxiga (dapagliflozin), and Steglatro (ertugliflozin). This also includes combination medications containing an SGLT2 Inhibitor such as SEGLUROMET, XIGDUO, Synjardy, Synjardy XR, Invokamet, Glyxambi, QTERN, and Trijardy XR.

Certain medications often need to be adjusted before you start a low carb meal plan. These include Insulins (such as Humalog, Novolog, Lantus and Basaglar, etc.) and the class of medications called "Sulfonylureas" (such as Amaryl (glimepiride), Glucotrol (glipizide), Diabeta (glyburide), tolbutamide, Tolinase (tolazamide), Diabinese (chlorpropamide), etc).

If you take blood pressure medications, your clinician may need to adjust or stop your medication before you start a low carb eating plan.

We strongly recommend that you have a scheduled visit with your clinician to review your low carb eating plan and your medications before your embark on your JUMPSTART journey.

#### **Keeping You Safe**

Talk to your clinician about the symptoms of low blood sugar and low blood pressure and how to treat them as you change your eating plan.

# WELCOME:

Introduction to a Low Carb Lifestyle



### **LEARN THE LINGO** Terms we will use throughout this packet

**Carbohydrates (carbs):** Carbohydrates or 'carbs' are one of three main nutrients that make up the food we eat, along with proteins and fats. Your body breaks down carbohydrates into sugar (glucose) and uses it for energy. Your body can use the sugar immediately or store it for later use in the liver and muscles.

## We will be using 'carbohydrates' and 'carbs' interchangeably throughout this packet.

#### Low Carbohydrate (Low Carb) Lifestyle or Meal Plan: A

low carbohydrate lifestyle or meal plan limits your intake of carbohydrates (carbs) from foods like grains, starchy vegetables, fruit, sugary snacks, and beverages, and emphasizes proteins, non-starchy vegetables, and healthy fats. This generally means eating less than 130g of carbohydrates per day.

#### It is important to talk with your clinician before starting a low carbohydrate lifestyle to determine a suitable carb goal and adjust medications if necessary.

**Blood sugar (blood glucose):** Blood sugar is the level of sugar in your blood after your body breaks down carbohydrates and other nutrients into glucose for energy.

**Insulin:** Insulin is a chemical released when you eat carbs. Everyone needs insulin to live.



#### WELCOME From the JUMPSTART team

#### Thank you for joining the Healthy Eating JUMPSTART Program!

This packet is designed to help guide you through the basics of meal planning and grocery shopping as part of a low carbohydrate lifestyle. Transitioning to a low carbohydrate lifestyle can be daunting at first, but it will get easier over time with practice and creativity.

You can enjoy foods like meat, poultry, fish; non-starchy vegetables like broccoli, cauliflower, leafy greens, zucchini, and cucumbers; healthy fats like avocado, nuts, seeds, and olives; and some complex carbohydrates (depending on your carbohydrate goal) like whole grains, beans, lentils, starchy vegetables, and fruit.

A low carbohydrate lifestyle is not a 'one-size-fits-all' approach. Your carbohydrate goals may look different from someone else reducing their carbohydrate intake. It is important to talk with your clinician or other member of your care team to determine what carbohydrate goal makes the most sense for you. It is also okay to start at a level that you are comfortable with, and adjust your carbohydrate goals with your care team as you build more experience and confidence.

Depending on the type of medications you are on, they may need to be adjusted before you start your low carbohydrate lifestyle. We encourage you to stay proactive in your care and continue to practice self-management skills including monitoring your blood sugars, blood pressure and contacting your doctor's office if/when you have questions or concerns.



#### This packet will help you learn the basics of:

- · Creating a meal plan following a 4-step process
- Using a grocery list of low carbohydrate foods to help you shop for the week
- · Counting carbohydrates and keeping track of your intake
- Reading and understanding nutrition labels

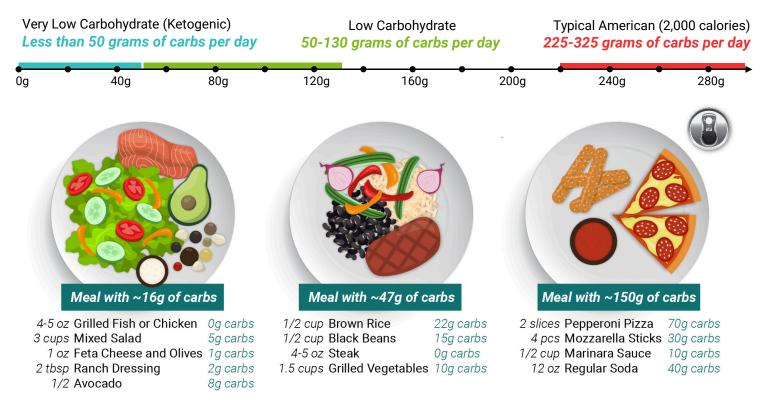


## LOW CARB LIFESTYLE

For Type 2 Diabetes

#### What is a low carb lifestyle?

A low *carb* lifestyle limits your intake of carbohydrates (carbs) from foods like grains, starchy vegetables, fruit, sugary snacks, and beverages, and emphasizes proteins, non-starchy vegetables, and healthy fats.



#### How does a low carb lifestyle help my diabetes?

Reducing your carb intake also reduces your body's **blood sugar** and **insulin** levels. When your insulin levels are low, your body stops storing extra sugar as fat, and starts using stored fat for energy. This can make it easier to lose weight and have more energy!



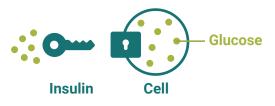
What are carbs? Carbs (i.e., carbohydrates) are a nutrient that is broken down by the body into sugar (glucose). There are 3 types of nutrients: carbs, fat, and protein.

#### What is blood sugar (or blood

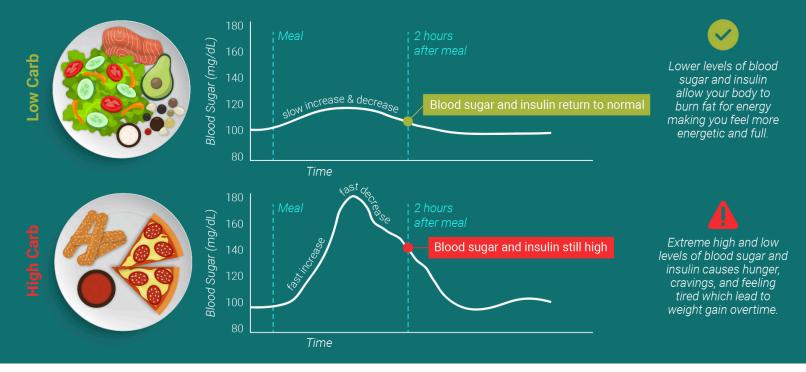
**glucose)?** Blood sugar is the level of sugar in your blood after your body breaks down nutrients into glucose for energy. What is insulin? Insulin is a chemical released when you eat carbs. Everyone needs insulin to live.

#### What does insulin do?

Insulin helps move glucose (sugar) from the blood into the cells for energy. You can think of insulin as a key that unlocks your cell so that glucose can enter. High levels of insulin tell your body to store extra sugar as fat. Low levels of insulin tell your body to burn fat for energy.



#### What happens when you eat a low vs. high carb meal?



#### **Getting Started**

- Start by changing one meal per day (i.e., breakfast). Make changes to your food choices for one meal and do this for a week or two. After you feel comfortable with these changes, consider making changes to a second meal. Focus on...
  - Adding protein, non-starchy vegetables, & healthy fats
  - Reducing starches & sugars
- Replace sugary drinks such as pop and fruit juice with tea and water. If you use flavored coffee creamer, replace it with a sugar free version.
- Snack on fruits and vegetables. Replace starchy sugary snacks such as chips and granola bars with nutrient rich carbs. Add fats and proteins for a balanced snack.

Eat This	Not That
Eggs or omelette	Cereal or bagel
Water with lemon	Juice
80%+ dark chocolate, sugar-free Jell-o	Pastries
Greek yogurt w/ berries	lce cream
Lettuce wrap, low carb bread	Bread
Riced cauliflower	Rice
Mixed nuts, string cheese, jerky	Crackers
Grilled chicken, steak, pork, tofu	Fried foods
Sliced veggies, pickles, olives	Packaged snacks
Sparkling water, fruit-infused water	Soda
Seltzer, gin or vodka tonic	Beer
Berries, melon, kiwi, apple	Sugary snacks
Mashed cauliflower, rutabaga, kohlrabi	Potatoes
Keto "cloud" dough, nut flour crust	Pizza dough
Mustard, oil and vinegar, herbs, spices	Ketchup
Almond or coconut flour	White flour
Heavy cream, sugar-free creamer	Flavored creamer
Stevia, monkfruit, erythritol, sucralose	Sugar
Zucchini noodles, hearts of palm pasta, shirataki noodles, spaghetti squash	Pasta

# **PLAN:**

## Set Your Goals and Track Your Progress



## **SET YOUR LOW CARB GOALS**

Choose realistic goals for that will keep you focused and motivated

#### Talk to your clinician

Before setting a daily carbohydrate goal, discuss a low carbohydrate lifestyle with your diabetes care team. Your clinician can help you determine what is an appropriate goal based on your overall health, medications, and interest level.

Remember that reducing the amount of carbohydrates in your diet will reduce your blood sugar. Patients taking insulin or some oral medications like Sulfonylureas (See **Read** *Me First* pg.3) are especially at risk of having low blood sugar levels when they eat less carbohydrates. If you are on one of these medications, you may need to reduce your dose before starting a low carb lifestyle in order to prevent you from having low blood sugar. This doesn't mean you shouldn't lower your carb intake, it just means you should discuss it with your clinician.

#### Set your carbohydrate goal

*We recommend eating between 50-130g of carbohydrates per day.* You can always decide to increase or decrease your carbohydrate goal.

My goal is to have a daily carbohydrate intake of:

#### Consider adding additional goals

Consider setting some additional goals to follow. These goals, combined with a reduced carb intake, will help you manage your type 2 diabetes.

My biggest motivation for wanting to improve my health is:

My goal is to have a blood sugar range of:

My goal is to check my blood sugar this many times per day:

My goal is to incorporate some movement I enjoy into the week such as:

## **TRACKING YOUR PROGRESS**

Track your blood sugar, carb intake, and milestones

#### Weekly carb and blood sugar tracker

This tracker will help you record important information about your daily food intake and blood sugar levels. Follow these instructions to begin using the tracker on a daily basis.

At the beginning of each week, complete the goals section and write the date next to the days of the week. Then throughout the week, record the time you eat each meal, your blood sugar as often as you choose, the food and drink you consume, and the carb content of each food item.

At the end of each day, write the total number of carbs you consumed during the day, record any physical activity you completed, and circle how you felt about your meals. Complete the reflection section at the end of the week. You can share your tracker with your clinician or keep it for your own records!

	Y CARB &	MONDAY	DATE:		TUESDAY	DATE:		WEDNESDAY DATE	
BLOOD SUG	AR TRACKER	BREAKFAST		:	BREAKFAST		:	BREAKFAST	:
IAME:		Blood sugar before	meal:		Blood sugar befor	e meal:		Blood sugar before meal:	
OB:		FOOD / DRINK ITEM	1	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITE	м	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS
TARGET	RANGES								
PRE-MEAL	POST-MEAL								
ODTION	AL GOALS	Blood sugar 1 hour :	after meal:		Blood sugar 1 hou	r after meal:		Blood sugar 1 hour after r	neal:
	eginning of week)	LUNCH		:	LUNCH		:	LUNCH	
Daily carb intake:		Blood sugar before	meal:		Blood sugar befor	e meal:		Blood sugar before meal:	
		FOOD / DRINK ITEM	1	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITE	м	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS
Minutes of physica	al activity:								
Daily blood sugar	checks:								
		Blood sugar 1 hour	after meal:		Blood sugar 1 hou	r after meal:		Blood sugar 1 hour after r	neal:
		DINNER		:	DINNER		:	DINNER	
	CTIONS t end of week)	Blood sugar before	meal:		Blood sugar befor	e meal:		Blood sugar before meal:	
		FOOD / DRINK ITEM	1	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITE	м	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS
This week my ene (circle)	rgy level was:								
1 2	3 4 5								
Low I felt very	High I had lots								
tired	of energy	Blood sugar 1 hour	after meal:		Blood sugar 1 hou	r after meal:		Blood sugar 1 hour after r	meal:
This week my foo	d cravings were:	SNACK		:	SNACK		:	SNACK	:
(circle)	3 4 5	Blood sugar before	meal:		Blood sugar befor	e meal:		Blood sugar before meal:	
Low	3 4 5 High	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	1	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITE	м	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS
I had no	I had lots of cravings								
cravings	or cravings	Blood sugar 1 hour	after meal		Blood sugar 1 hou	r after meal		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after r	neal
IOTES:		Total carbs for the d			Total carbs for the			Total carbs for the day:	nour.
		PHYSICAL ACTIVIT		RATION	PHYSICAL ACTIV	,	RATION	PHYSICAL ACTIVITY	DURATION
8								THIOREACTIVIT	Jonarion
		How do you feel about the meals you ate today? Go		Needs work	about the meals	ood Neutra	al Needs work	How do you feel about the meals you ate today? Good	Neutral Needs



Scan the QR code to download this tracker or explore other options



WEEKLY CARB &	CARB &	MONDAY DATE:		TUESDAY DATE:		WEDNESDAY DATE:	
<b>BLOOD SUGAR TRACKER</b>	R TRACKER	BREAKFAST		BREAKFAST		BREAKFAST	
NAME:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:	
DOB:		FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS
TARGET RANGES	ANGES						
PRE-MEAL	POST-MEAL						
		Blood sugar 1 hour after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:	
(Complete at beginning of week)	nning of week)	LUNCH		LUNCH		LUNCH	
Daily carb intake:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:	
		FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS
Minutes of physical activity:	ctivity:						
Daily blood sugar checks:	ecks:						
)		Blood sugar 1 hour after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:	
		DINNER		DINNER		DINNER	
<b>REFLECTIONS</b> (Complete at and of week)	<b>TONS</b>	Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:	
		FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS
inis week my energy ievel was: (circle)	y level was:						
1 2 3	4 5						
Low I felt very	<b>High</b> I had lots						
tired	of energy	Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:	
This week my food cravings were:	:ravings were:	SNACK		SNACK		SNACK	
(circle)	4	Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:	
1	Ē	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS
I had no	l had lots of cravinos						
	555	Blood sugar 1 hour after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:	
NOIES:		Total carhs for the day:		Total carbs for the day:		Total carbs for the dav	
5				-		-	
		How do you feel		How do you feel	γ <b>γ</b> (	How do you feel	
		you ate today? Good Neutral	_	you ate today? Cood Neutral	_	you ate today? Good Neutral	Needs work



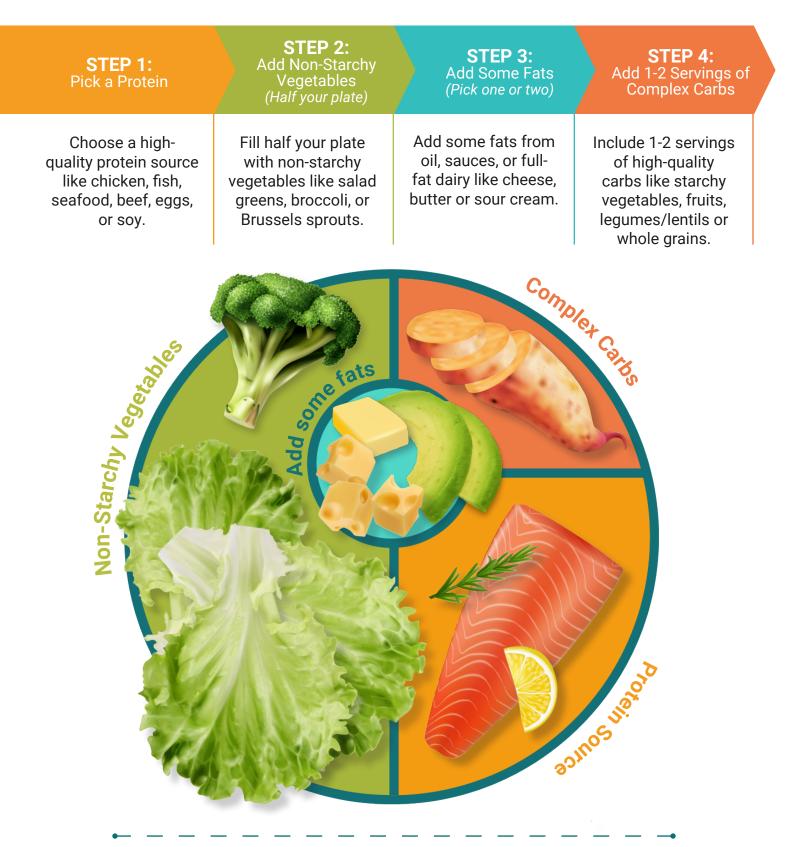
THURSDAY DATE:		<b>FRIDAY</b> DATE:		SATURDAY DATE:		SUNDAY DATE:	
BREAKFAST		BREAKFAST		BREAKFAST		BREAKFAST	
Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:	
FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM C/	CARBS
Blood sugar 1 hour after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:	
LUNCH		LUNCH		LUNCH		LUNCH	
Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:	
FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM C/	CARBS
Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:	
DINNER		DINNER		DINNER		DINNER	
Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:	
FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM C/	CARBS
-		-		-		-	
Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:	
SNACK		SNACK		SNACK		SNACK	
Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:		Blood sugar <b>before</b> meal:	
FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM	CARBS	FOOD / DRINK ITEM C/	CARBS
- - - -		-		-			
Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:		Blood sugar <b>1 hour</b> after meal:	
Total carbs for the day:		Total carbs for the day:		Total carbs for the day:		Total carbs for the day:	
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY DU	DURATION	PHYSICAL ACTIVITY DUI	DURATION	PHYSICAL ACTIVITY DUR/	DURATION	PHYSICAL ACTIVITY DURATION	TION
How do vou feel		How do vou feel		How do vou feel			
ž		Z	_	ž	6	d Neutral	Needs

# COOK: Build a Low Carb Meal Plan



## **BUILDING YOUR PLATE**

Follow the 4-step process to create delicious low carb meals



10 inch Dinner Plate



#### STEP 1: Pick a Protein



**Poultry** (chicken, turkey)



**Red meat** (beef, pork, lamb, duck, venison, bison, etc.)



**Fish** (salmon, trout, tuna, mackerel, cod, tilapia, etc.)



Deli / Organ meat



Eggs



**Canned protein** (salmon, tuna, chicken, crab, etc.)



**Soy** (tofu, tempeh, edamame, soybeans)



**Plain Greek yogurt** 



#### Seafood

(shrimp, crab, mussels, squid, scallops, oysters, lobster, etc.)



#### **Beans or lentils**

Want to learn more about protein and diabetes? Read this article by the DiaTribe!

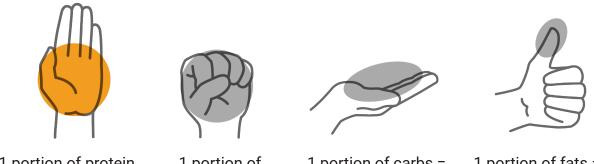


#### How much protein should I have?

Protein plays an essential role in maintaining the proper functioning of your body. It is a major component of every cell in the body. Protein is necessary for muscle growth and repair, and the maintenance of healthy skin, hair, nails, and other organs.

We recommend starting out with 4-5oz of protein (like chicken, fish, meat, or tofu) for your meals. As a rule of thumb, 4 oz is slightly bigger than the size of your palm and the thickness of a deck of cards. You can also use your dinner plate (10in) as a guide in which case your protein source would take up a little over 1/4 of the plate.

#### Using your hand as a portion guide



1 portion of protein = your palm

- 1 portion of vegetables = your fist
- 1 portion of carbs = your cupped hand
- 1 portion of fats =
  - your thumb

The amount of protein that is right for you may vary and you may notice you need more or less depending on the day and activity level.

#### Feeling hungry? Try this!

Increase the amount of protein, non-starchy vegetables, OR fats in your meal.

Protein: add an ounce of a high-quality protein like chicken, tofu, fish, or beef

Non-starchy vegetables: add an extra helping of your favorite non-starchy vegetables

Fats: add some nuts/seeds, a few slices of avocado, or some dairy like cheese, sour cream, or Greek yogurt



**STEP 2:** Add Non-Starchy Vegetables (Half your plate)



**Green beans** 



Zucchini



Broccoli/ Broccolini



**Greens** (lettuce, spinach, arugula, kale, romaine, endive, microgreens, collards, chard, swiss chard,

bok choy, sprouts, etc.)

Tomato



Peppers



Cauliflower

**Brussels sprouts** 



Radishes



Cabbage (red/green)



**Mushrooms** 

Kohlrabi | Leeks | Okra | Celery | Cucumber | Eggplant | Onion | Shallots | Sugar snap peas | Turnips

#### **STEP 2:** Add Non-Starchy Vegetables (Continued)













Non-starchy Vegetal	bles:
Leafy Greens 1 Serving = 1 cup raw or ½ cup cooked	<5g Carb
Arugula Chicory Kale Endive Lettuce Spinach Romaine Watercress Radicchio	
Non-starchy Vegetal	bles:
<b>1 Serving =</b> 1 cup raw or ½ cup cooked	5g Carb
Artichoke Asparagus Baby corn Bamboo shoot Bean sprouts Bok choy Broccoli and Chinese bro broccolini Brussel sprouts	occoli,

Celery

Chayote

Non-starchy Vegetab Other (Continued)	oles:			
<b>1 Serving =</b> 1 cup raw or ½ cup cooked	5g Carb			
Cucumber				
Daikon				
Eggplant				
Fennel				
Gourd				
Green beans and wax beans				
Green onions/scallion/chives				
Greens (mustard/collard/turnip)				
Hearts of palm				
Jicama				
Kohlrabi				
Leeks				
Mushrooms Okra				
Okra Nopales				
Nopales				
Onions/shallots				
Pea pods/pea shoots Penners (all varieties)				
Peppers (all varieties) Radishes				
Radishes				
Rutabaga				
Seaweed				
Snap peas/snow peas				
Swiss chard				
Tomatoes				
Turnips				
Water chestnuts				
Zucchini				

#### STEP 3: Add Some Fats (Pick one or two)



**Dairy** (butter, sour cream, heavy cream, cream cheese, plain Greek yogurt, mascarpone, ricotta, cottage cheese)



Full-fat cheese

(1 serving = 1 oz or ¼ cup shredded)



#### **Olives / Olive oil**



**Sauces** (Hollandaise, Bearnaise, pesto, mayonnaise, aioli, etc.)



Nuts / Nut butter (walnuts, almonds, pecans, macadamia, Brazil nuts, hazelnuts, pine nuts, peanuts)



**Full-fat dressings** (ranch, blue cheese, Italian)



**Nut oils** (sesame, macadamia nut, walnut, almond, coconut)



Non-dairy fats (lard, ghee, tallow, duck fat, schmaltz, coconut cream, coconut milk)



Avocado / Avocado oil



**Seeds** (chia seeds, flax seeds, hemp seeds, pumpkin seeds, sunflower seeds, sesame seed/tahini)



guideline, add no more than 30-45g of total carbohydrates to add to each meal. As a general guideline, add no more than 30-45g of total carbohydrates per meal. We encourage carbohydrates that come from sources such as beans/legumes, lentils, starchy vegetables, whole grains, and fruit.



Whole grains (quinoa, farro, barley, brown rice, whole wheat pasta, whole wheat bread, oats)

#### STEP 4: Add 1-2 Servings of Complex Carbs (Continued)

#### **Starchy Vegetables**

1 Serving	80 Calories	15g Carb
I Selving	0-3g Protein	0-1g Fat

3/4 cup winter squash

3/4 cup butternut squash

1/2 cup acorn squash

1/2 cup potato (sweet or mashed) or 1 small potato (3oz)

1 cup beets

1 cup carrots

1/2 cup corn

1/2 cup green peas

1 cup pumpkin

1/2 cup taro

1/2 cup yams

1/2 cup lentils

1/2 cup beans/legumes

Milk				
	80-120 Cal	12g Carb		
1 Serving	8g Protein	0-5g Fat		
1 cup milk (2%)				
1 ½ cups p	lain soy milk			

1 Serving	60 Calories	15g Carb
l oci vilig	0g Protein	0g Fat

1 cup berries

1 small fresh fruit (kiwi/plum)

1 cup melon/watermelon

- 1 (6 ½ oz) orange
- 1 small or 1/2 large banana
- 17 (3oz) small grapes
- 12 (3.4oz) cherries
- <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup canned fruit (in water)



 $1/_3$  cup quinoa or farro, cooked

1/3 cup barley, cooked

1/2 cup oats, cooked

1/3 cup brown rice, cooked

1/3 cup whole wheat pasta, cooked

1 slice whole wheat/whole grain bread

2-5 whole wheat crackers

**Note:** For any packaged foods, remember to check the nutrition label to get accurate information on carb content.













#### **7-DAY SAMPLE MEAL PLAN** An example low carb meal plan (50-130g carbohydrates/day)

Are you wondering what to eat on a low carbohydrate lifestyle? Look no further! Here is a sample 7-day meal plan to get you started. Breakfast, lunch, and dinner meals are listed below with total carbohydrate estimates. Add a low-carbohydrate snack, as needed, using the recommended snack list.

<b>SUNDAY</b> Breakfast	Lunch	Dinner
<b>3 egg omelet</b> with ½ cup diced vegetables (peppers, onion, mushroom, tomatoes), and 1oz shredded cheese 1 slice whole wheat bread or 1	Wrap sandwich (8 inch low carb wrap, 4-5oz turkey, cheese, spinach, tomato, and onion). Add mustard, pickles, mayo, and seasoning as desired	<b>2 cups spaghetti squash*</b> topped with ½ cup low carb tomato sauce, 4-5oz ground beef, and 1 cup sautéed non-starchy vegetables
cup mixed berries	Optional: add 1oz nuts for crunch or avocado	Optional: add grated Parmesan
	or avocado	*Note: Can also use high-protein, low carbohydrate pasta
Total carbs: 20-25g	Total carbs: 25-30g	Total carbs: 40g
<b>MONDAY</b> Breakfast	Lunch	Dinner
<sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> cup plain Greek yogurt topped with 1oz mixed nuts, 1 cup berries or 1 piece fruit (1 small apple, plum, kiwi, 1 cup cantaloupe)	<ul> <li>2-3 cups mixed greens topped with 4-5oz tuna or other canned fish, ½ cup chickpeas, diced cucumber, tomato, onion, pickles, olives, avocado, and feta or shredded cheese</li> <li>Serve with 2 tbsp ranch dressing or lemon and olive oil vinaigrette</li> </ul>	Chicken Alfredo (whole grain fettuccine with 4-5oz chicken grilled, ½ cup Alfredo sauce, and 2oz (dried) whole grain fettuccine) Serve with side salad (dressing full-fat or olive oil and vinegar)
Total carbs: 25g	Total carbs: 25g	Total carbs: 50g
<b>TUESDAY</b> Breakfast	Lunch	Dinner
<b>Baked avocado cups</b> (cut avocado in half, add 1 egg to center of each half, then bake at 425 degrees for 15-20 min) 1 piece of fruit (1 small apple, plum, kiwi, 1 cup cantaloupe, 1 cup berries)	Lettuce wraps (2-3 large lettuce leaves topped with 4-5 oz turkey or chicken, 2 tbsp hummus, diced tomato, onion, and 1oz pumpkin seeds)	<ul> <li>2 cups lentil soup (brown lentils, onions, garlic, diced carrots, zucchini, celery, mushrooms)</li> <li>Chia pudding (mix 1 tbsp chia seeds, ½ cup coconut cream, and a dash of stevia. Let sit overnight)</li> <li>You can make these in batches!</li> </ul>
Total carbs: 30g	Total carbs: 20g	Total carbs: 43g

WEDNESDAY Breakfast	Lunch	Dinner
Farmer's breakfast made with 2	Burrito bowl made with 1 cup	4-5oz Grilled/baked fish
slices bacon or other breakfast meats	cauliflower rice, 4-5oz taco meat, 1 cup sautéed vegetables, ½ cup black beans, 2 tbsp salsa, and 1	2 cups baked/grilled non-starchy vegetables sprinkled with 1oz
1-2 eggs, cooked in any style	tbsp sour cream	mixed nuts
<sup>1</sup> ⁄ <sub>2</sub> cup sautéed spinach or other greens	1 small fruit	<sup>1</sup> ⁄ <sub>2</sub> cup sautéed corn or 1 small baked sweet potato
1 slice whole grain toast		Optional: add 1 tbsp sour cream or butter
Total carbs: 20g	Total carbs: 42g	Total carbs: 32g
THURSDAY Breakfast	Lunch	Dinner
Oatmeal (½ cup rolled/steel cut oats, cooked in water, topped with ½ cup berries and 1oz walnuts) 2 boiled eggs	2 cups chickpea and vegetable soup Side spring salad with 1oz feta cheese or nuts	Low carb pizza (bake low carb tortilla wrap or homemade cauliflower crust topped with ¼ cup sauce, ½ cup shredded cheese, meats, and diced vegetables)
Total carbs: 38g	Total carbs: 25g	Total carbs: 30-45g
<b>FRIDAY</b> Breakfast	Lunch	Dinner
Smoothie (blend 1 cup unsweetened almond milk, 1 cup fresh spinach, 1-2 scoops protein powder, ½ banana, ½ cup berries, and 1 tbsp chia seeds or flax meal) OR ready-made protein shake (check nutrition label for carb content). Can add a small piece of fruit or ½-¾ cup berries	1 cup tuna salad/chicken salad/ egg salad Serve over 2 cups of mixed leafy greens, or make into a wrap or sandwich using low carb bread Optional: 1oz cheese, walnuts, or almonds Serve with 1 cup mixed fruit	<ul> <li>4-5oz steak</li> <li>Roasted Brussels sprouts (10)</li> <li>1 small baked potato</li> <li>Optional: 1 tbsp sour cream or 1oz shredded cheese</li> </ul>
Total carbs: 21g	Total carbs: 25g (44g with wrap)	Total carbs: 30g
<b>SATURDAY</b> Breakfast	Lunch	Dinner
<b>Egg bites</b> (whisk together 2-3 eggs, chopped onion, peppers, tomato, spinach, mushrooms, seasoning, and 1-2oz cheese of choice. Pour mixture into muffin tin and bake at 350 degrees for 15-20 min or until set)	<b>Cobb salad</b> (2-3 cups lettuce or salad mix, 4-5oz diced chicken or tuna, ½ diced avocado, tomatoes, cucumber, and 2 tbsp blue cheese dressing. Add ⅔ cup cooked quinoa)	<b>Chicken fajitas</b> (4-5oz chicken, 1 cup sautéed non-starchy vegetables, 2 tbsp sour cream, and ½ avocado. Serve with 1-2 low carb tortilla wraps)
1 small fruit Total carbs: 20g	Total carbs: 42-45g	Total carbs: 48g

## LOW CARB GROCERY SHOPPING LIST

Stock your fridge and pantry with low carb foods

#### Meats & Meat Alternatives

Beef (ground, steaks, ribs, or roast) Chicken/Turkey Duck Lamb Pork (ground, chops, ribs, or roast) Veal Goat Venison or other game Tempeh with no starches added Tofu with no starches added

#### Dairv

(no added sugars or starches) Butter Cheeses (full-fat – all types) Cottage cheese Cream cheese Eaas Cream (heavy or whipping) Ricotta Sour cream Yogurt (unsweetened Greek)

# 

**Beverages** Club soda Coffee Теа Unsweetened flavored seltzers Seafood Octopus Oysters Crab Scallops Fish of all types Shrimp Lobster Squid Mussels

#### Fats & Oils

Deli counter

Bacon Chorizo Corned beef

Egg salad Hot doas

Pastrami

Salami Sausage

(no added sugars or starches)

Avocado/Avocado oil Coconut oil Ghee/Lard Olives/Olive oil Schmaltz (chicken fat) Sesame oil Vegetable oil Nut oils

# Luncheon meats of all types Pepperoni

#### **Canned or packaged** meats & seafood

(no added sugars or starches) Beef jerky or sticks Ham Pork rinds or chicharrons Anchovies Crab Salmon Sardines Tuna

#### Vegetables

Artichoke Asparagus Baby corn Bean sprouts Broccoli Bok chov Brussels sprouts Cabbage Cauliflower Celerv Cucumber Eggplant Fennel Greens (all types) Green beans Green onions/chives Kohlrabi Leeks Lettuces of all types Mushrooms Okra Onions Peppers (all varieties) Radishes Rhubarb Rutabaga Seaweed Shallots Snap peas/snow peas Sprouts Sugar snap peas Swiss chard Tomatoes Turnips Watercress Zucchini

#### Higher Carb Foods

**Milk** Milk (2%) Plain soy milk

#### Canned goods & condiments

- Alfredo sauce Artichoke hearts Broth or bouillon Capers Cheese crisps (Parmesan, cheddar, etc.) Chipotle peppers Coconut milk Green chilies Horseradish Hot sauces Mayonnaise Mushrooms Mustard
- Cooking & baking items

Low-calorie sweeteners (your preference) Chocolate, dark (80% cocoa or more) Cocoa powder Flavorings and extracts Herbs and spices Whey protein & other protein powders

#### Nut butters (no added sweeteners) Olives Pasta sauce Pesto Pickles & relish (no sugar added) Roasted red peppers Salad dressings (full-fat) Salsa Sauerkraut Soy sauce/tamari Sun-dried tomatoes in oil Tomatoes & tomato paste Vinegar

**Other** Fresh herbs Garlic Lemons & limes Shirataki/konjac noodles

#### Nuts & seeds

Almonds Brazil nuts Chia seeds Flax seeds Hazelnuts Macadamia nuts Peanuts Pecans Pumpkin seeds Sunflower seeds Walnuts

Whole grains

Whole wheat pasta

Whole wheat/grain bread

Whole wheat crackers

Ouinoa

Brown rice

Oats

## Want some help deciding what groceries to buy?

Visit **HBOMich.org/recipes** to find a selection of low carb recipes, snack lists, and more!



Scan the QR code to visit the recipes page!

#### Fruits

Berries Kiwi Plum Pineapple Melon/watermelon Orange Banana Grapes Cherries Canned fruit (in water)

#### Starchy vegetables

Beans Beets Carrots Corn Green peas Lentils Potato Squash Taro Yams

Adapted from Diet Doctor

#### LOW CARB SNACK IDEAS Try some of these delicious snack options

As you make your grocery list, consider adding some tasty low carbohydrate snacks from the list below or look for more snack options from our recommended resources!

- □ Boiled eggs
- □ String cheese or 1-1.5oz cheese (2 dice-sized cubes)
- □ Chicken/tuna/egg salad, served with vegetable slices like cucumbers, bell peppers, celery
- □ Palmful of nuts/seeds (1oz) walnuts, almonds, pecans, sunflower/ pumpkin seeds, etc.
- □ Plain Greek yogurt with ¼-½ cup berries
- □ Vegetable platter with dip (ranch, spinach and artichoke dip, etc.)
- □ Mini meat and cheese board with olives/nuts/vegetables
- $\hfill\square$  Roast beef with mustard/horseradish
- $\hfill\square$  Meat jerky (with no added sugars)
- Low carbohydrate smoothie (½ cup plain Greek yogurt, ½ cup berries, 1 cup coconut milk, 1 handful ice cubes, stevia to taste) or ready-made low carbohydrate shake
- Tortilla 'chips' made with sliced low carbohydrate tortillas (bake 8-10 min or until golden at 400 degrees), served with guacamole or salsa dip
- □ Celery sticks with natural unsweetened peanut/almond butter
- □ Sugar free Jell-o cup
- Parmesan crisps
- Pork rinds (can be used to make nachos with ground beef, top with cheese, and bake)



Scan the QR code to find snack lists!











## **UNDERSTANDING NUTRITION LABELS**

Learn how to read nutrition labels on packaged foods

*Serving Size*: Always check the serving size to see the portion it reflects. The nutrient amounts shown on the label all refer to the size of one serving.

In this example, one serving is 1 cup (55g).

**Total Carbohydrate:** The sum of all carbohydrates in one serving of a product including starch, sugars, and dietary fiber. All, except dietary fiber, will play a role in raising blood sugar and insulin levels.

This example has 21g of total carbohydrates in one serving.

*Dietary fiber:* Fiber is an important part of a low carbohydrate lifestyle because it helps you feel full, keeps blood sugar levels steady, and your gut healthy. A well-balanced low carbohydrate lifestyle will include foods high in dietary fiber such as leafy greens, broccoli, cauliflower, peppers, nuts, and seeds.

This example has 2g of dietary fiber in one serving.

**Total sugars:** Sugars are part of total carbohydrate and include sugars naturally present in food, like fruit or milk, as well as sugars that have been added to a food, like sweetened beverages and desserts. Regardless of the source, all sugars are absorbed into the bloodstream and raise insulin levels. These should be limited in a low carbohydrate lifestyle.

This example has 8g of total sugars in one serving.

**Protein:** Protein helps you feel full and satisfied. Check the label to see how many grams of protein is in a serving of a product. A good source of protein will have at least 7-8g per serving.

This example has 10g of protein in one serving.

# Nutrition Facts

Serving size 1 c

Amount per serving Calories

#### 1 cup (55g)

165

% Daily Value*		
Total Fat 1.5g	2%	
Saturated Fat 0.5g	3%	
Trans Fat Og		
Polyunsaturated Fat 0.5g		
Monounsaturated Fat 0.5g		
Cholesterol Omg	0%	
Sodium 180mg	8%	
Fluoride 0g		
Total Carbohydrate 21g	8%	
Dietary Fiber 2g	7%	
Soluble Fiber <1g		
Insoluble Fiber 1g		
Total Sugars 8g		
Includes 6g Added Sugars	12%	
<b>Protein</b> 10g		
Vitamin D 3mcg (80IU)	15%	
Calcium 170mg	13%	
Iron 3mg	15%	
Potassium 140mg	3%	
Vitamin C 10mg 11		
Thiamin 0.3mg 25%		
Niacin 3mcg 19		
Vitamin B <sub>6</sub> 0.4mg	25%	
Biotin 6mcg	20%	
Vitmin E 6mg	40%	
Phosphorus 112mg	9%	
Iodine 15mcg 10		
Zinc 7mg	17%	
Manganese 0.3mg	13%	
* The % Daily Value (DV) tells you how much a nutrient in a serving of food contributes to a daily diet. 2,000 calories a day is used for general nutrition advice.		
Calories per gram: Fat 10 · Carbohydrate 4 · Protein 3		

# **CONNECT:**

# Low Carb Lifestyle Resources



Scan the QR code to access all these resources online!

## LOW CARB LIFESTYLE RESOURCES

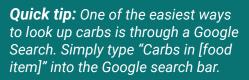
Apps, websites, and videos

We know that a low carbohydrate lifestyle can come with many challenges. The following handout is designed to provide some additional resources to help you stay on track, learn additional information, and find recipes to help you enjoy your meals and achieve your goals!

#### **APPS**

Keeping track of your food intake can help you stay within your carbohydrate goals. One of the easiest ways to track your meals, snacks, and beverages is through the use of an application (app).

Most apps are free to download and user-friendly. These tracking tools can be especially helpful during the early stages of your low carbohydrate journey. They can help you determine your baseline carbohydrate intake, understand what foods contain carbohydrates, and adjust your meals to the right level for you. Below are a few examples of food tracking apps:



Banana / Carbohydrate Amount	
27 g	
Total Carbohydrate	
Туре	Quantity
Bananas	1 medium (7" to 7-7/8" long



#### Carb Manager carbmanager.com

Carb Manager is a highly recommended smartphone app for low and very low carb dietary plans. The app's features include nutrition and food trackers, recipe database, personalized meal plans, educational materials and a supportive community.

#### \$ Optional paid membership



#### Senza senza.us

Senza is a one-stop shop for everything Keto. The app offers nutrition tracking, meal planning, and helps you find low carbohydrate foods at nearby restaurants.

\$ Free with optional purchases



#### MyFitnessPal myfitnesspal.com

MyFitnessPal is another highly recommended diet and exercise tracking app. The app allows you to easily log foods and exercise, with detailed nutrition information. You can create personalized meal plans, grocery shopping lists, and exercise plans.

#### \$ Optional paid membership



#### Lose It! Ioseit.com

Lose It offers free and easy to use food and nutrition tracking options. The app also offers weight loss support.

\$ Optional paid membership

#### **WEBSITES & VIDEOS**

Whether you are a visual learner or enjoy watching videos to absorb additional information, there are plenty of resources explaining the science behind low carbohydrate meal plans and additional advice on many topics relating to the low-carbohydrate lifestyle.



#### Diet Doctor dietdoctor.com

Diet Doctor is one of the most well-known websites for low and very low carb (keto) dietary plans. This is a great resource for recipes, education, meal plans, and more. Diet Doctor aims to provide unbiased and evidencebased information, as well as free and inspiring tools to help people improve their health.

#### \$ Optional paid membership



Diet Doctor Informational Videos youtube.com/c/DietDoctorVideo



Dr. Eric Westman's Adapt Your Life youtube.com/c/AdaptYourLife



#### Ditch The Carbs ditchthecarbs.com

Ditch The Carbs offers a wide variety of recipes and meal plans for low carb, very low carb, etc. They have also created many free visual resources to support low carb diets including, cooking conversion tools, carb charts, and food substitution suggestions.

#### \$ Optional paid membership

#### ruled.me ruled.me

This website offers many tools, tips, and easy-toread articles on starting a keto diet. We recommend checking out their keto food pyramid.



Low Carb Meal Prep Recipes by Sweet Peas Saffron youtube.com/watch?v=MdarLkKDjWA

#### Virta Health Blog virtahealth.com/blog

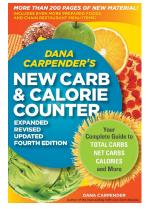
This blog offers a robust selection of articles, tips, and stories from patients with type 2 diabetes.

## LOW CARB LIFESTYLE RESOURCES

**Books and recipe blogs** 

#### BOOKS

## Dana Carpender's NEW Carb and Calorie Counter



by Dana Carpender

This book includes more than 100 pages of content, including new and popular brand name products, fast food chains, and restaurants. Each entry contains the serving size amount, calories, total carbs, fiber, net carbs, protein, and fat in the food—making it the perfect reference tool for dieters of all

kinds. Any foods with less than five grams of net carbs are featured in bold, so low carb eaters can easily see those foods that are best for them and their health.

#### Low Carb for Any Budget (Free ebook)



By Mark Cucuzzella, MD and Kristie Sullivan, PhD

#### cookingketowithkristie.com

This free ebook is full of information about getting started on low carb and includes shopping lists along with two dozen simple recipes to help you get started.

All of the ingredients in these recipes can be purchased at stores like Dollar General or Dollar Tree, which are easy to find even in rural locations. You also don't need a lot of fancy equipment to make these recipes. Lastly, the recipes are intended to appeal to families, so if you have a picky eater at home, then you might find something they like.

#### **RECIPE BLOGS**

Are you looking for ways to cook simple yet delicious low carbohydrate meals? Then look no further! Use the resources below to find a large collection of recipes to suit your needs and taste buds, from quick and easy breakfasts to more elaborate low carbohydrate baked goods for those days you are feeling adventurous in the kitchen. You can also save time and money during the week by implementing some make-ahead and batch cooking strategies!



#### Diabetes Food Hub diabetesfoodhub.org/all-recipes.html

An enticing selection of delicious and diabetes-friendly recipes that includes nutritional information.

## Cooking Keto With Kristie cookingketowithkristie.com/recipes

A list of Kristie's favorite low carb recipes, including excellent dessert options.

## Wholesome Yum wholesomeyum.com

A diverse selection of low carb recipes with 10 ingredients or less. Check out their delicious low carb snack list.





GROCERY DELIVERY PROGRAM

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

#### Phone Number

(734) 985-0506

#### **Email** jumpstart@hbomich.org

#### **Website** HBOMich.org/jumpstart



