

Forb Indicator Species List

Cores species are those forming the backbone of naturally occurring prairies and meadows and are characteristic of alvars.

- Delaney, K., L. Roger, P.A. Woodliffe, G. Rhynard and P. Morris. 2000. *Planting the Seed: A Guide to Establishing Prairie and Meadow Communities in Southern Ontario*. Prepared for Environment Canada, Environmental Conservation Branch, Downsview, ON M3H5T4
- Matheson, D. 2007. *Studying Alvars in The Land Between*. Prepared for The Kawartha Heritage Conservancy, Peterborough, ON K9J7Y8
- Napanee Plain Joint Initiative. 2018. *A Guide to Alvar and Grassland Species in the Napanee Plain*



Thimbleweed
(*Anemone cylindrica*)



Swamp Milkweed
(*Asclepias incarnata*)



Butterfly Milkweed
(*Asclepias tuberosa*)



Showy Tick-trefoil
(*Desmodium canadense*)



Flowering Spurge
(*Euphorbia corollata*)



Wild Strawberry
(*Fragaria virginiana*)



Three-flowered Avens
(*Geum triflorum*)



Tall Sunflower
(*Helianthus giganteus*)



Canada Bluets
(*Houstonia canadensis*)



Round-headed Bush Clover
(*Lespedeza capitata*)



Pale Spiked Lobelia
(*Lobelia spicata*)



Early Saxifrage
(*Micranthes virginiensis*)



Wild Bergamot
(*Monarda fistulosa*)



Balsam Groundsel
(*Packera paupercula*)



Foxglove Beardtongue
(*Penstemon digitalis*)



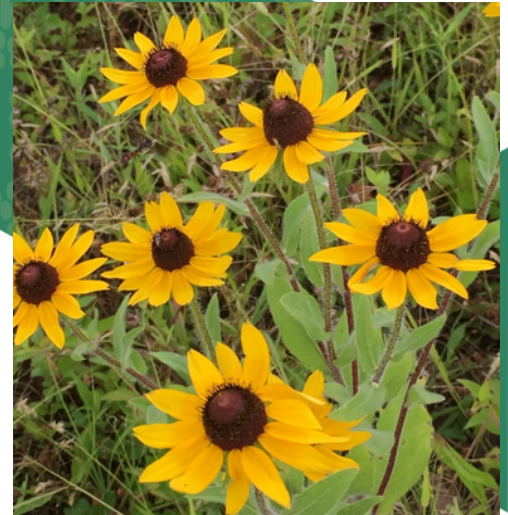
Hairy Beardtongue
(*Penstemon hirsutus*)



Virginia Mountain-mint
(*Pycnanthemum virginianum*)



Early Buttercup
(*Ranunculus fascicularis*)



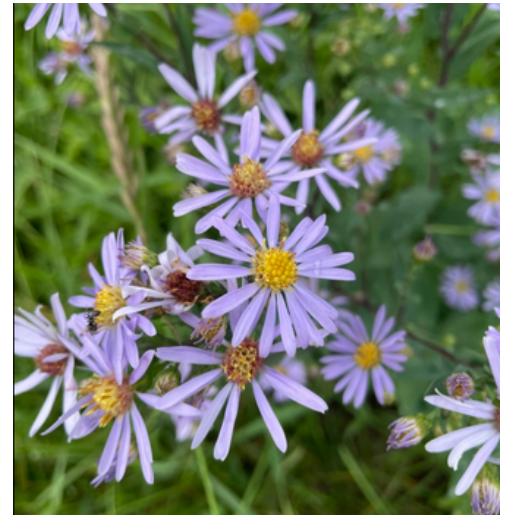
Black-eyed Susan
(*Rudbeckia hirta*)



Upland White Goldenrod
(*Solidago ptarmicoides*)



Heath Aster
(*Symphyotrichum ericoides*)



Smooth Aster
(*Symphyotrichum laevis*)



Fluxweed
(*Trichostema brachiatum*)



Narrowleaf Vervain
(*Verbena simplex*)



Missouri Ironweed
(*Vernonia missurica*)