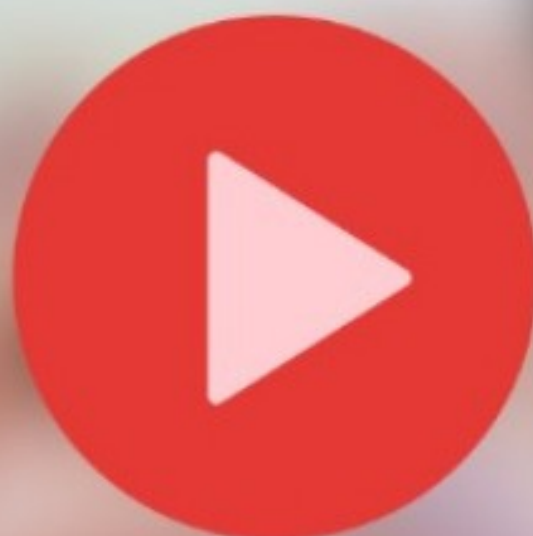


19 minute 34 second ki viral video bacche ka viral video

**HD**



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