











# Installation & Maintenance Manual





SOLO 110-155-199 & COMBI 155-199



- Customer must register unit within thirty (30) days of installation in order to gain warranty coverage. See Warranty Card for details.
- Leave all documentation received with appliance with the owner for future reference.



- To maintain the safety & longevity of your appliance, read and follow the maintenance schedule information throughout this manual.
- If the information in this manual is not followed exactly, a fire or explosion may result causing substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

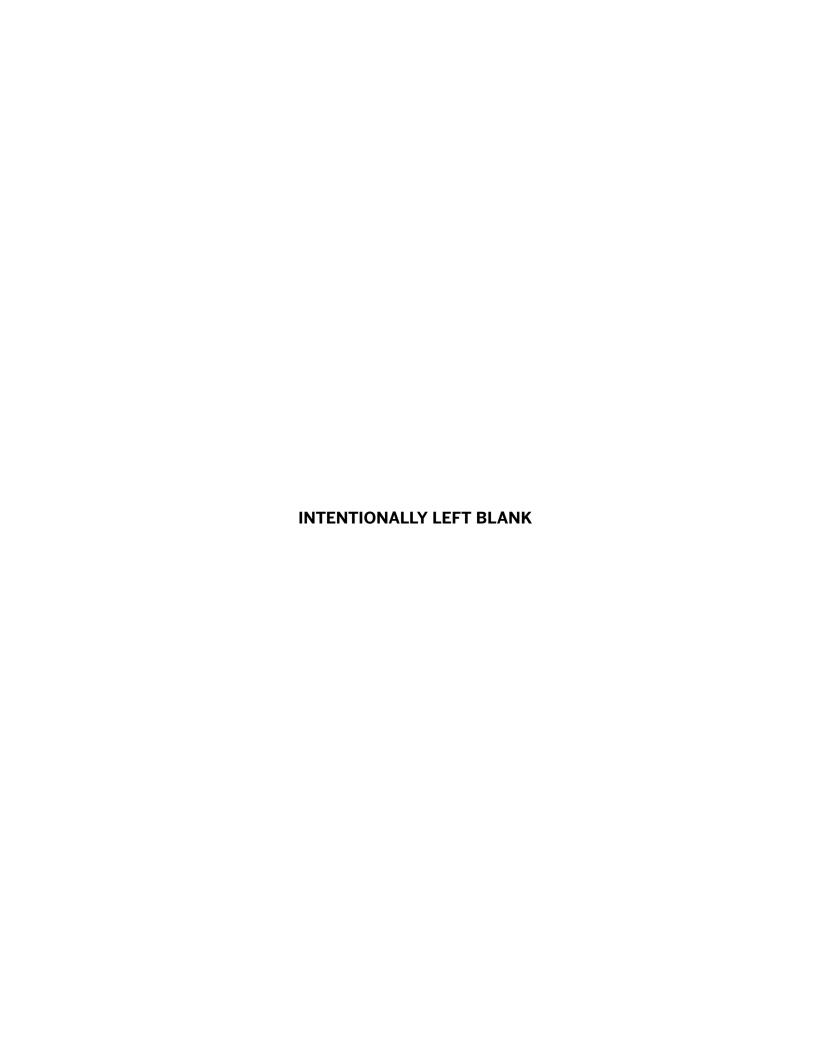
#### **FOR YOUR SAFETY**

 Do not store or use gasoline or other flammable vapors and liquids in the vicinity of this or any other appliance.

- WHAT TO DO IF YOU SMELL GAS
- Do not try to light any appliance
- Do not touch any electrical switch; do not use any phone in your buildina.
- Immediately call your gas supplier from a neighbor's phone. Follow the gas supplier's instructions.
- If you cannot reach your gas supplier, call the fire department.

Installation and service must be performed by a qualified installer. service agency or the gas supplier.





PRODUCT AND SAFETY INFORMATION	XI
CHAPTER 1 - PRE-INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS	2
1.1. Instinct FSB boilers - Code Compliance	2
1.1.1 Code Restrictions	
1.1.2 Operating Restrictions	
1.2. Determining Product Location	3
1.3. Boiler Freeze Protection Feature	3
1.4. Boiler Replacement	4
1.5. Recommended Clearances	4
1.6. Residential Garage Installations	4
CHAPTER 2 - COMBUSTION AIR & VENTING	5
2.1. Combustion Air Contamination	5
2.2. Ventilation and Combustion Air Requirements - Direct Vent	6
2.3. Ventilation and Combustion Air Requirements - Category IV	6
2.4. Methods of Accessing Combustion Air Into A Space - Category IV	7
2.4.1. Indoor Combustion Air	7
2.4.2. Outdoor Combustion Air	
2.4.3 Combination of Indoor and Outdoor Combustion Air	
2.5. Combustion Air and Vent Piping	
2.6. Removal of an Existing Boiler from a Common Vent System	
2.7. Carbon Monoxide Alarm Installation	10
2.8. Commonwealth of Massachusetts Installation Requirements	10
2.8.1 Installation of Carbon Monoxide Detectors	
2.8.2 Approved Carbon Monoxide Detectors	
2.8.3 Signage	
2.8.4 Inspection.	
<ul><li>2.8.5 Manufacturer Requirements - Gas Equipment Venting System Provided</li><li>2.8.6 Manufacturer Requirements - Gas Equipment Venting System Not Provided</li></ul>	
CHAPTER 3 - UNIT PREPARATIONS	
3.1. Handling Instructions	
3.2. Floor Mounting Installation	
3.3. Accessories	
3.4. Floor Mounting Guidelines	
3.5. Leveling Instructions	
3.6 Front Panel Removal	14

СН	APTE	R 4 - BOILER PIPING	15
4.1.	Ger	neral Piping Requirements	15
4.2	. Pre	ssure Relief Valve	15
4.3	. Boi	er Air Vent	16
4.4	. Low	Water Cutoff Device	16
4.5	. Add	litional Limit Control	17
4.6	. Bac	kflow Preventer	17
4.7.	Hyc	Iraulic Separator	19
4.8	-	inct FSB Solo Boiler System Piping	
	4.8.1	Expansion Tank and Makeup Water	
	4.8.2	Diaphragm Expansion Tank	
	4.8.3	Closed-Type Expansion Tank	
	4.8.4	Circulator	21
	4.8.5	Sizing Primary Piping	21
	4.8.6	Domestic Hot Water System Piping	21
	4.8.7	System Piping – Zone Circulators	21
	4.8.8	System Piping – Zone Valves	21
	4.8.9	Instinct FSB Connections	21
	4.8.10	System Piping – Through Boiler	21
	4.8.11	System Piping – Radiant Heating	21
	4.8.12	System Piping – Special Application	23
	4.8.13	System Piping – Multiple Units Installation	24
	4.8.14	Circulator	24
4.9	Inst	inct FSB Combi Boiler System Piping	24
	4.9.1	Expansion Tank and Makeup Water	24
	4.9.2	Diaphragm Expansion Tank	24
	4.9.3	Sizing Primary Piping	24
	4.9.4	System Piping – Zone Circulators	24
	4.9.5	System Piping – Zone Valves	24
	4.9.6	System Piping – Through Boiler	25
	4.9.7	System Piping – Radiant Heating	
	4.9.8	System Piping – Special Application	
4.10		ional System Piping and Cascading	

CHAPTE	ER 5 - INSTINCT FSB COMBI UNITS - DOMESTIC PIPING	29
5.1. Do	mestic Piping Pressure Relief Valve	29
5.1.1	Standard Installation	
5.1.2	Pressure Relief Valve - Standard Installations	29
5.1.3	Pressure Relief Valve Discharge Piping	30
5.2. Th	ermal Expansion	31
5.3. Wa	ater Hammer	31
5.4. Va	cuum Breaker	31
5.5. Hy	dro-Block	31
5.6. Ge	neral Piping	31
5.7. Th	ermostatic Mixing Valve	31
CHAPTE	ER 6 - INSTALLING VENT/COMBUSTION AIR & CONDENSATE DR	AIN35
6.1. Ins	stalling Vent and Combustion Air	35
6.2. Co	ndensate Drain Assembly	35
CHAPTE	ER 7 - GAS PIPING	37
7.1. Ga	s Supply Piping Connection	37
7.2. Na	ıtural Gas	38
7.2.1	Pipe Sizing	38
7.2.2	Supply Pressure Requirements	38
7.3. Pro	opane Gas	39
7.3.1	Pipe Sizing	39
7.3.2	Supply Pressure Requirements	39
CHAPTE	ER 8 - WIRING	43
8.1. Int	ernal Wiring	43
8.1.1	General Requirements	43
8.1.2	Fuse Locations	43
8.2. Ex	ternal Wiring	47
8.2.1	General Requirements	47
222	Line Voltage Connections	17

8.3. External Wiring - Instinct FSB Solo Units	47
8.3.1 Circulator Wiring	
8.3.2 Electrical Socket Connection	47
8.3.3 Low Voltage Connections	48
8.3.4 Thermostat Wiring	48
8.3.5 Outdoor Sensor Wiring	48
8.3.6 Domestic Hot Water Wiring	48
8.3.7 Additional Boiler Limits	48
8.3.8 External Modulation Control	49
8.3.9 System Sensor Wiring	49
8.3.10 Cascade Wiring - Optional	49
8.3.11 Modbus	49
CHAPTER 9 - CTRLMAX OPERATION	50
9.1. CTRLMax Navigation	50
9.2. CTRLMax Menu Structure	51
9.3. Home Screen	52
9.4. Status Line Messages	
9.5. Main Menu	
9.6. EZ Setup	
5.0. L2 σεταβ	
9.7. Heating EZ Setup	55
9.7.1 Select CH Demand (No outdoor sensor connected	
9.7.2 Select CH Demand (Outdoor sensor connected)	
9.8. Domestic Hot Water EZ Setup - Instinct FSB Solo	Units57
9.9. Domestic Hot Water EZ Setup - Instinct FSB Com	shi Unite 50
9.10. Altitude Setup	
9.10. Altitude Setup	
9.11. EZ Setup Reset	59
9.12. Display EZ Setup	59
	60
<b>?</b>	
	60
9.14.1 Information Items	
9.14.2 Lockout Screen	
9.14.3 Manual Reset Lockouts	
9.14.4 Automatic Reset Blocking Lockouts	64

CHAI	PTER 10 - START-UP PREPARATION	66
10.1.	Boiler System Fluid Requirements	66
10	0.1.1 Boiler Fluid pH Level 6.0 to 8.0	66
	0.1.2 Boiler Fluid Hardness Less Than 7 Grains	
10	0.1.3 Chlorinated Water	66
10	0.1.4 Flush Boiler to Remove Sediment	66
10	0.1.5 Cleaning of Old Boiler/System:	66
	0.1.6 Cleaning of New Boiler/System:	
	0.1.7 Check and Test Antifreeze	
	0.1.8 Use of Antifreeze in the Boiler System	
	Filling the Boiler System	
	Instinct FSB Combi Water Heater - Water Requirements	
	0.3.1 Filling the Domestic Circuit	
10.4.		
10.5.	Check For Gas Leaks	
10.6.	Check Thermostat Circuit	69
10.7.	Inspect Condensate Drain Assembly	69
CHAI	PTER 11 - START-UP PROCEDURES	70
11.1.	Final Checks Before Start-Up	70
11.2.	Instinct FSB Start-Up	70
11.3.	Check the Instinct FSB and System	70
11	3.1 Check Boiler Piping	70
11	3.2 Check Vent and Combustion Air Piping	70
11	3.3 Check Gas Piping	70
	.3.4 Verify Combustion	
	3.5 Measure Input - Natural Gas Only	
	3.6 Test High Temperature Limit	
CHAI	PTER 12 - OUTDOOR RESET CONTROL	74
12.1.	Mounting the Outdoor Sensor	74
12.2.	Wiring the Sensor	74
CHAI	PTER 13 - EXTERNAL MODULATING CONTROL	76
13.1.	Wiring the Modulating Controller	76
	CTRLMax Programming	
	Programming of External Modulating Control	
	PTER 14 - CHECK-OUT PROCEDURES	
CHAI	PTER 15 - INSTALLATION RECORD	80

CHAF	PTER 16 - MAINTENANCE SCHEDULES	82
16.1.	Service Technician	82
16.2.	Owner Maintenance	82
CHAF	PTER 17 - MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES	84
17.1.	Service Technician Maintenance Procedures	84
17.2.	Reported Problems	84
17.3.	Check Surrounding Area	84
17.4.	Inspect Burner Area	84
17.5.	Check System Piping	84
17.6.	Clean Condensate Drain Assembly	85
17.7.	Check Ventilation Air Openings	85
17.8.	Inspect Vent and Combustion Air Piping	85
17.9.	Check Boiler System	85
17.10.	Check Expansion Tank	85
17.11.	Check Boiler Relief Valve	86
17.12.	Inspection of Ignitor	86
17.13.	Check Ignition Cable and Ground Wiring	86
17.14.	Check Control Wiring	86
17.15.	Check Control Settings	86
17.16.	Perform Start-up and Checkout Procedures	86
17.17.	Check Flame Signal	86
17.18.	Check Combustion Levels	86
17.19.	Check Flue Gas Temperature	86
17.20.	Clean Heat Exchanger	87
17.21.	Check Carbon Monoxide Alarms	87
17.22.	Review With Owner	87
17.23.	Torque Specifications Table	87
CHAF	PTER 18 - REPLACEMENT PARTS	89
CHVE	OTED 10 - DDODLICT SDECIFICATIONS	100



### INDEX OF ILLUSTRATIONS AND TABLES

Fig. 1 - All Combustion Air from Adjacent Indoor Spaces through Inc	door Combustion Openings	7
Fig. 2 -All Combustion Air from Outdoors Through One Permanent	Air Opening	7
Fig. 3 - All Combustion Air from Outdoors Through Ventilated Attic		8
Fig. 4 - All Combustion Air from Outdoors Through Horizontal Duct	S	8
Fig. 5 - Accessories		13
Fig. 6 - Instinct FSB Adjustable Feet		14
Fig. 7 - Standard Installation of the domestic	pressure relief valve	15
Fig. 8 - Piping Component Legend		16
Fig. 9 - Instinct FSB Solo Near Boiler Piping - Hydraulic Separator		17
Fig. 10 - Instinct FSB Air Vent - Exploded View		18
Fig. 11 - 1" Hydraulic Separator used on 110 and 155 models		19
Fig. 12 - 1¼" Hydraulic Separator used on 199 models		19
Fig. 13 - 3 Boiler Cascade, 1 System Pump, 1 CH Pump and 1 DHW F	Pump	22
Fig. 14 - Instinct FSB Combi Near Boiler Piping - Hydraulic Separato	or	23
Fig. 15 - Instinct FSB Combi System Piping - Zoning w Valves		26
Fig. 16 - Instinct FSB Combi - System Piping - Multi Zone Valve - Sir	ngle Circulator	27
Fig. 17 - Instinct FSB Combi - System Piping - Single Zone with Sir	ngle Circulator	28
Fig. 18 - Instinct FSB Pressure Relief Valve, Drain Valve, T&P Gauge	e Installation	29
Fig. 19 - Instinct FSB Combi - Gas / Heating Connections		30
Fig. 20 - Multiple Zones - Panel Wiring with Circulators		32
Fig. 21 - Instinct FSB Combi System Piping - Multiple Zones - Panel	Wiring with Valves	33
Fig. 22 - Condensate Drain Assembly		36
Fig. 23 - Recommended Gas Supply Piping		37
Fig. 24 - Gas Valve / Venturi Assembly - Instinct FSB Solo 110		40
Fig. 25 - Gas Valve / Venturi Assembly - Instinct FSB Solo/Combi 1	55	40
Fig. 26 - Gas Valve / Venturi Assembly - Instinct FSB Solo/Combi 1	99	41
Fig. 27 - CTRLMax Control Module Fuse Location		43
Fig. 28 - Instinct FSB Solo Boiler Factory Wiring		44
Fig. 29 - Instinct FSB Combi Boiler Factory Wiring		45
Fig. 30 - Ladder Diagram		46
Fig. 31 - Terminal Strip Location		47
Fig. 32 - Low Voltage Connections		48
Fig. 33 - CTRLMax User Interface		50
Fig. 34 - Throttle Screw Location		72
Fig. 35 - Instinct FSB Jacket Components		89
Fig. 36 - Instinct FSB Solo 110 Internal Components		90
Fig. 37 - Instinct FSB Solo 155 Internal Components		91

### **INDEX OF ILLUSTRATIONS AND TABLES**

Fig. 38 - Instinct FSB Combi 155 Internal Components	92
Fig. 39 - Instinct FSB Solo 199 Internal Components	
Fig. 40 - Instinct FSB Combi 199 Internal Components	
Fig. 41 - Instinct FSB Solo 110 Burner Components	
Fig. 42 - Instinct FSB Solo/Combi 155 Burner Components	
Fig. 43 - Instinct FSB Combi 199 Burner Components	
Fig. 44 - Instinct FSB Control & Display Enclosures	98
Fig. 45 - Instinct FSB Combi Hydro-block	99
Fig. 46 - Front View Instinct FSB Solo 110	101
Fig. 47 - Right Side View Instinct FSB Solo 110	
Fig. 48 - Front View Instinct FSB Solo 155	103
Fig. 49 - Right Side View Instinct FSB Solo 155	104
Fig. 50 - Front View Instinct FSB Solo 199	105
Fig. 51 - Right Side View Instinct FSB Solo 199	106
Fig. 52 - Front View Instinct FSB Combi 155	107
Fig. 53 - Right Side View Instinct FSB Combi 155	108
Fig. 54 - Front View Instinct FSB Combi 199	109
Fig. 55 - Right Side View Instinct FSB Combi 199	110
Table 1 - Natural Gas Venturis	38
Table 2 - Gas Piping Sizing - Natural Gas	38
Table 3 - Propane Conversion Venturis	39
Table 4 - Outdoor Reset Preset Selections	56
Table 5 - Throttle Screw Adjustment	72
Table 6 - Acceptable Combustion Levels	73

### IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION FOR THE HOMEOWNER AND THE INSTALLER

This manual contains important information with respect to the installation, starting up and maintenance of the appliance.

This manual must be provided to the Homeowner, who will keep it in a safe place for future reference.

Triangle Tube accepts no liability for any damage, injury, or loss of life resulting from incorrect installation, alteration of any factory supplied parts, or the use of parts or fittings not specified by Triangle Tube. If there is a conflict or doubt about the proper installation of the unit or any factory supplied replacement parts please contact Triangle Tube Technical Support.

#### **DEFINITIONS**

The following terms are used throughout this manual to bring attention to the presence of potential hazards or to important information concerning the product.

### **⚠ DANGER**

Indicates the presence of a hazardous situation which, if ignored, will result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

### **⚠ WARNING**

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if ignored, can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

#### **CAUTION**

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if ignored, can result in minor property damage, or injury.

#### NOTICE

Indicates special instructions on installation, operation or maintenance, which are important to the equipment but not related to personal injury hazards.

#### **BEST PRACTICE**

Indicates recommendations made by Triangle Tube for the installers, which will help to ensure optimum operation and longevity of the equipment.

### **⚠ DANGER**

Do not use this appliance if any part has been under water. Immediately call a qualified service technician to inspect the appliance and to replace any part of the control system which has been under water.

- Avoid electrical shock when servicing the appliance, by disconnecting the electrical supply prior to performing maintenance.
- Failure to comply with these instructions will result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.



- What to do if you smell gas:
  - Do not try to light any appliance
  - Do not touch any electrical switch; do not use any phone in your building.
  - Immediately call your gas supplier from a neighbor's phone. Follow the gas supplier's instructions.
  - If you cannot reach your gas supplier, call the fire department.
- Do not store or use gasoline or other flammable vapors and liquids in the vicinity of this or any other appliance.
- Prior to installing this product, the qualified installer must read all instructions included in this manual and all accompanying manuals/ documents with this appliance.
- All installation steps required in these manuals must be performed in the proper order given.
- This product must be maintained / serviced and inspected annually by a qualified service technician.
- The installer must verify that at least one carbon monoxide alarm has been installed within a residential living space or home following the alarm manufacturer's instructions and applicable local codes before putting the appliance into operation. This paragraph follows the minimum requirements from CSA/ANSI code.
- A byproduct of any gas fired appliance is carbon monoxide. Triangle Tube follows the recommended advice of CPSC and requires the installation of a minimum of two (2) carbon monoxide alarms powered by the electrical service with battery backup meaning either plugged into an electrical outlet or hard wired. One in the mechanical room where the boiler is located and another installed in the area outside each sleeping area for all installations.

#### PRODUCT AND SAFETY INFORMATION

- For all carbon monoxide requirements see section 2.7 of this Manual or section 1.1 of the vent supplement. Consult the local authority having jurisdiction for any additional carbon monoxide alarm requirements in your area. See section 2.8 of this manual or Chapter 5 of the vent supplement for additional requirements in Massachusetts.
- Failure to comply with these instructions can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

# **⚠ DANGER**

#### **HOT WATER CAN SCALD!**

Water temperature over 125°F can cause severe burns instantly or death from scalds.



- Children, disabled and elderly are at highest risk of being scalded.
  - Never leave them unattended in or near shower, bathtub or sink.
  - Never allow small children to use a hot water faucet or draw their own bath.
- To avoid any potential scald hazard or if codes require specific water temperatures at the hot water faucet, the installer must:
  - Install a thermostatic mixing valve at this appliance and ensure it is working property AND
  - Set the domestic hot water temperature to the lowest temperature which satisfies your hot water needs.
  - Feel and adjust water temperature before bathing or showering.
  - Water drained from the system drain valves may be extremely hot.

#### TO AVOID INJURY:

- Make sure all connections are tight.
- Direct water flow away from any person.
- Failure to comply with these instructions will result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.



To prevent bacteria in the water system the stored water temperature must be at least 140F. To prevent scalding it is mandatory to fit a thermostatic valve in the domestic hot water circuit.

Bacteria can develop in the domestic water system if certain minimum water temperatures are not maintained. Failure to maintain at least 140°F [60°C] domestic hot water temperature or use the Antilegionella function can result in bacteria development, which can result in serious injury, or death.

### **⚠ WARNING**

- Should overheating occur or if the gas supply fails to shut off, turn OFF the manual gas control valve external to the appliance.
- Do not add cold make up water when the appliance is hot. Thermal shock can potentially cause cracks in the heat exchanger.
- Failure to comply with these instructions can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.



Protection must be taken against excessive pressure!

TO PROTECT AGAINST EXCESSIVE PRESSURE:

- Verify that a field supplied 150 psi pressure relief valve is installed in the recommended location for Combi models using the domestic hot water function (DHW Side).
- Verify the 30 psi relief valve supplied is installed in the location provided (CH Side). In installations where the CH pressure exceeds 30 psi, a 50 psi relief valve (not included) can be installed in lieu of the 30 psi relief valve.
- To avoid injury, install the relief valves in compliance with local code requirements.

Failure to comply with these instructions can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.



#### **CAUTION**

- It is prohibited to carry out any modifications to the appliance without prior written consent from Triangle Tube.
- Faulty parts must only be replaced by genuine Triangle Tube factory parts.
- Failure to comply with these instructions can result in minor property damage, or injury.

#### **NOTICE**

The Instinct FSB appliance is supplied with an acoustic dampening foam rubber insert located in the appliance air inlet. DO NOT remove this on installation.

- The homeowner is only permitted to carry out the basic set-up operations (EZ Setup) after they have received all relevant instructions from the installer. Any other set-up must be carried out by a qualified installer.
- In case of any anomaly, please call your qualified service technician.
- Make sure to reference the unit's model number and serial number from the rating label when inquiring about service or troubleshooting.
- Triangle Tube reserves the right to change the technical characteristics, components and features of its products without prior notice. Check for an updated version of this manual at www.triangletube.com.

#### **CHAPTER 1 - PRE-INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS**

#### 1.1. Instinct FSB boilers - Code Compliance

The Instinct FSB units must be installed by a qualified installer in accordance with the following:

- All applicable local, state, national and provincial codes, ordinances, regulations and laws.
- For installations in Massachusetts, code requires the Instinct FSB to be installed by a licensed plumber or gas fitter, and if antifreeze is utilized, the installation of a reduced pressure back-flow preventer device is required in the boiler's cold water fill or make up water supply line.
- For installation in Massachusetts, all direct vented appliances must comply with the guidelines as outlined in Section 2.8.
- The National Fuel Gas Code (NFPA54/ ANSI Z 223.1).
- National Electric Code (ANSI/NFPA 70).
- For installations in Canada Installation Code for Gas Burning Equipment (CAN/CSA B149.1), Canadian Electrical Code Part 1 (CSA C22.1).
- Standards for Controls and Safety Devices for Automatically Fired Boilers (ANSI/ASME CSD-1), when required.

#### **NOTICE**

The Instinct FSB gas manifold and gas controls meet the safe lighting and other performance requirements as specified in ANSI Z21.13.

Where recommendations in this manual differ from local or national codes, the local or national codes take precedence.

#### 1.1.1 Code Restrictions

The single wall heat exchanger in the Instinct FSB Combi water heater complies with National Standard Plumbing Code, provided that:

- Boiler water (including additives) is practically nontoxic, having toxicity rating or class of 1, as listed in Clinical Toxicology of Commercial Products, and
- Boiler water pressure is limited to maximum 30 psig by approved relief valve.

Single wall heat exchangers are permitted under the Uniform Plumbing Code - Paragraph L3.2. and L3.3 if they satisfy all of the following requirements.

- The heat transfer medium is potable water or contains only substances which are recognized as safe by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.
- The pressure of the heat transfer medium is maintained less than the normal minimum operating pressure of the potable water system. The equipment is permanently labeled to indicate that only additives recognized as safe by the FDA shall be used in the heat transfer medium.

Other heat exchanger designs may be permitted where approved by the Administrative Authority.

#### 1.1.2 Operating Restrictions

- Maximum Instinct FSB Combi DHW outlet temperature is 149°F, when mixing valve is installed.
- Maximum boiler water temperature rating is 210°F.
- Maximum DWH working pressure is 150 psig.
- Maximum boiler (CH) working pressure is 50 psig.
- Water quality limitations (based on E.P.A National Secondary Drinking Water Regulations):
  - Chloride, less than 150 ppm or mg/l
  - pH value min. 6, max. 8
  - Total hardness 3 7 grains/gallon or 50-120 ppm or mg/l.
  - Total Dissolved Solids (TDS), less than 120 ppm or mg/l.
  - Iron less than 0.3 ppm or mg/l.
  - Aluminum, less than 0.2 ppm or mg/l.
  - Copper, less than 1 ppm or mg/l.
  - Manganese, less than 0.05 ppm or mg/l.
  - Zinc, less than 5 ppm or mg/l.



#### **CHAPTER 1 - PRE-INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS**

#### **BEST PRACTICE**

In hard water areas (more than 7 grains of hardness) soften the cold domestic supply water to the appliance to prevent scaling.

#### **NOTICE**

- Any water conditioning system must be installed and maintained in accordance with manufacturer's specifications.
- Do not install the Instinct FSB Combi in any application if the boiler piping contains non-oxygen barrier tubing or if the boiler piping is considered an "open system". Exposing the internal circulator to oxygen contamination will lead to premature failure and denial of the warranty.

#### 1.2. Determining Product Location

#### NOTICE

The Instinct FSB is certified for indoor, conditioned space installations ONLY.

Before locating the Instinct FSB check for convenient locations to:

- Heating system piping
- Venting
- Gas supply piping
- Electrical service

Ensure the Instinct FSB location allows the combustion air/vent piping to be routed directly through the building and terminate properly outside with a minimum amount of length and bends.

Ensure the area chosen for the installation of the Instinct FSB is free of any combustible materials, gasoline, or other flammable liquids.



Failure to remove or maintain the area free of combustible materials, gasoline, or other flammable liquids or vapors can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

Ensure the Instinct FSB and its controls are protected from dripping or spraying water during normal operation or service.

The Instinct FSB should be installed in a location so that any water leaking from the boiler, piping connections, or relief valve will not cause damage to the surrounding area or any lower floors in the structure.

#### 1.3. Boiler Freeze Protection Feature

The CTRLMax boiler management system has a freeze protection feature built in. This feature monitors the boiler water temperature and responds as follows when no call for heat is present:

- 46°F [8°C] Pump outputs configured to respond to a CH1 Call are enabled.
- 42°F [6°C] Pump outputs configured to respond to a CH1 or CH2 Call are enabled, Burner operates at low fire.
- 60°F [15°C] Freeze protection ends. Burner & all pumps turn off after completing CH Post Pump Time.

#### **CAUTION**

- The boiler freeze protection feature is disabled during a hard lockout. The burner will not fire, but the circulators will operate.
- The boiler freeze protection feature is designed to protect the boiler, not the heating system. The boiler should be installed with the hydraulic separator arrangement if it is installed in an unheated space or exposed to water temperatures of 46°F or less. Refer to Chapter 4 for piping and Chapter 10 for antifreeze guides.
- Failure to comply can result in minor property damage, or injury.

#### **CHAPTER 1 - PRE-INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS**

#### 1.4. Boiler Replacement

If the Instinct FSB is replacing an existing boiler, the following items should be checked and corrected prior to installation:

- Boiler piping leaks and corrosion.
- Proper location and sizing of the expansion tank on the boiler heating loop.
- The existing vent system is appropriate for the Instinct FSB and it is correctly installed. Refer to the Instinct FSB Vent Supplement for the vent system requirements.
- Amount and quality of propylene glycol within the system, if applicable.

#### 1.5. Recommended Clearances

The Instinct FSB is approved for zero clearance to combustibles, excluding vent and boiler piping.

- Boiler piping must be a minimum 1/4 inch from combustible materials.
- Reference the Instinct FSB Vent Supplement for vent pipe clearance requirements.

#### **BEST PRACTICE**

It is recommended that the following clearances be maintained for serviceability:

- Top boiler jacket 24 inches [610 mm].
- Front 24 inches [610 mm].
- Bottom boiler piping 0 inches
- Rear 0 inches
- Sides 6" (153mm) from side of appliance and 6" from side of hydraulic separator.

#### **NOTICE**

When maintaining less than recommended service clearances, some product labeling, including the rating label, may become hidden and unreadable.

### **⚠ WARNING**

If the recommended clearances listed above cannot be maintained or the enclosure in which the boiler is installed is less than 70 cubic feet, the space must be ventilated.

#### See Section 2.2.

- When installing the Instinct FSB in a confined space, sufficient air must be provided to allow, under normal operating conditions, proper air flow around the product to maintain ambient temperatures within safe limits to comply with the National Fuel Gas Code (NFPA 54 / ANSI Z223.1)
- Failure to comply with these instructions can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

#### 1.6. Residential Garage Installations

When installing the Instinct FSB in a residential garage, the following special precautions per NFPA 54/ANSI Z223.1 must be taken:

- When installing the floor standing Instinct FSB in a garage precautions in accordance with NFPA 54/ANSI Z223.1 are met by the construction of the appliance. The incoming air for combustion, the burner and the ignition device are all situated more than 18 inches(458mm) above the floor. The height of these components is 29 inches (755mm) above the garage floor.
- Locate or protect the unit in a manner so it cannot be damaged by a moving vehicle.



#### **CHAPTER 2 - COMBUSTION AIR & VENTING**

#### 2.1. Combustion Air Contamination



If the Instinct FSB combustion air inlet is located in an area likely to cause or contain contamination, or if products which could contaminate the air cannot be removed, the combustion air must be repiped and terminated at another location. Contaminated combustion air will damage the unit and its burner system, and can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

# **⚠** DANGER

- Do not operate the Instinct FSB if the combustion air inlet is located near a laundry room or pool facility. These areas will always contain hazardous contaminants.
- Pool, laundry, common household, and hobby products often contain fluorine or chlorine compounds. When these chemicals pass through the burner and vent system, they can form strong acids. These acids will corrode the heat exchanger, burner components, and vent system, causing serious damage and possible flue gas spillage or water leakage into the surrounding area.
- Please read the information listed below.
  If contaminating chemicals are located
  near the area of the combustion air inlet,
  the installer must pipe the combustion air
  inlet to an area free of these chemicals, as
  indicated in Chapter 6 on Page 35.
- Failure to comply with these instructions will result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.
- The Instinct FSB boiler is classified as a Category IV appliance. This utilizes uncontaminated indoor or outdoor air for applicance combustion. A direct vent installation uses the outdoor air. Air supply, combusiton chamber, heat exchanger and evacuation of POC (products of combustion) for this type of appliance is sealed with respect to the room in which the appliance is installed.

- An in-direct installation uses uncontaminated indoor air for appliance combustion.
- When the air for combustion is taken from the room air grilles must be installed by the contractor. The air grilles should be sized in accordance with ANSI Z223.1/ NFPA54 and/or Natural Gas and Propane Installation Code CAN/CSA B149.1.
- The grille providing air when taking air directly from the room should be clearly labelled; "AIR SUPPLY, DO NOT COVER OR RESTRICT. FAILURE TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE AIR FOR COMBUSTION COULD RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY, OR DEATH."

#### Potential contaminating products

- Spray cans containing chloro/fluorocarbons
- Permanent Wave Solutions
- Chlorinated wax
- Chlorine based swimming pool chemicals / cleaners
- Calcium Chloride used for thawing ice
- Sodium Chloride used for water softening
- Refrigerant leaks
- Paint or varnish removers
- Hydrochloric acid / muriatic acid
- Cements and glues
- Antistatic fabric softeners used in clothes dryers
- Chlorine-type bleaches, detergents, and cleaning solvents found in household laundry rooms
- Adhesives used to fasten building products and other similar products

#### Areas likely to contain these products

- Dry cleaning / laundry areas and establishments
- Beauty salons
- Metal fabrication shops
- Swimming pools and health spas
- Refrigeration Repair shops
- Photo processing plants
- Auto body shops
- Plastic manufacturing plants
- Furniture refinishing areas and establishments
- New building construction
- Remodeling areas
- Garages with workshops



# 2.2. Ventilation and Combustion Air Requirements - Direct Vent

A Direct Vent appliance utilizes uncontaminated outdoor air piped directly to the appliance for combustion.

For Direct Vent installations involving only the Instinct FSB, in which the minimum service clearances are maintained as listed in *Section1.5*, no ventilation openings are required, but may be necessary to equalize the air pressure with the outside.

For Direct Vent installations involving only the Instinct FSB, in which the minimum service clearances are not maintained as listed in **Section 6.1**, the space / enclosure must provide two openings for ventilation. The openings must be sized to provide 1 square inch of free area per 1,000 BTUH of boiler input. The openings shall be placed 12 inches from the top of the space and 12 inches from the floor of the space.

For installations in which the Instinct FSB shares the space with air movers (exhaust fan, clothes dryers, fireplaces, etc.) and other combustion equipment (gas or oil) the space must be provided with adequate air openings to provide ventilation and combustion air to the equipment. To properly size the ventilation / combustion air openings, the installer must comply with the National Fuel Gas Code (NFPA 54 / ANSI Z223.1) for installations in the U.S. or CAN/CSA B149.1 for installations in Canada.

### **⚠ WARNING**

The space must be provided with ventilation / combustion air openings properly sized for all make-up air requirements (exhaust fans, clothes dryers, fireplaces, etc.) and the total input of all appliances located in the same space as the Instinct FSB, excluding the input of a Direct Vent Instinct FSB which uses combustion air directly from the outside, thus additional free area for the openings is not required. Failure to provide or properly size the openings can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

# 2.3. Ventilation and Combustion Air Requirements - Category IV

A Category IV appliance utilizes uncontaminated indoor or outdoor air surrounding the appliance for combustion.

#### **BEST PRACTICE**

In order to reduce the potential risks associated with indoor contaminates (see list in Section 2.1), flammable vapors and tight housing construction with little or no infiltration air, it is recommended to pipe uncontaminated combustion air directly from the outdoors to the appliance. This practice also promotes higher system efficiency by reducing heated indoor air from being exhausted from the house and replaced by cold infiltration air into the house.

For installations in which the Instinct FSB shares the space with air movers (exhaust fan, clothes dryers, fireplaces, etc.) and other combustion equipment (gas or oil) the space must be provided with adequate air openings to provide ventilation and combustion air to the equipment. To properly size the ventilation / combustion air openings, the installer must comply with the National Fuel Gas Code (NFPA 54 / ANSI Z223.1) for installations in the U.S. or CAN/ CSA B149.1 for installations in Canada.

# **⚠ WARNING**

The space must be provided with ventilation / combustion air openings properly sized for all make-up air requirements (exhaust fans, clothes dryers, fireplaces, etc.) and the total input of all appliances, including the Instinct FSB when located in the same space. Failure to provide or properly size the openings can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

#### **CHAPTER 2 - COMBUSTION AIR & VENTING**

# 2.4. Methods of Accessing Combustion Air Into A Space - Category IV

#### 2.4.1. Indoor Combustion Air

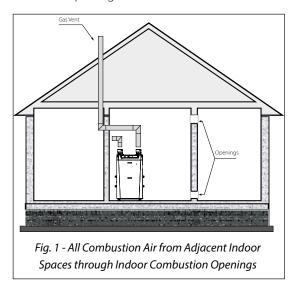
#### **NOTICE**

- The methods listed in this chapter for accessing Indoor Combustion Air assume that the infiltration rate is adequate and not less than .40 ACH.
- For infiltration rates less than .40 ACH, reference the National Fuel Gas Code (NFPA 54/ANSI Z223.1) for additional guidance.
- Indoor combustion air vent supply must be installed with a minimum equivalent vent length of 10 feet. Refer to Vent Supplement for further guidance.

#### **Opening Size and Location**

Openings used to connect indoor spaces shall be sized and located in accordance with the following, see *Fig. 1 below*:

• Combining spaces on the same story. Each opening shall have a minimum free area of 1 sq. in./1000 Btu/hr of the total input rating of all gas utilization equipment in the space, but not less than 100 sq. inches. One opening shall commence within 12 inches of the top, and one opening shall commence within 12 inches of the bottom of the enclosure. The minimum dimension of air openings shall be not less than 3 inches.



• Combining spaces in different stories. The volumes of spaces in different stories shall be considered as communicating spaces where such spaces are connected by one or more openings in doors or floors having a total minimum free area of 2 sq. in./1000 Btu/hr of total input rating of all gas utilization equipment.

#### 2.4.2. Outdoor Combustion Air

#### **BEST PRACTICE**

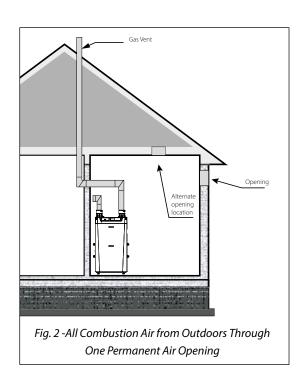
Isolating the combustion appliance room from the rest of the building and bringing in uncontaminated outside air for combustion and ventilation is always preferred.

#### **Opening Size and Location**

The minimum dimension of air openings shall be not less than 3 inches

Openings used to supply combustion and ventilation air shall be sized and located in accordance with the following:

- opening, commencing Method. One permanent opening, commencing within 12 in. of the top of the enclosure, shall be provided as shown in Fig. 2 below. The equipment shall have clearances of at least 1 inch from the sides and 6 in. from the front of the appliance. The opening shall directly communicate with the outdoors or shall communicate through a vertical or horizontal duct to the outdoors or spaces that freely communicate with the outdoors and shall have a minimum free area of the following:
  - 1sq. in./3000 Btu/hr of the total input rating of all equipment located in the enclosures, and
  - Not less than the sum of the areas of all vent connectors in the space.



#### **CHAPTER 2 - COMBUSTION AIR & VENTING**

- Two Permanent Opening Method. Two permanent openings, one commencing within 12 in. of the top and one commencing within 12 in. of the bottom of the enclosure, shall be provided. The openings shall communicate directly, or by ducts, with the outdoors or spaces that freely communicate with the outdoors, as follows:
  - Where directly communicating with the outdoors doors or where communication to the outdoors is through vertical ducts, each opening shall have a minimum free area of 1 sq. in./4000 Btu/ hr of total input rating of all equipment in the enclosure. See Fig. 3 below.

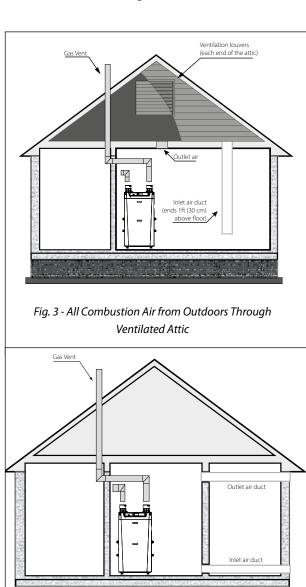


Fig. 4 - All Combustion Air from Outdoors Through Horizontal Ducts

 Where communicating with the outdoors is through horizontal ducts, each opening shall have a minimum free area of not less than 1 sq.in./2000 Btu/hr of total input rating of all equipment in the enclosure. See Fig. 4 below.

### 2.4.3 Combination of Indoor and Outdoor Combustion Air

*Indoor Openings.* Where used, openings connecting the interior spaces shall comply with *Section 2.4.1*.

*Outdoor Opening(s) Location*. Outdoor opening(s) shall be located in accordance with *Section 2.4.2*.

*Outdoor Opening(s) Size.* Outdoor opening(s) shall be calculated in accordance with the following:

- The ratio of the interior spaces shall be the available volume of all communicating spaces divided by the required volume.
- The outdoor size reduction factor shall be 1 minus the ratio of interior spaces.
- The minimum size of outdoor opening(s) calculated in accordance with the above outdoor air chapter multiplied by the reduction factor. The minimum dimension of air openings shall not be less than 3 in.

#### 2.5. Combustion Air and Vent Piping

The Instinct FSB requires a Category IV venting system, which is designed for pressurized venting and condensate.

The Instinct FSB is certified as a Category IV or Direct Vent (sealed combustion) appliance. A Category IV appliance utilizes uncontaminated indoor or outdoor air surrounding the appliance for combustion. A Direct Vent appliance utilizes uncontaminated outdoor air piped directly to the appliance for combustion.

# **⚠ DANGER**

Do not install the Instinct FSB into a common vent with any other gas or oil appliances. This will cause flue gas spillage or appliance malfunction, which will result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.



It is essential that the supply of air for combustion is not blocked or restricted - this could result in serious injury, or death.

#### **BEST PRACTICE**

In order to reduce the potential risks associated with indoor contaminates (see list in Section 2.1), flammable vapors and tight housing construction with little or no infiltration air, it is recommended to pipe uncontaminated combustion air directly from the outdoors to the appliance. This practice also promotes higher system efficiency by reducing heated indoor air from being exhausted from the house and replaced by cold infiltration air into the house.

### **⚠ DANGER**

Verify installed combustion air and vent piping are sealed gas tight and meet all provided instructions and applicable codes, failure to comply will result in serious injury, or death.



Failure to properly support the vent system can cause the venting system to fail, resulting in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

#### **NOTICE**

Install combustion air and vent pipe as detailed in the Instinct FSB Vent Supplement included in the boiler installation envelope. Refer to optional vent kit instructions for additional vent installation instructions.

# 2.6. Removal of an Existing Boiler from a Common Vent System

#### **BEST PRACTICE**

When an existing boiler is removed from a common venting system, the common venting system is likely to be too large for proper venting of the remaining appliances. At the time of removal of an existing boiler, the following steps shall be followed with each appliance remaining connected to the common venting system placed in operation, while the other appliances remaining connected to the common venting system are not in operation.

- 1. Seal any unused openings in the common venting system.
- 2. Visually inspect the venting system for proper size and horizontal pitch and determine there is no blockage or restriction, leakage, corrosion and other deficiencies which could cause an unsafe condition.
- 3. Insofar as is practical:
  - Close all exterior building doors and windows and all doors between the space in which the appliances remaining connected to the common venting system are located and other spaces of the building.
  - Turn on clothes dryers and any appliance not connected to the common venting system.
  - Turn on any exhaust fans, such as range hoods and bathroom exhausts, so they will operate at maximum speed.
  - Do not operate a summer exhaust fan.
  - Close fireplace dampers.
- 4. Place in operation the appliance being inspected.
  - Follow the lighting instructions.
  - Adjust thermostat so appliance will operate continuously.
- 5. Test for spillage at the draft hood relief opening after 5 minutes of main burner operation. Use the flame of a match or candle, or smoke from a cigarette, cigar or pipe.
- 6. After it has been determined that each appliance remaining connected to the common venting system properly vents when tested as outlined above, return doors, windows, exhaust fans, fireplace dampers, and any other gas-burning appliance to their previous condition of use.

#### **CHAPTER 2 - COMBUSTION AIR & VENTING**

7. Any improper operation of the common venting system should be corrected so the installation conforms with the National Fuel Gas Code (NFPA 54 / ANSI Z223.1) for installations in the U.S. or CAN/CSA B149.1 for installations in Canada. When resizing any portion of the common venting system, the common venting system should be resized to approach the minimum size as determined using the appropriate tables in Chapter 13 of the National Fuel Gas Code (NFPA 54 / ANSI Z223.1) for installations in the U.S. or CAN/CSA B149.1 for installations in Canada.



Do not install the Instinct FSB into a common vent with any other gas or oil appliances. This will cause flue gas spillage or appliance malfunction, resulting in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

#### 2.7. Carbon Monoxide Alarm Installation

The installer must verify that at least one carbon monoxide alarm has been installed within residential living space or home following the alarm manufacturer's instructions and applicable local codes before putting the appliance into operation. This paragraph follows the minimum requirements from CSA/ANSI code.

Triangle Tube follows the recommended advice of CPSC and requires the installation of a minimum of two (2) carbon monoxide alarms with an alarm and battery back-up powered by the electrical service meaning either plugged into an electrical outlet or hardwired. One in the mechanical room where the boiler is located and another installed in the area outside each sleeping area for all installations.

In the US, each carbon monoxide alarm shall comply with NFPA 72 and be ANSI/UL 2034 listed and IAS 6-96 certified and in Canada shall comply with CAN/ULC-S524 and CSA 6.19 listed and must follow NBC and NFC code.

Consult the local authority having jurisdiction for any additional carbon monoxide alarm requirements in your area. See Section 2.8 for additional carbon monoxide detector requirements in Massachusetts.



A byproduct of any gas fired appliance is carbon monoxide. Failure to install carbon monoxide alarms can result in serious injury, or death.

# 2.8. Commonwealth of Massachusetts Installation Requirements

For all appliances in all installations the following must be adhered to in Massachusetts.

#### 2.8.1 Installation of Carbon Monoxide Detectors

- At the time of installation of the gas appliance the installing plumber or gasfitter shall observe that a hardwired carbon monoxide detector with an alarm and battery back-up is installed on the floor level where the gas equipment is to be installed.
- In addition, the installing plumber or gasfitter shall observe that a battery operated or hard-wired carbon monoxide detector with an alarm is installed on each additional level of the dwelling, building or structure served by the gas appliance.
- It shall be the responsibility of the property owner to secure the services of qualified licensed professionals for the installation of hard-wired carbon monoxide detectors.
  - a. No installation or replacement of a vented gas appliance shall be permitted unless a battery powered or electrically hard wired carbon monoxide detector is present on the same floor as the appliance or on the next adjacent floor when the appliance is located in a crawl space or an attic.
  - b. Prior to putting the gas appliance into service, the installer must verify a carbon monoxide detector has been installed and is operational in requirements with local code. Under no circumstances should the gas appliance be operated without a functional carbon monoxide detector.



#### **CHAPTER 2 - COMBUSTION AIR & VENTING**

#### 2.8.2 Approved Carbon Monoxide Detectors.

Each carbon monoxide detector as required in accordance with the above provisions shall comply with NFPA 720/72 and be ANSI/UL 2034 listed and IAS 6-96 certified.

#### 2.8.3 Signage

Whenever any through-the-wall vent is installed less than seven feet above the finished grade, a metal or plastic identification plate shall be permanently mounted to the exterior of the building at a minimum height of eight feet above grade directly in line with the exhaust vent terminal. The sign shall read, in print size no less than 0.5 inches in size, "GAS VENT DIRECTLY BELOW. KEEP CLEAR OF ALL OBSTRUCTIONS."

#### 2.8.4 Inspection

The state or local gas inspector of the side wall horizontally vented gas fueled equipment shall not approve the installation unless, upon inspection, the inspector observes carbon monoxide detectors and signage installed in accordance with the provisions of 248 CMR 5.08(2)(a) 1 through 4.

#### **Exemptions**

The following equipment is exempt from 248 CMR 5.08(2)(a) 1 through 4:

- 1. The equipment listed in Chapter 10 entitled "Equipment Not Required To Be Vented" in the most current edition of NFPA 54 as adopted by the Board; and
- 2. Product Approved side wall horizontally vented gas fueled equipment installed in a room or structure separate from the dwelling, building or structure used in whole or in part for residential purposes.

# 2.8.5 Manufacturer Requirements - Gas Equipment Venting System Provided

When the manufacturer of Product Approved side wall horizontally vented gas equipment provides a venting system design or venting system components with the equipment, the instructions provided by the manufacturer for installation of the equipment and the venting system shall include:

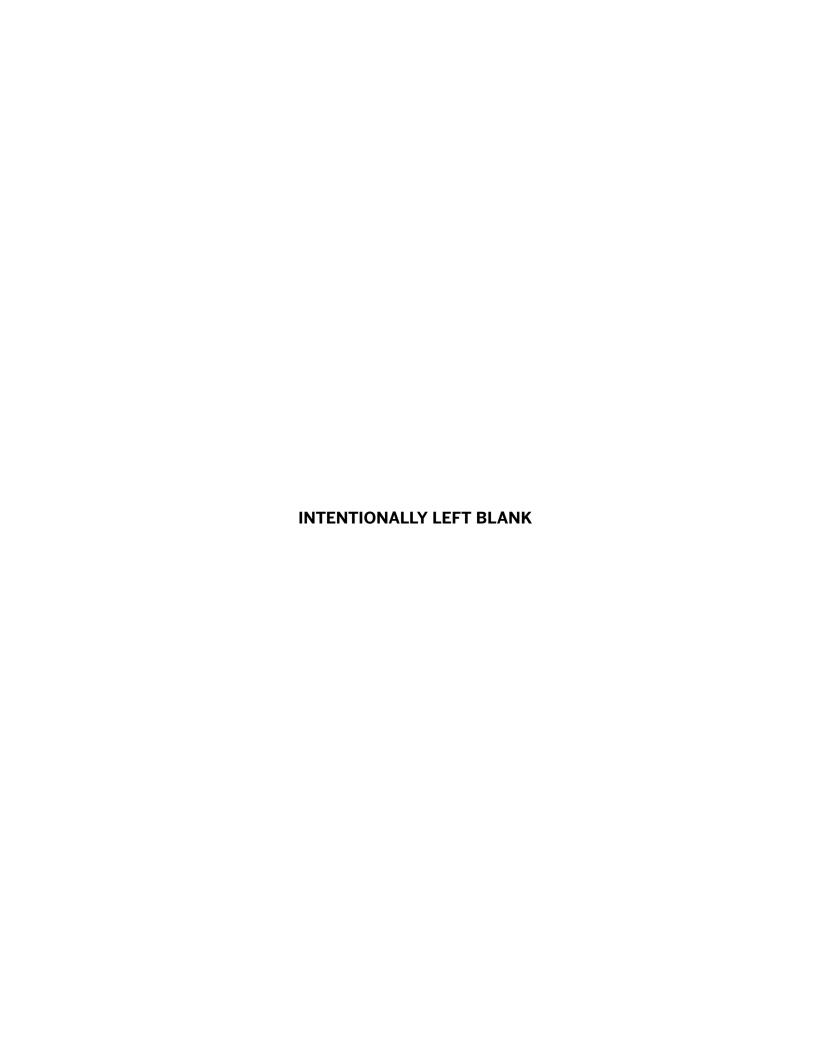
- Detailed instructions for the installation of the venting system design or the venting system components; and
- 2. A complete parts list for the venting system design or venting system.

# 2.8.6 Manufacturer Requirements Gas Equipment Venting System Not Provided

When the manufacturer of a Product Approved side wall horizontally vented gas fueled equipment does not provide the parts for venting the flue gases, but identifies "special venting systems", the following requirements shall be satisfied by the manufacturer:

- 1. The referenced "special venting system" instructions shall be included with the appliance or equipment installation instructions; and
- 2. The "special venting systems" shall be Product Approved by the Board, and the instructions for that system shall include a parts list and detailed installation instructions.

A copy of all installation instructions for all Product Approved side wall horizontally vented gas fueled equipment, all venting instructions, all parts lists for venting instructions, and/or all venting design instructions shall remain with the appliance or equipment at the completion of the installation.



**CHAPTER 3** 

#### **CHAPTER 3 - UNIT PREPARATIONS**

#### 3.1. Handling Instructions

The Instinct FSB must be transferred to the installation location whilst fully packed to prevent any transit damage. Once in the correct position the packaged appliance must be stood upright. The Instinct FSB packaging can now be removed. Perforations in the packaging will assist in this. Once the outer packaging has been removed, the packaging beneath the appliance can be removed. Discard all packaging material and recycle where possible.

#### **SAFE HANDLING**

This boiler may require 2 or more operatives to move it to its installation site, remove it from its packaging base and during movement into its installation location.

#### **NOTICE**

Use care not to drop, bump or rotate the boiler upside down, as damage to the boiler will result.

The Instinct FSB is supplied with an acoustic dampening foam insert located in the appliance air inlet. DO NOT remove this on any installation. The LP foam (110 and 155 models only) is to be installed in addition to the preinstalled foam when converting to Propane.

#### 3.2. Floor Mounting Installation

The boiler must stand on a non-combustible floor (i.e. concrete or brick) which must be flat, level and of a suitable load bearing capacity to support the weight of the boiler (when filled with water) and any ancillary equipment.

The position of the appliance should comply with the stated service clearances. Refer to chapter 1.5 Best Practice. Adequate clearance must be allowed to accommodate the hydraulic separator fitting where used.

#### Boiler Weight

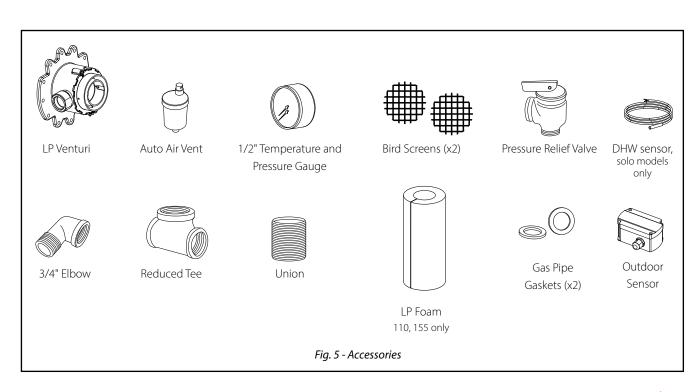
- 162 pounds [73.6 kg] for the Instinct FSB Solo 110
- 183 pounds [83.2 kg] for the Instinct FSB Solo 155
- 200 pounds [90.6 kg] for Instinct FSB Solo 199
- 208 pounds [94.2 kg] for Instinct FSB Combi 155
- 224 pounds [101.8 kg] for Instinct FSB Combi 199

Note. All weights above include Instinct FSB water volumes.

Failure to comply with these requirements can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

#### 3.3. Accessories

Unpack and check the the list of all accessories as shown in *Fig. 5* below.



#### 3.4. Floor Mounting Guidelines

For convenience the hydraulic separator may be fitted to the left or right side of the Instinct FSB to assist with installation. Provision must be made for this when positioning the Instinct FSB.

### **⚠ WARNING**

Use extreme care not to drop the boiler or cause bodily injury while lifting or positioning the boiler for installation. Failure to comply with the above guidelines can result in substantial property damage, serious injury or death.

#### 3.5. Leveling Instructions

The Instinct FSB is supplied with four adjustable feet.

To adjust the feet slacken the locking nuts inside the base of the casing.

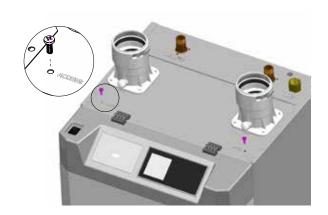
Using a screwdriver rotate the adjustable leg to either raise or lower the boiler.

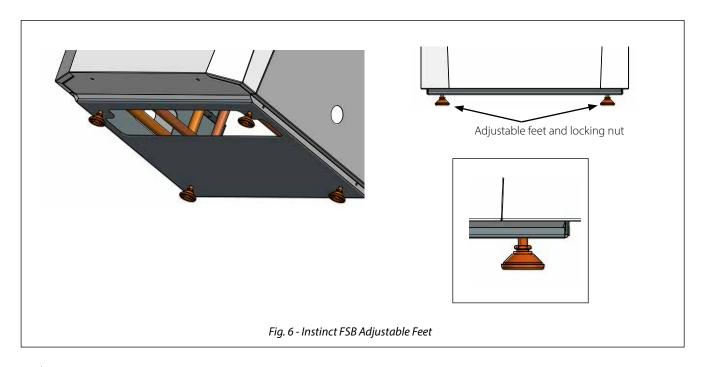
When all adjustments have been made and the boiler is level tighten the locking nuts inside the base of the casing.

#### 3.6. Front Panel Removal

Remove the two securing screws on top of the control pod. Rotate the pod upwards. Lift the front panel to disengage the keyhole slots and remove the panel.

Re-fit in the reverse order.





#### **CHAPTER 4 - BOILER PIPING**

#### 4.1. General Piping Requirements

- All plumbing must meet or exceed all local, state and national plumbing codes.
- Support all piping using hangers. DO NOT support piping by the unit or its components.
- Use isolation valves to isolate system components.
- Install unions for easy removal of the Instinct FSB from the system piping.



Use a two-wrench method when tightening field piping onto the boiler piping connections. Use one wrench to prevent the boiler connections from turning and the second to tighten field piping. Failure to support the boiler piping connections could damage piping, causing a leak, resulting in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

#### 4.2. Pressure Relief Valve

1. The Instinct FSB is supplied with a 30 psi pressure relief valve and must be piped using the PRV connection as shown in *Fig. 7 below*.

#### **NOTICE**

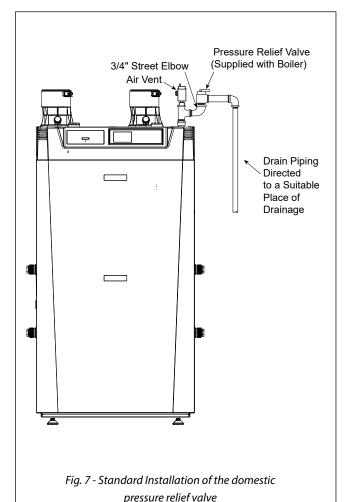
In installations where the CH pressure exceeds 30 psi, a 50 psi relief valve (not included) can be installed in lieu of the 30 psi relief valve.

- 2. To avoid potential water damage to the surrounding area or potential scalding hazard due to the operation of the relief valve, the discharge piping:
  - Must be connected to the discharge outlet of the relief valve and directed to a safe place of disposal.
  - Length should be as short and direct as possible.
     The size of the discharge line must not be reduced, maintain the same size as the outlet of the relief valve.
  - Must be directed downward towards the floor at all times. The piping should terminate at least 6 inches [153 mm] above any drain connection to allow clear visibility of the discharge.
  - Must terminate with a plain end, not with a threaded end. The material of the piping must have a serviceable temperature rating of 250°F or greater.

- Must not be subject to conditions where freezing could occur.
- Must not contain any shut-off valves or obstructions. No shut-off valve should be piped between the boiler and relief valve.



Failure to comply with the guidelines on installing the pressure relief valve and discharge piping can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.



#### 4.3. Boiler Air Vent

#### **NOTICE**

This boiler is supplied with a special automatic air vent that will provide reliable operation in purging air from the boiler. The hygroscopic cap supplied with the automatic air vent MUST remain tight at all times on the air vent body. The hygroscopic cap has a membrane which expands upon contact with water and seals the air vent until the membrane dries up due to new air forming in the air vent.

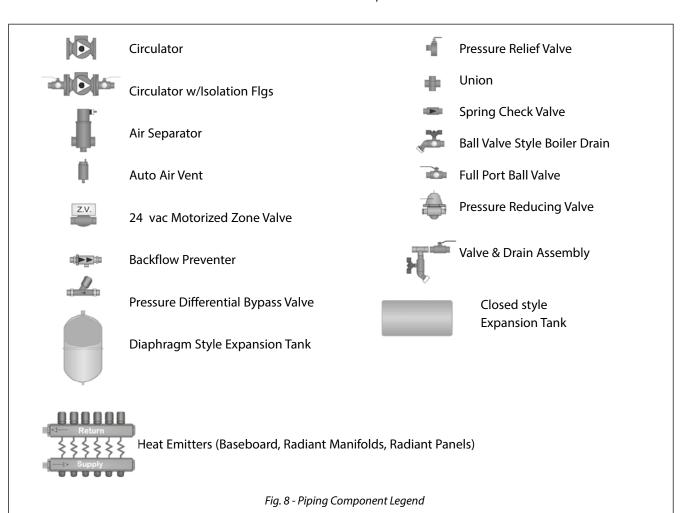
- 1. Make sure to fully tighten the cap on the air vent during initial installation.
- 2. Never loosen the hygroscopic cap to allow air to escape the air vent. Air will exit with the cap fully tightened in place.
- If the hygroscopic cap is not fully tightened, water may leak from the cap. Simply tighten the cap securely.

#### 4.4. Low Water Cutoff Device

- The Instinct FSB is equipped with a factory installed pressure sensor type Low Water Cut Off (LWCO).
- The minimum operating system pressure is 7 psi. In the event that the pressure falls below 7 psi the burner will deactivate until proper pressure has been restored.
- Check local codes if a Low Water Cutoff is required.
   If so, determine if this device meets their requirements.

#### **NOTICE**

The Instinct FSB control system also senses the water temperatures entering and exiting the heat exchanger to provide protection against low water conditions. Where local codes and jurisdiction do not accept a pressure device for low water protection, the jurisdiction may accept this Instinct FSB integral control function as a means of providing low water protection.





# CHAPTER 4

#### 4.5. Additional Limit Control

If a separate Low Water Cut Off (LWCO) is required by the local jurisdiction or when the boiler is installed above the system piping, the following guidelines must be followed:

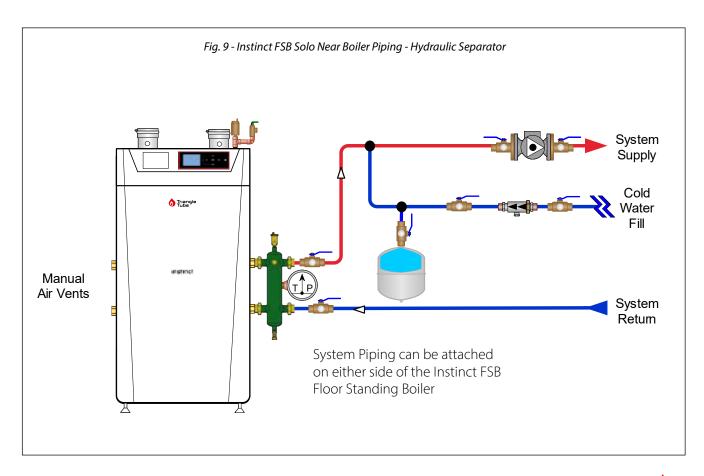
- The LWCO must be designed for water installations, electrode probe-type is recommended.
- The LWCO must be installed in a tee connection on the boiler supply piping above the boiler.
- Wiring of the LWCO to the Instinct FSB is done directly onto the low voltage terminal strip.
   Reference Fig. 28 for available external limit (manual or auto reset) terminals.
- Install the limit in the boiler supply piping between the boiler and any isolation valve.

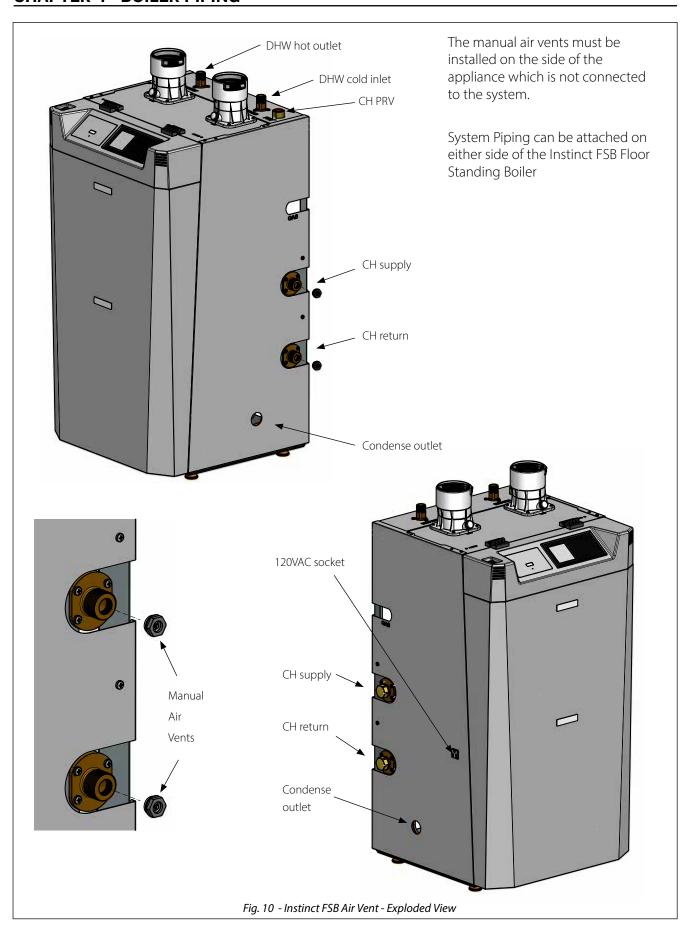
If the installation is to comply with ASME or Canadian

- Consult heat exchanger for maximum temperature set point.
- For wiring of the limit, reference Fig. 28. Wire the limit to the manual reset terminals on the low voltage terminal strip. An open manual reset limit will require a manual reset of the control.

#### 4.6. Backflow Preventer

• Use a backflow preventer valve in the make-up water supply to the unit as required by local codes.





#### 4.7. Hydraulic Separator

#### **BEST PRACTICE**

- It is recommended on all piping applications to utilize the hydraulic separator arrangement as a means to provide freeze protection of the boiler, which is an integral function of the boiler control. Maintain at least the minimum boiler flow rate. For other piping arrangements, contact Triangle Tube Technical Support or consult other approved/recognized design arrangements.
- On piping applications utilizing a single zone or other recognized piping design arrangements, it is recommended that the installer uses flow/check valves with weighted seats at or near the Instinct FSB Solo to prevent gravity circulation.

#### 110 and 155 Models

### **CAUTION**

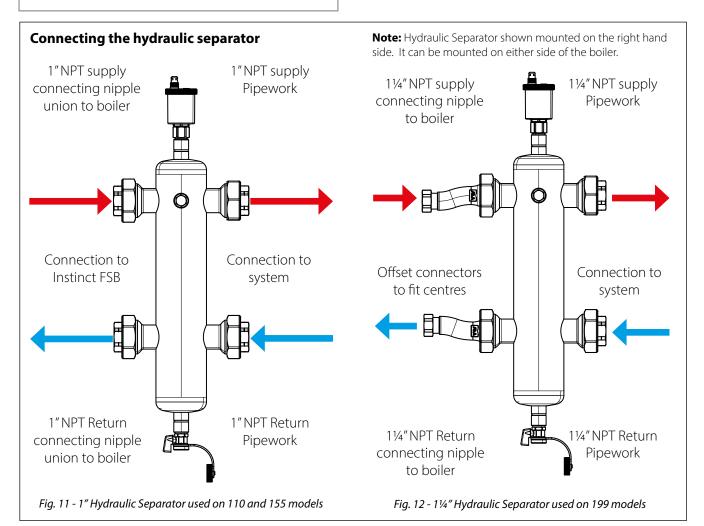
Ensure the washers are properly seated before tightening the fittings.

The hydraulic separator is supplied is supplied with connectors and union fittings to connect to 1"NPT system pipework.

To fit the hydraulic separator:

Using an appropriate thread sealant fit the 1"connecting nipple to the Instinct FSB supply outlet then connect the union fitting. Repeat this with the return connection. Connect the hydraulic separator to the union fittings using the sealing washers provided.

The system pipework must be aligned to connect with the union fittings on the secondary circuit side of the hydraulic separator. Using an appropriate thread sealant connect the union fittings to the system pipework.



#### **CHAPTER 4 - BOILER PIPING**

Connect the hydraulic separator using the sealing washers provided.

Fit the manual air vents to the unused connections on the side opposite the hydraulic separator.

#### 199 Models

#### **CAUTION**

Ensure the washers are properly seated before tightening the fittings.

The hydraulic separator is supplied is supplied with connectors and union fittings to connect to 11/4"NPT system pipework.

To fit the hydraulic separator:

Using an appropriate thread sealant fit the 1¼" connecting nipple to the Instinct FSB supply outlet then connect the union fitting. Repeat this with the return connection.

Orientate the union connections to ensure the sealing faces align correctly with the hydraulic separator as shown above.

Connect the hydraulic separator to the union fittings using the sealing washers provided.

The system pipework must be aligned to connect with the union fittings on the secondary circuit side of the hydraulic separator. Using an appropriate thread sealant connect the union fittings to the system pipework. Connect the hydraulic separator using the sealing washers provided.

Fit the manual air vents to the unused connections on the side opposite the hydraulic separator.

#### 4.8. Instinct FSB Solo Boiler System Piping

#### 4.8.1 Expansion Tank and Makeup Water

Ensure the expansion tank is properly sized for the boiler volume, the system water volume, and the system water temperature:

- 2 gallons [8 L] for the Instinct FSB Solo 110
- 3 gallons [12 L] for the Instinct FSB Solo 155
- 4 gallons [15 L] for the Instinct FSB Solo 199

### **CAUTION**

Undersized expansion tanks will cause system water to be lost through the pressure relief valve and cause additional makeup water to be added to the system. Eventual boiler heat exchanger failure can result due to this excessive makeup water addition.

The expansion tank must be located as shown in *Fig. 9*, when using a hydraulic separator piping arrangement or as per recognized design methods. Refer to the expansion tank manufacturer for additional installation details.

Connect the expansion tank to an air separator only if the air separator is located on the suction side (inlet) of the system circulator. Always locate and install the system fill connection at the same location as the expansion tank connection to the system.

#### 4.8.2 Diaphragm Expansion Tank

Always install an automatic air vent on top of the air separator to remove residual air from the system.

#### 4.8.3 Closed-Type Expansion Tank

It is recommended to pitch any horizontal piping upwards toward the expansion tank 1 inch per 5 feet of piping. Use 3/4" piping to the expansion tank to allow air within the system to rise.

#### NOTICE

DO NOT install automatic air vents on a closedtype expansion tank system. Air must remain in the system and be returned to the expansion tank to provide an air cushion. An automatic air vent would cause air to be vented from the system resulting in a water-logged expansion tank.



#### **CHAPTER 4 - BOILER PIPING**

#### 4.8.4 Circulator

A circulator with flow check must be utilized with the Instinct FSB Solo. The circulator, when wired directly to the Instinct FSB, will allow for domestic hot water priority and provide circulation for the freeze protection feature of the boiler control.

#### 4.8.5 Sizing Primary Piping

See *Fig. 15, Fig. 9 and Fig. 20 through Fig. 21*, for recommended piping arrangements based on various applications. Size the piping and system components required in the space heating system using recognized design methods.

#### 4.8.6 Domestic Hot Water System Piping

See *Fig. 20 through Fig. 21* for recommended piping to a DHW system. This recommended piping configuration ensures priority is given to the production and recovery of DHW.

The piping for DHW is separate from the boiler system piping and does not require a primary / secondary piping configuration.

To wire the DHW circulator to the boiler control module, reference *Chapter 8*.

#### 4.8.7 System Piping – Zone Circulators

Connect the Instinct FSB Solo to the system piping as shown in *Fig. 20* when zoning with zone circulators.

The installer must provide a separate circulator for each zone of space heating.

#### 4.8.8 System Piping – Zone Valves

Connect the Instinct FSB Solo to the system piping as shown in *Fig. 21* when zoning with zone valves.

#### 4.8.9 Instinct FSB Connections

The Instinct FSB is supplied with system connections on both sides. The appliance must be installed with the hydraulic separator supplied, to provide isolation from the heating system.

The separator may be fitted to the two left-hand or right-hand connections to assist in the installation.

Manual air vents are also supplied to aid filling and venting of the system. These must be fitted to the remaining two connections using an appropriate thread sealant. As seen in *Fig. 10*.

#### 4.8.10 System Piping – Through Boiler

The hydraulic separator is required on all system layouts to provide isolation between the Instinct FSB and the heating circuit. It is not required if the appliance is used to provide domestic hot water only.

We recommend the supplied hydraulic

separator is used on all system layouts to provide isolation between the Instinct FSB and the heating system. It is not required if the installation is for the supply of hot water only. For a cascade installation the installer may need to source and fit a correctly sized hydraulic separator for use on the system.

*Fig. 21* illustrates a multiple zone valve system with a single system/boiler circulator. A by-pass loop with a pressure differential valve must be installed on the system piping.

*Fig. 17* illustrates a single zone system utilizing the boiler circulator as the system circulator.

#### 4.8.11 System Piping - Radiant Heating

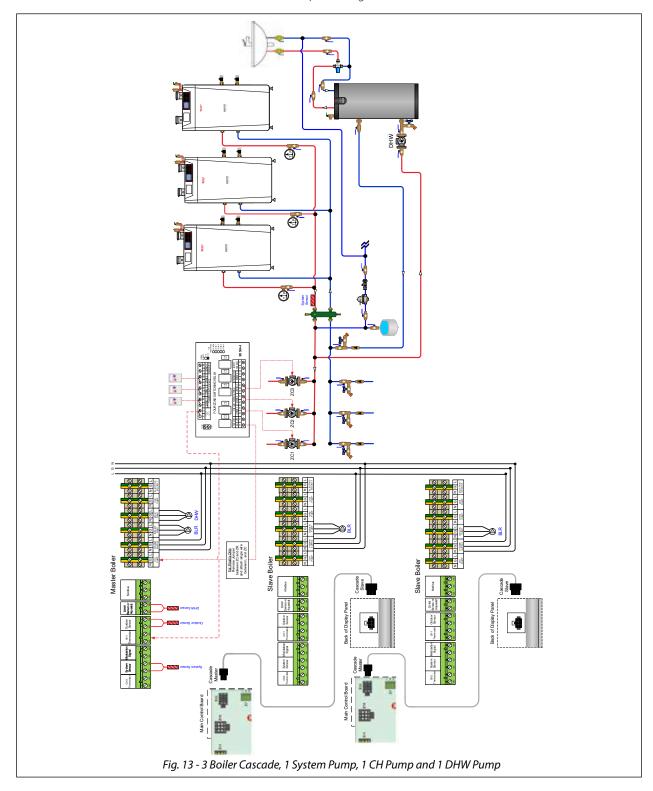
The heat exchanger design of the Instinct FSB Solo allows operation in a condensing mode. This feature requires no regulation of the return water temperature back to the boiler in radiant heating applications.

When using an under-floor heating system with non-oxygen barrier PEX, the boiler circuit must be separated from the heating circuit with a plate heat exchanger. Failure to follow these requirements will result in damage to the boiler and will void the warranty of the boiler.

#### **INSTINCT FSB SOLO PRESET PUMP CONFIGURATION**

Heat Call	Boiler Pump	CH1 Pump	CH2 Pump	DHW Pump
CH1	ON	ON	OFF	OFF
CH2	ON	OFF	ON	OFF
DHW	ON	OFF	OFF	ON

Note. Instinct FSB Solo is pre-configured for this installation



#### **NOTICE**

DO NOT install a SMART indirect water heater along with the Instinct FSB Solo in systems with non-oxygen barrier tubing. Failure to comply will result in premature failure of the SMART indirect water heater.

The boiler water supply temperature can be maintained by the Instinct FSB Solo, potentially eliminating the need for a mixing system to achieve the desired temperature if all zones of heat require the same temperature setpoint.

It is recommended to install a high temperature limit to ensure that the primary supply temperature does not exceed the maximum allowable temperature for the radiant tubing.

flow needed for the radiant system.

#### 4.8.12 System Piping – Special Application

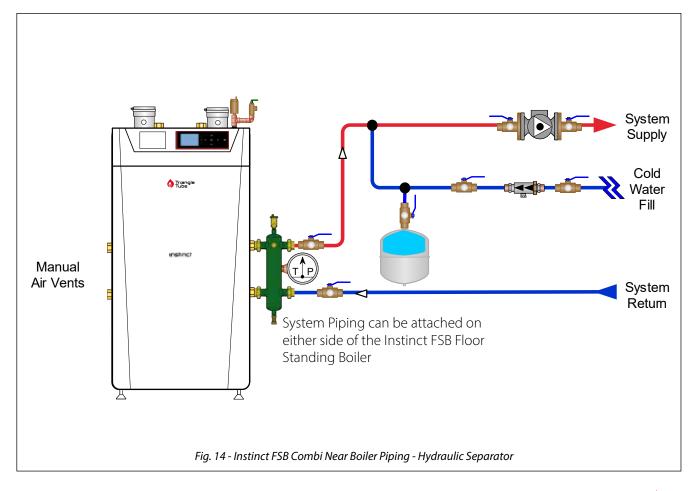
If the boiler is used in conjunction with a chilled water/medium system, the boiler and chiller must be piped in parallel. Install flow/check valves to prevent the chilled medium from entering the boiler.

Size the system piping and circulator to provide the

If the boiler is used to supply hot water to the heating coils of an air handler where they may be exposed to chilled air circulation, install flow/check valves or other automatic devices to prevent gravity circulation of the boiler water during cooling cycles.

#### NOTICE

The addition of a high temperature limit is important if the Instinct FSB Solo is connected to a domestic hot water system, which requires a high primary supply water temperature.



#### **CHAPTER 4 - BOILER PIPING**

#### 4.8.13 System Piping – Multiple Units Installation

Use a balanced manifold system as the primary / secondary connection to the space heating piping. For the space heating piping, refer to the applications mentioned in this manual or use recognized design methods.

#### 4.8.14 Circulator

The Instinct FSB Combi is supplied with a Boiler circulator that provides circulation for central/space heating(CH) and Domestic Hot Water (DHW) production.

#### 4.9. Instinct FSB Combi Boiler System Piping

#### **BEST PRACTICE**

It is recommended on all piping applications to utilize the hydraulic separator arrangement as a means to provide freeze protection of the boiler, which is an integral function of the boiler control. Maintain at least the minimum boiler flow rate shown in the Graphs of Chapter 19. For other piping arrangements, contact Triangle Tube Technical Support or consult other approved/recognized design arrangements.

On piping applications utilizing a single zone or other recognized piping design arrangements, it is recommended that the installer uses flow/check valves with weighted seats at or near the Instinct FSB Combi to prevent gravity circulation.

#### 4.9.1 Expansion Tank and Makeup Water

Ensure the expansion tank is properly sized for the boiler volume:

- 3 gallons [12 L] for the Instinct FSB Combi 155
- 4 gallons [15 L] for the Instinct FSB Combi 199

the system water volume, and the system water temperature.

#### **CAUTION**

Undersized expansion tanks will cause system water to be lost through the pressure relief valve and cause additional makeup water to be added to the system. Eventual boiler heat exchanger failure can result due to this excessive makeup water addition.

The expansion tank must be located as shown in *Fig. 14*, when using a hydraulic separator arrangement. Refer to the expansion tank manufacturer for additional installation details.

Connect the expansion tank to an air separator only if the air separator is located on the suction side (inlet) of the system circulator. Always locate and install the system fill connection at the same location as the expansion tank connection to the system.

### **CAUTION**

The expansion tank must be located directly on the Instinct FSB Combi return pipe, before the return check valve. Incorrect expansion tank location will cause system water to be lost through the pressure relief valve and cause additional makeup water to be added to the system. Eventual boiler heat exchanger failure can result due to this excessive makeup water addition.

#### 4.9.2 Diaphragm Expansion Tank

Always install an automatic air vent on top of the air separator to remove residual air from the system.

#### 4.9.3 Sizing Primary Piping

See *Fig. 15 through Fig. 17*, for recommended piping arrangements based on various applications. Size the piping and system components required in the space heating system using recognized design methods.

#### 4.9.4 System Piping – Zone Circulators

Connect the Instinct FSB Combi to the system piping as shown in *Fig. 20* when zoning with zone circulators. The installer must provide a separate circulator for each zone of space heating.

#### 4.9.5 System Piping – Zone Valves

Connect the Instinct FSB Combi to the system piping as shown in *Fig. 21* when zoning with zone valves.

#### **CHAPTER 4 - BOILER PIPING**

#### 4.9.6 System Piping – Through Boiler

*Fig. 15 and Fig. 16* illustrates a multiple zone valve system with a single system/boiler circulator. A by-pass loop with a pressure differential valve must be installed on the system piping.

*Fig. 17* illustrates a single zone system utilizing the boiler circulator as the system circulator.

#### 4.9.7 System Piping – Radiant Heating

The heat exchanger design of the Instinct FSB Combi allows operation in a condensing mode. This feature requires no regulation of the return water temperature back to the boiler in radiant heating applications. The design and construction of the Instinct FSB Solo heat exchanger allows the installation of the boiler on systems with non - oxygen barrier tubing.

The boiler water supply temperature can be maintained by the Instinct FSB Combi, potentially eliminating the need for a mixing system to achieve the desired temperature if all zones of heat require the same temperature setpoint.

It is recommended to install a high temperature limit to ensure that the primary supply temperature does not exceed the maximum allowable temperature for the radiant tubing.

#### **NOTICE**

The addition of a high temperature limit is important if the Instinct FSB Combi is connected to a domestic hot water system, which requires a high primary supply water temperature.

Size the system piping and circulator to provide the flow needed for the radiant system.

#### 4.9.8 System Piping – Special Application

If the boiler is used in conjunction with a chilled water/medium system, the boiler and chiller must be piped in parallel. Install flow/check valves to prevent the chilled medium from entering the boiler.

If the boiler is used to supply hot water to the heating coils of an air handler where they may be exposed to chilled air circulation, install flow/check valves or other automatic devices to prevent gravity circulation of the boiler water during cooling cycles.

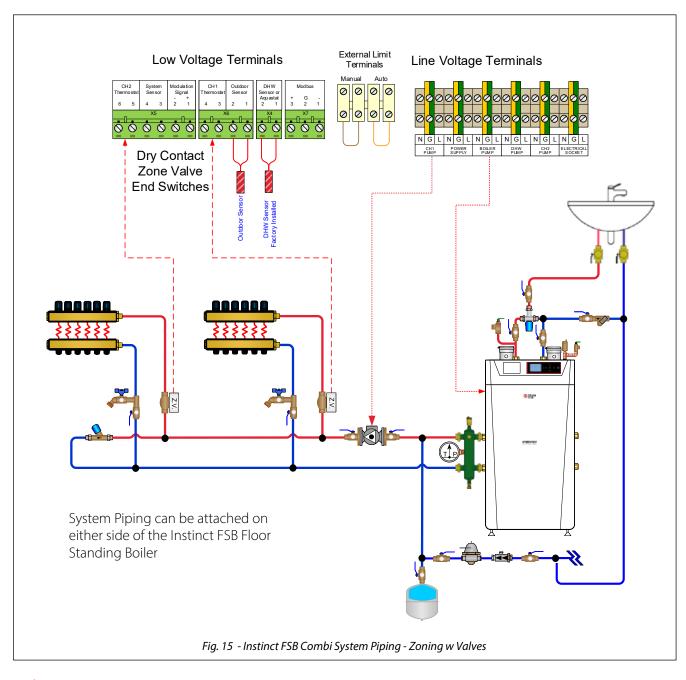
#### 4.10. Optional System Piping and Cascading

Several additional configurations (cascading, etc.) are possible with Instinct FSB Solo Units, provided an optional wiring kit is used. Please refer to *Fig. 13* for more information.

#### **INSTINCT FSB COMBI PRESET PUMP CONFIGURATION**

Heat Call	Boiler Pump	CH1 Pump	CH2 Pump	DHW Pump
CH1	ON	ON	OFF -> ON	OFF
CH2	ON	OFF	ON	OFF
DHW	ON	OFF	OFF	ON

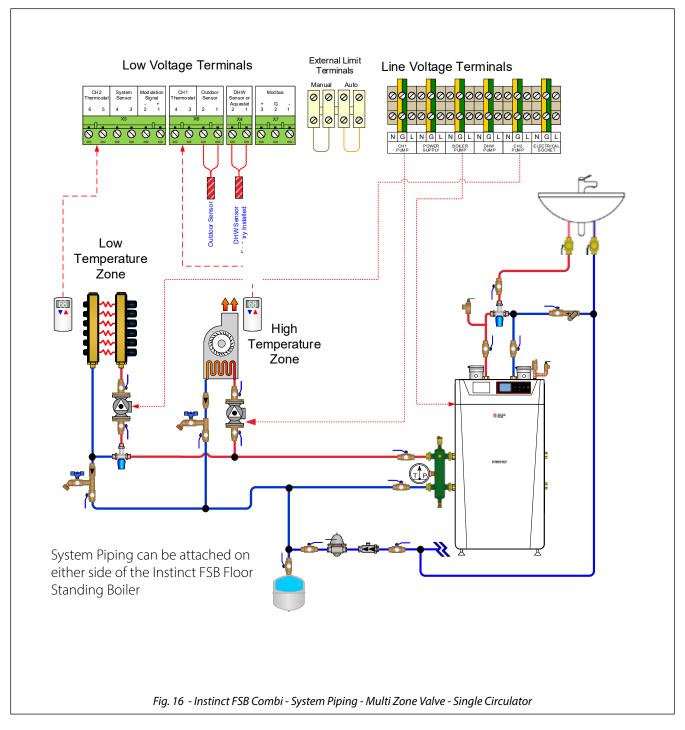
Note. Need to change Flex relay 3 to be on for CH1 & CH2



#### **INSTINCT FSB COMBI PRESET PUMP CONFIGURATION**

Heat Call	Boiler Pump	CH1 Pump	CH2 Pump	DHW Pump
CH1	ON	ON	OFF	OFF
CH2	ON	OFF	ON	OFF
DHW	ON	OFF	OFF	ON

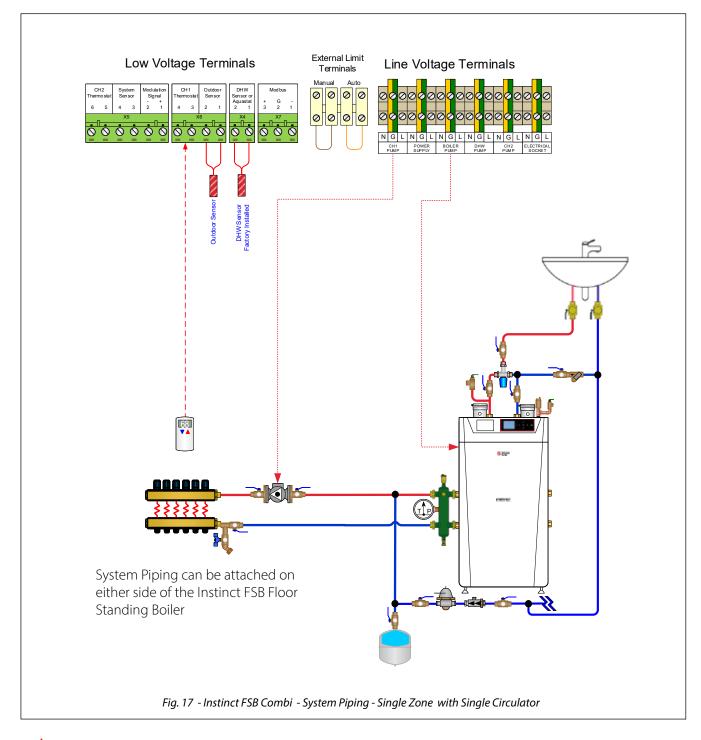
Note. Instinct FSB Combi is pre-configured for this installation



#### **INSTINCT FSB COMBI PRESET PUMP CONFIGURATION**

Heat Call	Boiler Pump	CH1 Pump	CH2 Pump	DHW Pump
CH1	ON	ON	OFF	OFF
CH2	ON	OFF	ON	OFF
DHW	ON	OFF	OFF	ON

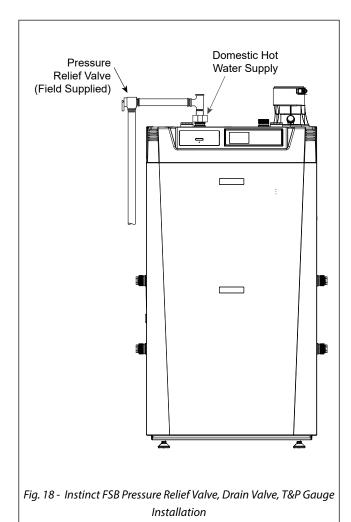
Note. Instinct FSB Combi is pre-configured for this installation



#### 5.1. Domestic Piping Pressure Relief Valve

#### 5.1.1 Standard Installation

Install pressure relief valve onto the domestic piping as shown in Fig 18 below.



## 5.1.2 Pressure Relief Valve - Standard Installations

The domestic water heater (if utilized) shall have a field supplied pressure relief valve installed within 6" [152mm] of the DHW hot outlet connection with the relief valve spindle installed in the vertical position.

The domestic water heater (if utilized) requires a field supplied pressure relief valve identified with the ASME V or HV symbol and set to relieve at or below 150 psi [10 bar] of domestic water pressure and a minimum relieving capacity of 199,000 Btu/hr with 3/4" NPT threads. For safe operation of the domestic water heater, the relief valve must not be removed from its designated location of installation or plugged.

- 1. The Instinct FSB is not supplied with a 150 psi [10bar] pressure relief valve and must be piped using a pressure relief valve connected as shown in *Fig. 18*
- 2. To avoid potential water damage to the surrounding area or potential scalding hazard due to the operation of the relief valve, the discharge piping:
  - Must be connected to the discharge outlet of the relief valve and directed to a safe place of disposal.
  - Length should be as short and direct as possible. The size of the discharge line should not be reduced, maintain the same size as the outlet of the relief valve.
  - Should be directed downward towards the floor at all times. The piping should terminate at least 6 inches [152mm] above any drain connection to allow clear visibility of the discharge.
  - Should terminate with a plain end, not with a threaded end. The material of the piping should have a serviceable temperature rating 250°F [121°C] or greater.
  - Should not be subject to conditions here freezing could occur.
  - Should not contain any shut-off valves or obstructions. No shutoff valves should be piped between the appliance and relief valve.



Failure to comply with the guidelines on installing the pressure relief valve and discharge piping can result in substantial property damage, serious injury or death.

#### 5.1.3 Pressure Relief Valve Discharge Piping

#### Pressure relief valve discharge piping must be:

- Made of material serviceable for temperatures of 250°F or greater.
- Directed so that hot water flows away from all persons.
- Directed to a suitable place for disposal.
- Installed so as to allow complete draining of the pressure relief valve and discharge line.

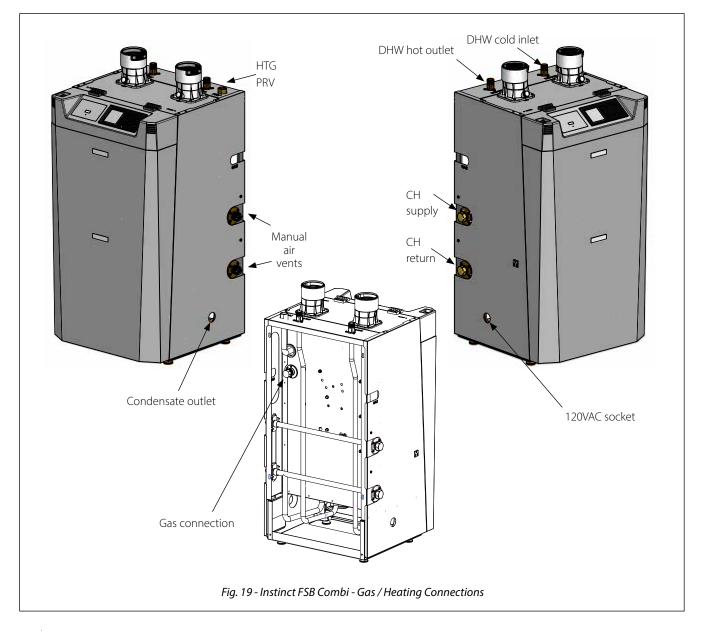
#### Pressure relief valve discharge piping must not be:

- Excessively long. Using more than 2 elbows or 15 feet of piping can reduce discharge capacity.
- Directly connected to a drain.

- Terminate discharge piping within 6" from drain. Refer to local codes.
- Plugged, reduced or restricted.
- Subject to freezing.

## **⚠ WARNING**

Do not install any valve between pressure relief valve and tank connection or on pressure relief valve discharge piping. Do not plug pressure relief valve or discharge piping. Improper placement and piping of T&P relief valve can cause severe personal injury, death or substantial property damage.



#### 5.2. Thermal Expansion

If a backflow preventer, check valve or pressure reducing valve is piped on cold water supply piping of water heater, install an expansion tank on cold water supply line to prevent thermal expansion from repeatedly forcing open pressure relief valve.

#### **NOTICE**

The pressure relief valve is not intended for constant duty, such as relief of pressure due to repeated normal thermal expansion. Correct this condition by installing a properly sized expansion tank in the domestic water system. Refer to expansion tank manufacturer's installation instructions for proper sizing.

#### 5.3. Water Hammer

Dishwashers, clothes washers and fast-closing positive shut-off valves incorporated in the system all contribute to creating water shock. Install a water hammer arrester to prevent damage to pipes and appliances. See device manufacturer's instructions for application and installation.

#### **NOTICE**

Water hammering within the domestic piping system can cause premature failure of the domestic circuit of the boiler. This type of failure is NOT covered under warranty.

#### 5.4. Vacuum Breaker

Installing a vacuum breaker on the domestic cold water inlet will prevent damage to the domestic circuit if a negative pressure is developed in the domestic supply line. See manufacturer's instructions for application and installation of the vacuum breaker.

#### 5.5. Hydro-Block

The domestic circuit provides domestic hot water through a hydro-block. It is made of a plate-to-plate heat exchanger and connections to the primary and domestic piping. Water heated in the primary circuit (central heating) flows into the plate-to-plate heat exchanger, which in turn heats the domestic water flowing through it in its own circuit. Refer to *Fig. 45* for flow diagram.

#### 5.6. General Piping

- All plumbing must meet or exceed all local, state and national plumbing codes.
- Use pipe dope or tape suitable for potable water systems.
- Use isolation valves to isolate system components.
- Use dielectric unions or couplings to protect hot and cold water fittings from corrosion when connecting dissimilar materials such as copper and galvanized iron pipe.
- When the water supply pressure is higher than 70 psig, it is recommended to install a pressure reducing valve on cold water supply line to prevent water loss through T&P relief valve.

#### 5.7. Thermostatic Mixing Valve

A thermostatic mixing valve must be installed in the DHW circuit.

The operating range of the thermostatic mixing is  $85^{\circ}$ F [30°C] to  $150^{\circ}$ F [65°C].

For applications with a domestic recirculation loop, the recirculation pump should be controlled by an aquastat. The maximum recommended setting of the aquastat is 10°F lower than the thermostatic mixing valve setting.

If any adjustment needs to be made to the valve's temperature setpoint, refer to the manufacturer's instructions included with the valve.



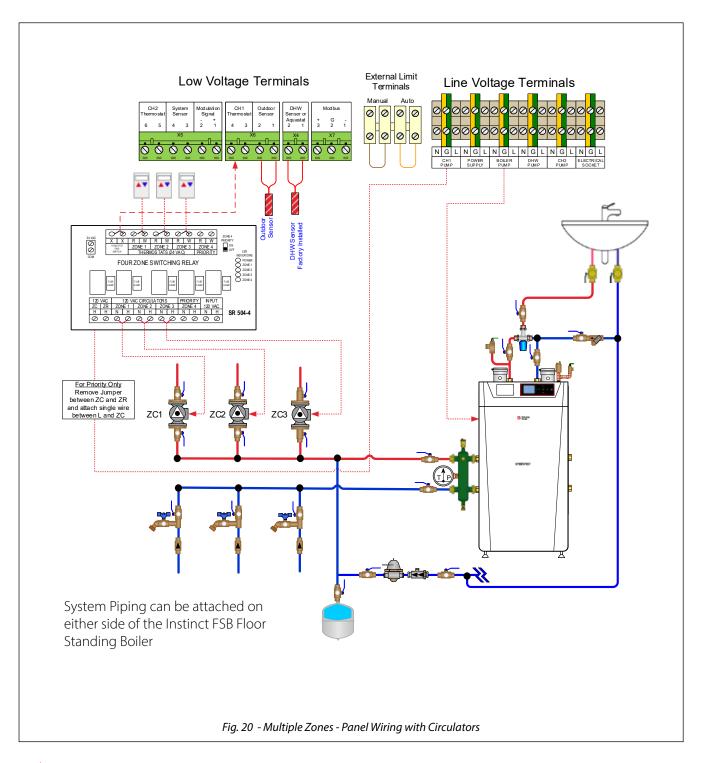
For proper operation of the thermostatic mixing valve and to prevent potential scalding hazards, the recirculation loop should be controlled by an aquastat. DO NOT use continuous recirculation.

Failure to comply with this instruction will result in serious injury, or death.

#### **INSTINCT FSB COMBI PRESET PUMP CONFIGURATION**

Heat Call	Boiler Pump	CH1 Pump	CH2 Pump	DHW Pump
CH1	ON	ON	OFF	OFF
CH2	ON	OFF	ON	OFF
DHW	ON	OFF	OFF	ON

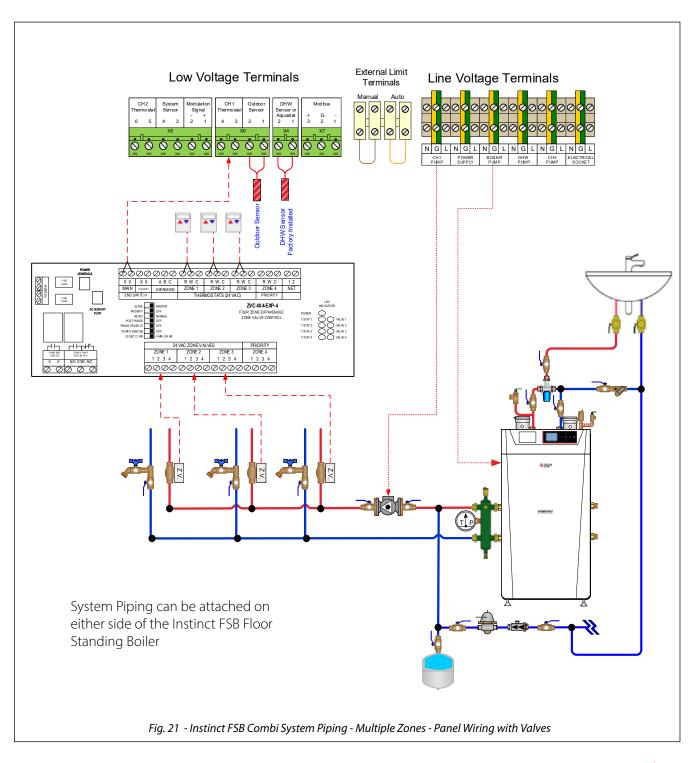
Note. Instinct FSB Combi is pre-configured for this installation

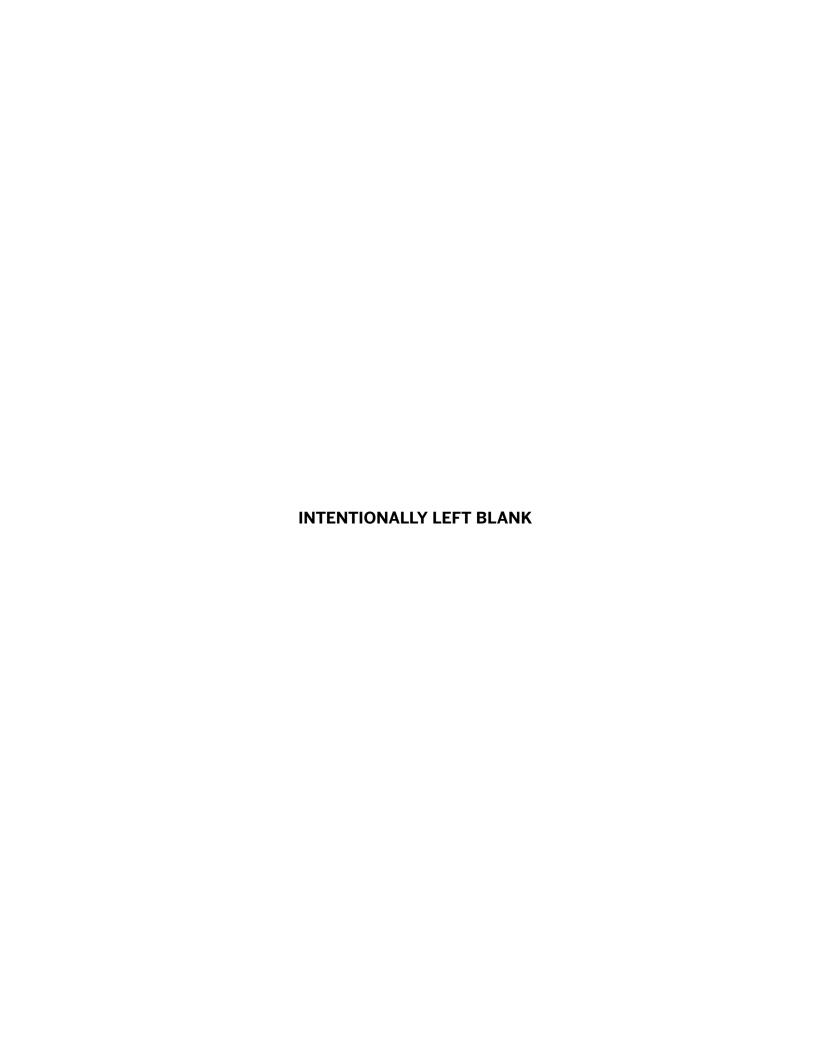


#### **INSTINCT FSB COMBI PRESET PUMP CONFIGURATION**

Heat Call	Boiler Pump	CH1 Pump	CH2 Pump	DHW Pump
CH1	ON	ON	OFF	OFF
CH2	ON	OFF	ON	OFF
DHW	ON	OFF	OFF	ON

Note. Instinct FSB Combi is pre-configured for this installation





#### **CHAPTER 6 - INSTALLING VENT/COMBUSTION AIR & CONDENSATE DRAIN**

#### 6.1. Installing Vent and Combustion Air

## **⚠ DANGER**

The Instinct FSB must be vented and supplied with combustion air as shown in the Instinct FSB Vent Supplement, included in the installation envelope. Refer to instructions for parts list and method of installation.

Once installation is completed, inspect the vent and combustion air system thoroughly to ensure systems are airtight, properly supported, and comply with the instructions given in the venting supplement and are within all requirements of applicable codes. Failure to comply with the venting and combustion air piping installation requirements will result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

#### **NOTICE**

Contact Triangle Tube for other venting options. Refer to the instructions included with these kits for method of installation.

#### 6.2. Condensate Drain Assembly

#### **NOTICE**

The condensate drain assembly is factory-installed in all models.

1. Locate the condensate drain assembly and ensure the seals are installed as shown in *Fig. 22*.

#### **NOTICE**

The installer may want to fill the condensate drain assembly with water prior to assembling on the unit.



Do not operate the boiler without the factorysupplied condensate drain assembly installed. Operation of the boiler without the condensate drain assembly installed can result in property damage, serious injury, or death.

- 2. Install the condensate drain assembly on the boiler condensate drain by pushing the condensate drain assembly up until it stops.
- 3. Tighten the condensate drain assembly retaining nut.

## **⚠ WARNING**

- Ensure installation of the condensate drain assembly included the seals. Failure to comply could result in the assembly dislocating from the boiler. Dislocation of the condensate drain assembly can result in property damage, serious injury, or death.
- Ensure the condensate drain assembly contains the plastic ball. Do not install the condensate drain assembly if the ball is lost or missing, replace the entire assembly. Installing the condensate drain assembly without the plastic ball can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.
- 4. Remove the compression nut and rubber seal from the condensate drain assembly drain outlet.
- 5. Slide the compression nut and rubber seal over the 3/4" x 2' flexible tube provided.

#### NOTICE

The use of 3/4" PVC or CPVC pipe is also acceptable. If 3/4" pipe is used, deburr and chamfer pipe to allow mating onto the drain assembly.

- 6. Thread the rubber seal into the compression nut to ease installation of the tube to the condensate drain assembly.
- 7. Seat the tube onto the condensate drain assembly and tighten the compression nut. **Hand tight only!**

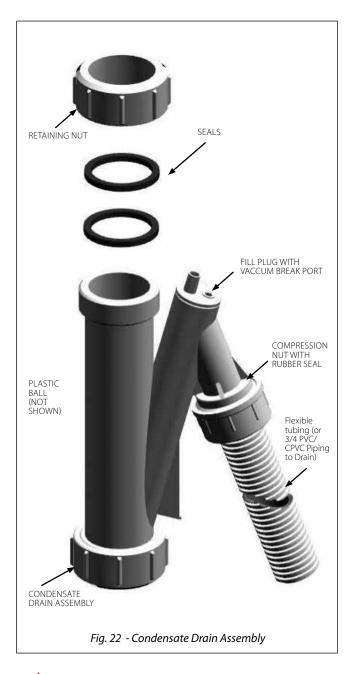
#### **NOTICE**

- The installer may opt to use 13/16" ID tubing in lieu of provided tube.
- The drain line materials must be an approved material by the authority having jurisdiction. In absence of such authority, PVC and CPVC piping must comply with ASTM D1785 or D2845. The cement and primer used on the piping must comply with ASME D2564 or F493. For installations in Canada, use ULC certified PVC or CPVC pipe, fittings and cement/primer.
- 8. Route the tube from the condense drain assembly to a floor drain or condensate pump.
- **9. IMPORTANT** The tube must run to the drain with a continuous fall without any sagging.

#### **NOTICE**

When selecting and installing a condensate pump, ensure the pump is approved for use with condensing appliances. The pump should be equipped with an overflow switch to prevent property damage from potential condensate spillage.

10. The Instinct FSB will typically produce a condensate that is considered slightly acidic with a pH content below 4.0. Install a neutralizing filter if required by authority having jurisdiction.



## **⚠ WARNING**

The condensate drain assembly must remain filled with water. Extended periods of non use or high temperature operation may allow the water to evaporate. Periodically check the water level in the condensate drain assembly and fill with water as necessary. Failure to keep the condensate drain assembly full of water can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

#### **CAUTION**

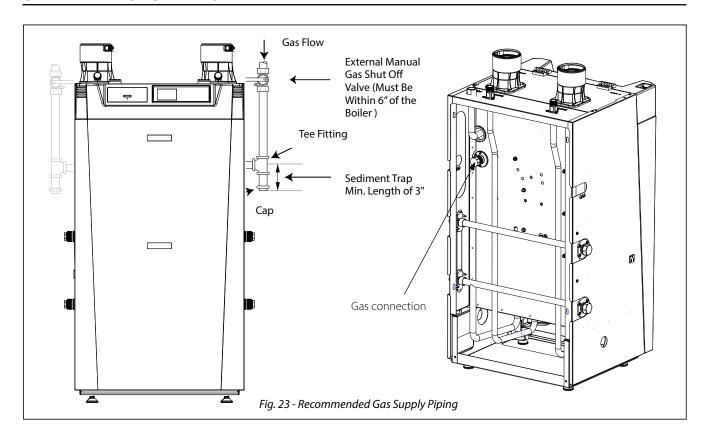
The drain assembly must remain unobstructed and allow unrestricted flow of condensate. The condensate should not be subject to conditions where freezing could occur. If the condensate is subjected to freezing or becomes obstructed, it can leak, resulting in potential water damage to the boiler and surrounding area.



Route the tube from the condense drain assembly to a floor drain or condensate pump.

#### **IMPORTANT**

The tube must run to the drain with a continuous fall without any sagging.



#### 7.1. Gas Supply Piping Connection

#### **NOTICE**

The gas supply piping must be installed in accordance to all applicable local, state, national codes, and utility requirements.

- 1. Install a ¾" NPT for Instinct FSB pipe union at the gas nipple, for ease of service. The gas connection is at the rear of the boiler. The gas supple may be routed from the left hand or right hand side of the boiler via the cut-outs in the side panels..
- 2. Install a manual shutoff valve in the gas supply piping as shown in *Fig. 23 above*. For installations in Canada, the installer must tag and identify the main shutoff valve.
- 3. Install a sediment trap (drip leg) on the gas supply line prior to connecting to the Instinct FSB gas train as shown in *Fig. 23 above*.
- 4. Support the gas piping using hangers. Do not support the piping by the unit or its components.
- 5. Purge all air from the gas supply piping.
- 6. Before placing the Instinct FSB into operation, check and test all connections for leaks.
  - Close the manual shutoff valve during any pressure test with less than 13"w.c.
  - Disconnect the Instinct FSB and its gas valve

from the gas supply piping during any pressure test greater than 13"w.c.



Do not check for gas leaks with an open flame. Use a gas detection device or bubble test. Failure to check for gas leaks can cause substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

7. Use pipe dope compatible with natural and propane gases. Apply sparingly only to the male threads of pipe joints so that pipe dope does not block gas flow.

## **⚠ WARNING**

- Failure to apply pipe dope as detailed above can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.
- Use a two-wrench method when tightening field piping onto the boiler piping connections. Use one wrench to prevent the boiler connections from turning and the second to tighten field piping. Failure to support the boiler piping connections could damage piping, causing a leak, resulting in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

#### 7.2. Natural Gas

#### 7.2.1 Pipe Sizing

Refer to *Table 2 below* for schedule 40 metallic pipe length and diameter requirements for natural gas, based on rated Instinct FSB input (divide by 1,000 to obtain cubic feet per hour).

- *Table 2* is based on Natural Gas with a specific gravity of 0.60 and a pressure drop through the gas piping of 0.30"w.c.
- For additional gas pipe sizing information, refer to National Fuel Gas Code (NFPA 54 / ANSI Z223.1) for installations in the U.S. or CAN/CSA B149.1 for installations in Canada.

#### 7.2.2 Supply Pressure Requirements

- 1. Pressure required at the gas valve inlet supply pressure port:
  - Maximum 13"w.c. at flow or no flow conditions to the burner.
  - Minimum 5"w.c. during flow conditions to the burner. Must be verified during start up and with all other gas appliances operating within the building.

2. Install 100% lockup gas pressure regulator in the gas supply line if inlet pressure can exceed 13"w.c at any time. Adjust the lockup pressure regulator for 13"w.c maximum.



DO NOT adjust or attempt to measure gas valve outlet pressure. The gas valve is factory-set for the correct outlet pressure. This setting is suitable for natural gas and propane and requires no field adjustment. Attempts by the installer to adjust or measure the gas valve outlet pressure can result in damage to the valve, causing substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.



The Instinct FSB is factory equipped with the required natural gas venturi. The natural gas venturi must never be modified or replaced with a different size venturi. Failure to use the required natural gas venturi can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

Table 1 - Natural Gas Venturis

Model	Venturi Diameter	<b>Bottom Injector</b>	Top injector	Label Colour	Part No.
110 Solo	22mm	NG Ø3.40 mm	NG Ø3.50 mm	White	INSRKIT07
155 Solo	24mm	NG Ø3.90 mm	NG Ø3.95 mm	White	INSRKIT09
199 Solo	26mm	NG Ø5.00 mm	NG Ø4.20 mm	White	INSRKIT11
155 Combi	24mm	NG Ø3.90 mm	NG Ø3.95 mm	White	INSRKIT09
199 Combi	26mm	NG Ø5.00 mm	NG Ø4.20 mm	White	INSRKIT11

Table 2 - Gas Piping Sizing - Natural Gas

Length of Pipe in Feet	Capacity of Schedule 40 Metallic Pipe in Cubic Feet of Natural Gas Per Hour (based on 0.60 specific gravity, 0.30" w.c. pressure drop)				
SCH 40	1/2"	3/4"	1"	1-1/4"	1-1/2"
10	132	278	520	1050	1600
20	92	190	350	730	1100
30	73	152	285	590	890
40	63	130	245	500	760
50	56	115	215	440	670
75	45	93	175	360	545
100	38	79	150	305	460
150	31	64	120	250	380



#### 7.3. Propane Gas

#### 7.3.1 Pipe Sizing

## **⚠ WARNING**

- The unit was shipped with a propane conversion kit which is located on the top of the unit in the instructions packet. This kit includes all the necessary parts and instruction to perform the conversion from natural to propane gas. If this conversion kit is missing, please contact Triangle Tube Technical Support for missing kit before installing unit.
- Prior to start up, ensure the unit is set to fire propane. Check the rating label for the type of fuel. Check the venturi for propane conversion label. If there is a conflict or doubt on the burner configuration, remove the venturi and check for proper propane gas orifice sizing on venturi labeling. Refer to Tables 1 and 3 below. See Fig. 24, Fig. 25 & Fig. 26 for venturi location. Refer to Propane Conversion Instructions for proper removal and replacement of the venturi.
- Failure to ensure proper burner setup can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.
- Operating a natural gas Instinct FSB boiler on propane will create excessive and dangerious carbon monoxide levels which could cause serious injury, or death.

Contact the local propane gas supplier for recommended sizing of piping, tanks and 100% lockup gas regulator.

#### 7.3.2 Supply Pressure Requirements

- 1. Adjust the propane supply regulator provided by the gas supplier for 13"w.c. maximum pressure
- 2. Pressure required at the gas valve inlet supply pressure port:
  - Maximum 13"w.c. at flow or no flow conditions to the burner
  - Minimum 8"w.c. during flow conditions to the burner. Must be verified during start up and with all other gas appliances operating within the building.



DO NOT adjust or attempt to measure gas valve outlet pressure. The gas valve is factory-set for the correct outlet pressure. This setting is suitable for natural gas and propane and requires no field adjustment. Attempts by the installer to adjust or measure the gas valve outlet pressure can result in damage to the valve, causing substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

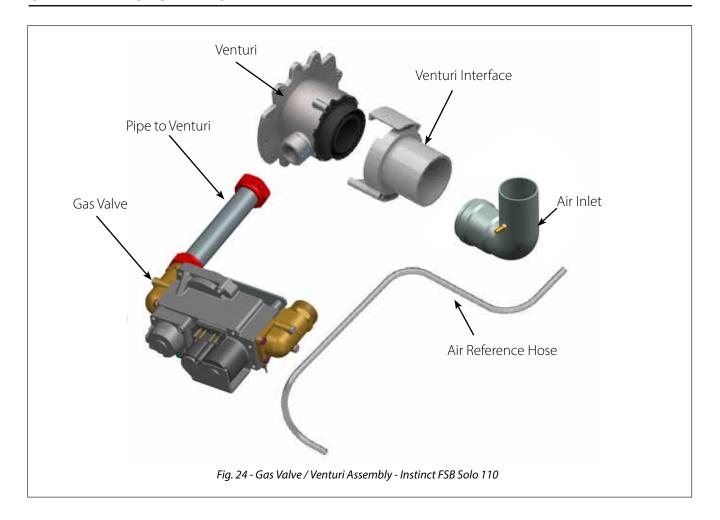


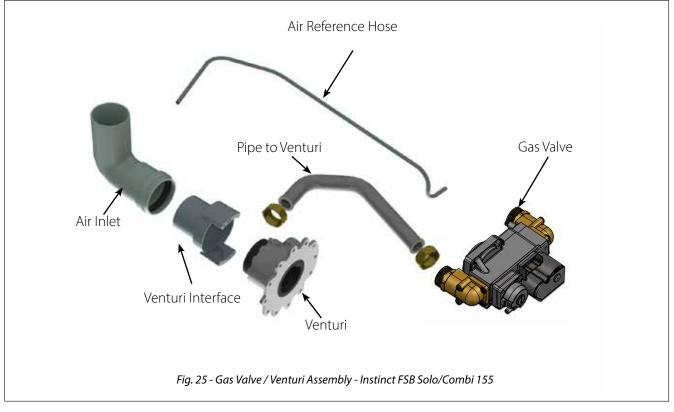
The propane gas venturi assembly must never be modified or replaced with a different assembly. See the below chart for the full specification. Failure to use the required propane gas venturi assembly can result in substantial property damage, serious injury or death.

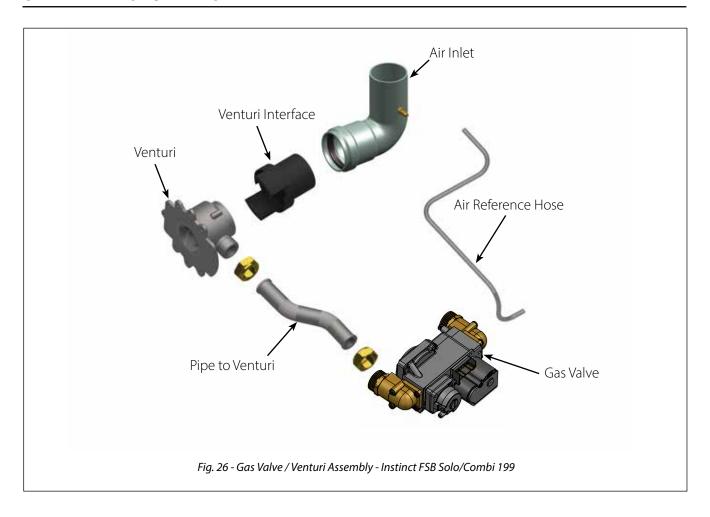
Table 3 - Propane Conversion Venturis

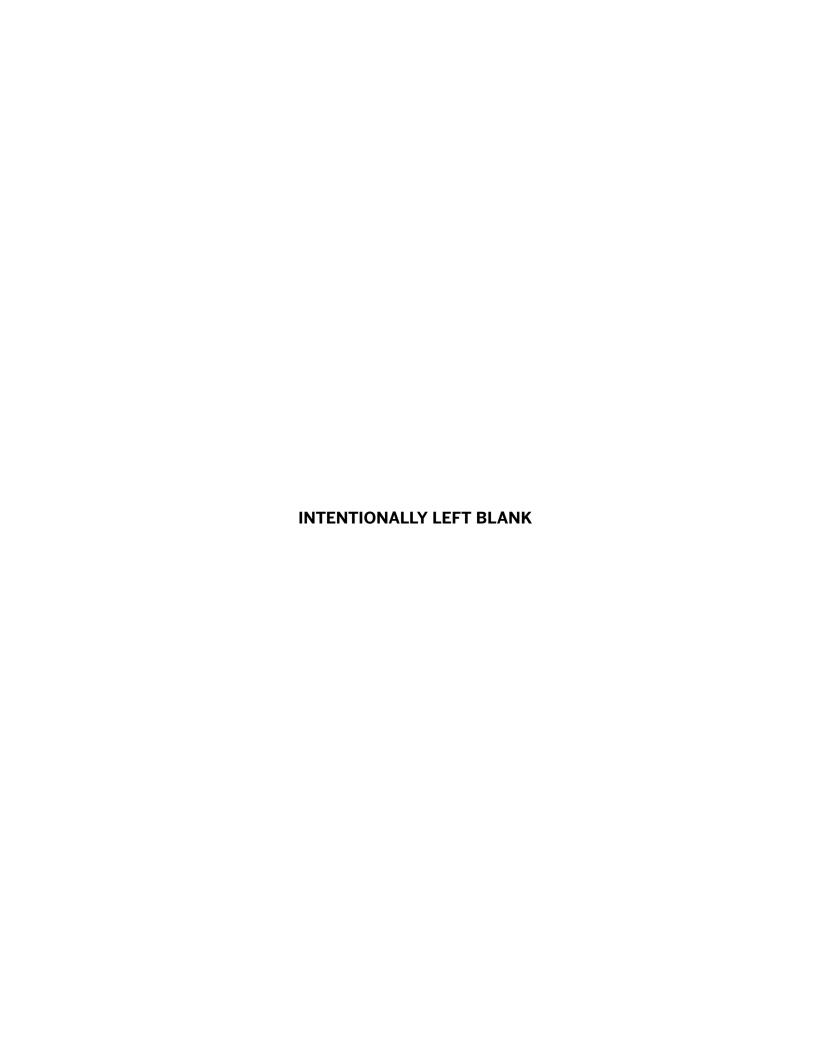
Model	Venturi Diameter	<b>Bottom Injector</b>	Top injector	Label Colour	Part No.
110 Solo	22mm	LP Ø2.80 mm	LP Ø2.90 mm	Black	INSRKIT08
155 Solo	24mm	LP Ø3.00 mm	LP Ø3.30 mm	Black	INSRKIT10
199 Solo	26mm	LP Ø3.30 mm	LP Ø3.45 mm	Black	INSRKIT12
155 Combi	24mm	LP Ø3.00 mm	LP Ø3.30 mm	Black	INSRKIT10
199 Combi	26mm	LP Ø3.30 mm	LP Ø3.45 mm	Black	INSRKIT12

Note: Propane conversion venturis have an additional yellow label to identify use for propane









#### 8.1. Internal Wiring

## **⚠** WARNING

ELECTRICAL SHOCK HAZARD. For your safety, disconnect electrical power supply to the unit before servicing or making any electrical connections to avoid possible electric shock hazard. Failure to do so can cause serious injury, or death.

#### **CAUTION**

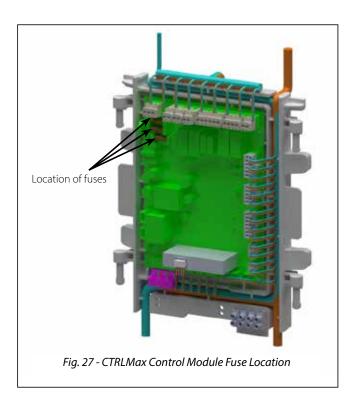
Prior to servicing, label all wires before disconnecting. Wiring errors can cause improper and dangerous operation. Verify proper wiring and operation after servicing.

#### 8.1.1 General Requirements

- Wiring must be N.E.C Class 1.
- If original wiring as supplied with the unit must be replaced, use only Type T 194°F [90°C] wire or equivalent as a minimum.
- The Instinct FSB Solo must be electrically grounded as required by National Electrical Code (ANSI/NFPA 70) for installations in the U.S., or the Canadian Electrical Code Part 1(CSA C22.1) for installations in Canada.

#### 8.1.2 Fuse Locations

- The CTRLMax control module contains 3 internal replaceable 5A fuses as shown in *Fig. 27 below*.
- The top two fuses protect the Instinct FSB as well as the CH, DHW, and Flame outputs.
- A 2.5A fuse is also located on the terminal strip, to protect the output. Refer to *Fig. 31*.



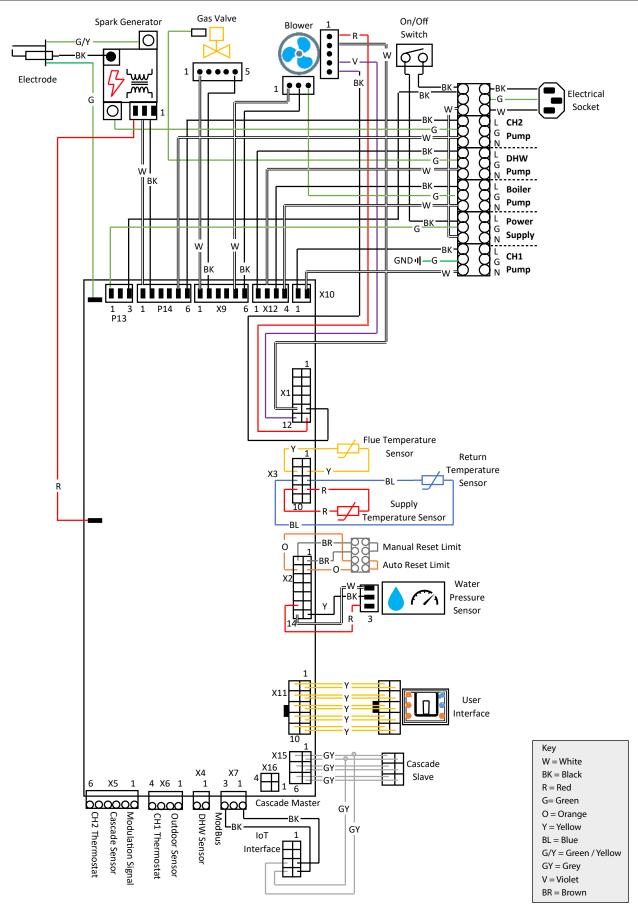


Fig. 28 - Instinct FSB Solo Boiler Factory Wiring

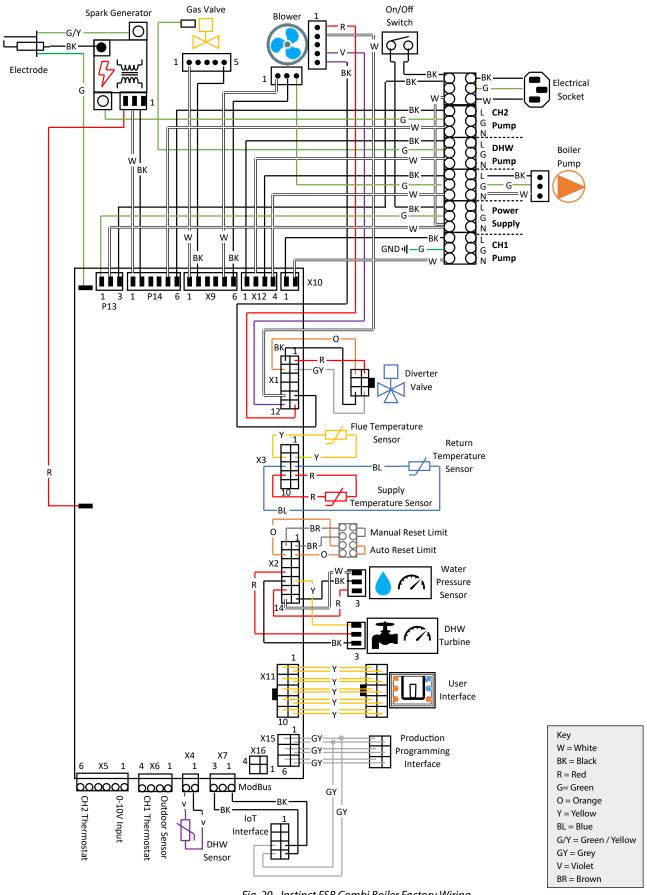


Fig. 29 - Instinct FSB Combi Boiler Factory Wiring

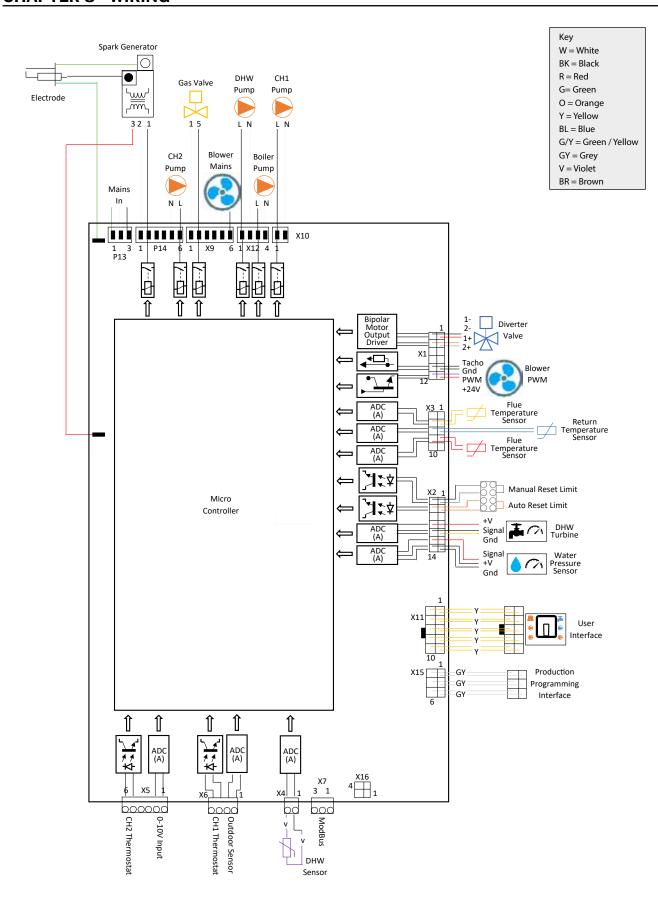


Fig. 30 - Ladder Diagram

#### 8.2. External Wiring

#### 8.2.1 General Requirements

All field wiring must comply with:

- National Electrical Code (ANSI/NFPA 70) for installations in the U.S., and any other national, state, provincial or local codes or requirements.
- Canadian Electrical Code Part 1 (CSA C22.1) for installations in Canada.



ELECTRICAL SHOCK HAZARD. For your safety, disconnect electrical power supply to the unit before servicing or making any electrical connections to avoid possible electric shock hazard. Failure to do so can cause serious injury, or death.

#### **NOTICE**

The low voltage terminals are located at the bottom of the CTRLMax control module. The line voltage terminals are located in the lower left corner as shown in Fig. 32 on the right.

#### 8.2.2 Line Voltage Connections

- 1. Connect a dedicated 120 VAC/15A service to the line voltage terminals located internally in the lower left corner, as shown in *Fig. 31 below*.
- 2. Route the incoming 120 VAC power wires through one of the provided openings in the bottom jacket panel.

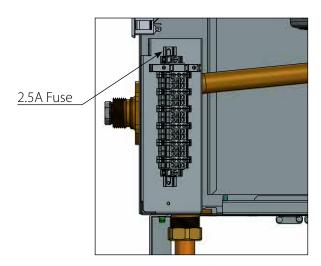


Fig. 31 - Terminal Strip Location

#### **NOTICE**

If local electrical codes require an additional service switch, the installer must provide and install a fused disconnect or minimum 15 amp service switch.

#### 8.3. External Wiring - Instinct FSB Solo Units

#### 8.3.1 Circulator Wiring

 The circulator connections used will depend on the systems piping layout. See Fig. 15 through Fig. 21 for common system piping applications and associated circulator wiring. Consult Fig. 13 and the Instinct FSB CTRLMax Control Supplement for additional options.

#### **NOTICE**

The circulator output is protected by fuses on the CTRLMax control module. The total combined amp draw of the CH1, CH2, DHW, Boiler outputs must not exceed 4 amps at any time for the Instinct FSB 110 and 155 units, or 3 amps at any time for the Instinct FSB 199 units. Use an isolation relay to lower the total combined amp draw if exceeding this limits.

- Connect the CH1 & CH2 circulator wiring to the respective line voltage terminals located internally in the lower left corner, as shown in *Fig. 31 on the left*. This circulator is typically used to supply heat to the central/ space heating loop.
- 3. Connect the DHW circulator wiring to the line voltage terminals located internally in the lower left corner, as shown in *Fig. 31 on the left*. This circulator is typically used to supply heat to an indirect hot water heater.
- 4. The boiler pump is factory wired to the line voltage terminal as shown in *Fig. 31 on the left*.

#### 8.3.2 Electrical Socket Connection

1. This connection is suitable for powering the condensate pump, a flue gas analyser or a light. Ensure the maximum current draw is less than 3A.

#### 8.3.3 Low Voltage Connections

Line and Low Voltage wiring should be separated to prevent possible electrical noise on the low voltage circuits. Line and Low Voltage wiring should use separate electrical knockouts on the Instinct FSB cabinet and should remain separated inside the Instinct FSB.

#### **NOTICE**

CH and DHW call connections to the Instinct FSB require a dry contact with no external voltage present. Ensure no external voltage is present on each set of wires before connecting to the Instinct FSB. If external voltage is present, the use of an isolation relay is required to prevent damage to the CTRLMax controller.

#### 8.3.4 Thermostat Wiring

The CTRLMax control has two thermostat call inputs for multiple zone / temperature systems. This allows each call to have its own outdoor reset curve and maximizes the efficiency of the system.

#### **NOTICE**

Simultaneous CH1 and CH2 calls will result in the Instinct FSB operating at the highest target temperature.

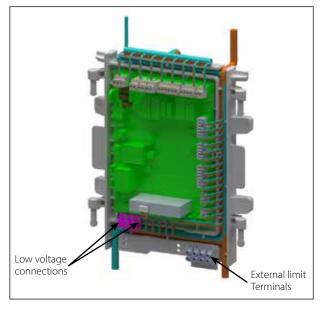


Fig. 32 - Low Voltage Connections

#### 8.3.5 Outdoor Sensor Wiring

The Outdoor Reset function and Warm Weather Shutdown (WWSD) features require the connection of the included outdoor temperature sensor. See *Chapter 12* for outdoor sensor installation and setup.

#### 8.3.6 Domestic Hot Water Wiring

The Domestic Hot Water terminals can accept either a call from an aquastat (thermostat) or temperature sensor. Use of the included indirect water heater sensor is recommended.

1. Connect the DHW aquastat or temperature sensor wires to low voltage terminals X4-1&2 located at the bottom of the CTRLMax control module as shown in *Fig. 32*.

#### 8.3.7 Additional Boiler Limits

Additional boiler limits (High Temperature Limit, LWCO, etc.) can be wired into either the Manual Reset Limit or Auto Reset Limit terminals of the Instinct FSB. These limit connections will provide a "hard" lockout requiring a manual reset of the Instinct FSB or a "soft" lockout in which the Instinct FSB will automatically reset when the limit resets.

A Manual Reset External Limit Open (E87) lockout will occur anytime the manual reset terminals are open. An Auto Reset External Limit Open (76) lockout will not occur until just before ignition when the auto reset terminals are open. The Auto Reset terminals should be used for any type of burner interlock such as a combustion air louver or water flow proving switch.

#### **NOTICE**

- The Manual Reset Limit and Auto Reset Limit terminals are located on the lower right corner of the CTRLMax control module housing.
- Manual Reset Limit and Auto Reset Limit connections to the Instinct FSB require a dry contact with no external voltage present. Ensure no external voltage is present on each set of wires before connecting to the Instinct FSB. If external voltage is present, the use of an isolation relay is required to prevent damage to the CTRLMax controller.

#### **CHAPTER 8 - WIRING**

- Remove the factory-installed brown jumper wire at the Manual Reset Limit terminals that will accept the additional boiler limit.
- 2. Remove the factory-installed orange jumper wire at the Auto Reset Limit terminals that will accept the additional boiler limit.
- 3. Connect the external limit wires to the Manual Reset Limit or Auto Reset Limit low voltage terminals located on the lower right corner of the CTRLMax control module housing as shown in *Fig. 32*.

#### 8.3.8 External Modulation Control

The Instinct FSB firing rate can be controlled by an external modulating boiler controller. See *Chapter 13* for external modulation signal wiring and setup.

#### 8.3.9 System Sensor Wiring

An optional system temperature sensor can be placed on the central heating loop to control the temperature in the central heating loop instead of the boiler loop. When connected, the Instinct FSB will automatically modulate to maintain the target temperature in the central heating loop. The boiler supply temperature sensor will continue to be used as a high temperature limit

#### **CAUTION**

Locate the system temperature sensor where it can accurately measure the supply temperature to the heating system. Inaccurate system temperature readings could lead to overheating or under heating resulting in property damage.

1. Connect the system temperature sensor wires to low voltage terminals X5-3&4 located at the bottom of the CTRLMax control module as shown in *Fig. 32*.

#### 8.3.10 Cascade Wiring - Optional

The CTRLMax control includes the ability to operate up to six Solo boilers together as one without the need for external controllers. Refer to *Fig. 13* for more information.

#### 8.3.11 Modbus

The CTRLMax control includes the ability to communicate with building management systems (BMS) through a Modbus interface. Consult the Instinct FSB CTRLMax Control Supplement for more information.

Modbus communication will only occur if the external device is properly wired to the Instinct FSB as follows:

X7-1 = RS-485 -

X7-2 = RS-485 Ground

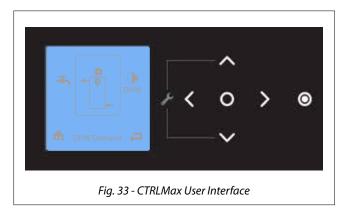
X7-3 = RS-485 +

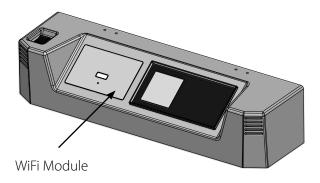
HAPTER 9

The CTRLMax Boiler Management System is designed to be flexible yet easy to use. CTRLMax monitors and controls the INSTINCT FSB to provide heat as efficiently as possible. CTRLMax includes many advanced features:

- Two central/space heating (CH) call inputs with separate outdoor reset curves.
- Domestic Hot Water (DHW) call input with optional priority in Instinct FSB Solo units and DHW priority in Instinct FSB Combi units.
- EZ Setup feature allows the installer to quickly customize CTRLMax for each installation.
- Optional cascade function (Solo models only), using an optional wiring kit, allows up to six INSTINCT FSB boilers to operate together in a single heating system. Refer to *Fig. 13* for more information.
- Modbus interface for integrating with building management systems.

All CTRLMax features are easy to use through a graphical display where information is presented either graphically or in plain English, so code charts are not required. *Fig. 33 below* shows an CTRLMax display example of the INSTINCT FSB fired for a domestic hot water demand.





For further information refer to seperate Instruction Manual.

#### 9.1. CTRLMax Navigation

The CTRLMax navigation is performed through soft keys that react to the touch and emit a short beep when tapped.

#### NOTICE

Exert a light and short touch (tap) on the soft keys to activate their function. Holding the touch too long will not generate any reaction from the CTRLMax, unless it is a combination of soft keys meant to be touched simultaneously for a determined duration, as instructed in this manual. The arrow keys can also be held longer to increase or decrease values faster.

Navigation is performed through four arrow soft keys

, M, W, with a center soft key (OK /Reset functions) for making selections and entering information.

The installing contractor is provided with full access to all available features after simultaneously touching the and soft keys for 3 seconds and entering a code. Reference the INSTINCT FSB CTRLMax Control Supplement for Installer level functions

The Main Menu can be entered from the Home Screen by touching the center soft key

To shut down the unit, touch the soft key.

## **⚠ DANGER**

When touching the soft key, the unit shuts down but is not isolated from power supply. Therefore, live current is still present in the unit. For your safety, disconnect electrical power supply to the unit before servicing or making any electrical connections to avoid possible electric shock hazard. Failure to do so can cause serious injury, or death.

#### **NOTICE**

- When shutting down using the key, the appliance will not react to any heat demand. However, the basic appliance protection functions (such as frost protection, etc.) remain active
- In addition, the arrow soft keys are no longer illuminated, and the soft key lighting is dimmed



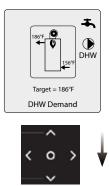
#### **CHAPTER 9 - CTRLMAX OPERATION**

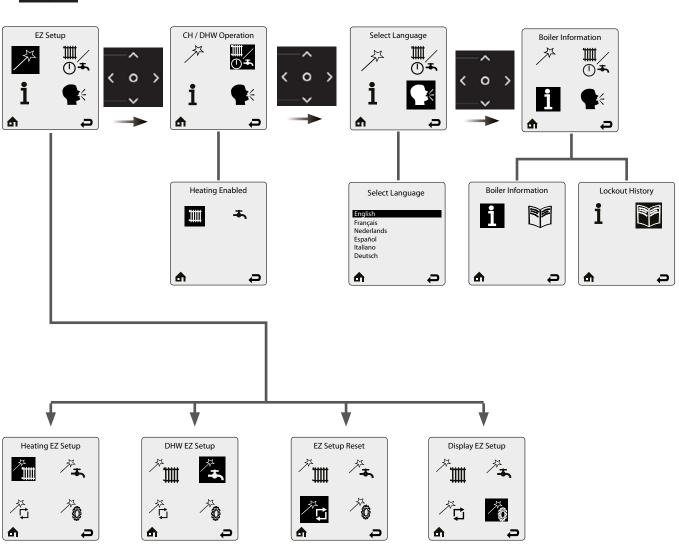
The menu system utilizes icons to represent each selection. The current selected menu is displayed as a reversed image with a text description shown at the top of the display. Menus can be entered by selecting the the desired icon (highlights) using the arrow soft keys and touching the

The Home Screen icon ♠ at the bottom of each screen returns to the Home Screen when selected. The Previous Screen icon ♠ at the bottom of each screen returns to the previous screen when selected.

#### 9.2. CTRLMax Menu Structure

#### **Home Screen**





#### 9.3. Home Screen

The Home Screen presents status information in a very user friendly way so that the current state of the boiler can be quickly accessed.

- Screen backlight it will illuminate when any soft key is touched, and remain illuminated for five minutes.
- Screen brightness it can be adjusted at the Home screen by touching and holding simultaneously the and soft keys for 2 seconds. Touch the and soft key to increase or decrease the contrast. Touch to end the process.

#### Main Icons of CTRLMax display

- Central Heating indicates information related to central/space heating.
- **The DHW** indicates information related to Domestic Hot Water.
- **A** Home to go back to the home screen.
- **Back** to go back to the previous screen.
- Warm Weather Shutdown displays on the home screen when the outdoor temperature reaches the Warm Weather Shutdown temperature.
- Reset to reset the system to the factory settings.
- Settings to access controller settings (language, units, etc.).
- Easy Setup to quickly adjust the most common settings.
- CH/DHW operation to enable/disable the central/space heating or Domestic Hot Water functions
- **1** Information to get information on the boiler.

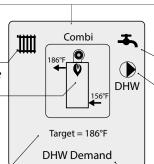
The model is indicated at the top of the screen.

The Instinct FSB is represented in the center of the Home Screen. Basic operating information such as supply and return temperatures are displayed as well as current burner status.

**Radiator icon:** indicates that a central heating call has been received. A small number 1 or 2 indicates which CH calls are active

A **flame symbol** is displayed when the unit is fired. The flame size changes to indicate the current firing rate.

Basic information: The user can toggle through items using the and soft keys to view Target, Supply, Return, Domestic, Outdoor, System and Mix Zone temperatures, DHW flow.



**Faucet icon:** indicates that a DHW call has been received.

**Circulator icons:** indicate which circulators are currently powered.

**Status line:** displays the current operating state of the boiler. See Section 9.4.

#### **CHAPTER 9 - CTRLMAX OPERATION**

#### 9.4. Status Line Messages

**Standby** - Indicates that the Instinct FSB is ready to respond when a demand is received.

**CH Demand** - A central heating call has been received.

**DHW Demand** - A domestic hot water call has been received.

**CH/DHW Demand** - Central heating and domestic hot water calls are being received simultaneously. Both calls are being satisfied simultaneously because domestic hot water priority has been disabled.

**DHW Priority** - Central heating and domestic hot water calls are being received simultaneously. Domestic hot water call is being satisfied first because it has priority over central heating calls.

**Priority Timeout** - Central heating and domestic hot water calls are being received simultaneously. The domestic hot water priority time limit has been exceeded. Priority will now switch back and forth between central heating and domestic hot water calls until one call is satisfied.

**External Demand** - An external modulation call has been received.

**Slave Operation** - The Instinct FSB is a slave in a cascade system.

**Manual Operation** - The burner or circulators have manually been enabled in the Installer Menu.

**CH Burner Delay** - The burner will not fire until the call blocking time has elapsed.

**DHW Burner Delay** - The burner will not fire until the call blocking time has elapsed.

**CH Setpoint Reached** - The burner is not fired because the supply/system water temperature exceeds the setpoint. The central heating circulator(s) continue(s) to operate and the burner will fire again once the supply/ system water temperature drops below the setpoint.

**DHW Setpoint Reached** - The burner is not fired because the supply/system water temperature exceeds the setpoint. The domestic circulator(s) continue(s) to operate and the burner will fire again once the supply/system water temperature drops below the setpoint.

**CH Post Pump** - The central heating circulator(s) is/are running to remove heat from the Instinct FSB at the completion of a call.

**DHW Post Pump** - The domestic hot water circulator(s) is/are running to remove heat from the Instinct FSB at the completion of a call.

**Freeze Protection** - The burner is fired because the freeze protection feature has been activated. Freeze protection will end once the supply/system water temperature is raised to 60°F [16°C].

**Boiler Protection** - The burner firing rate is being reduced because of an excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures. The firing rate will begin increasing once the temperature difference is less than 45°F [25°C].

**Low Water Pressure** - The system pressure has dropped to 10.1 psi. The Instinct FSB will still respond to calls until the pressure drops below 7.2 psi. Increase system pressure to 14.5 psi to clear Low Water Pressure warning

**Lockout Description** - The lockout which currently has the Instinct FSB shut down is displayed

#### 9.5. Main Menu

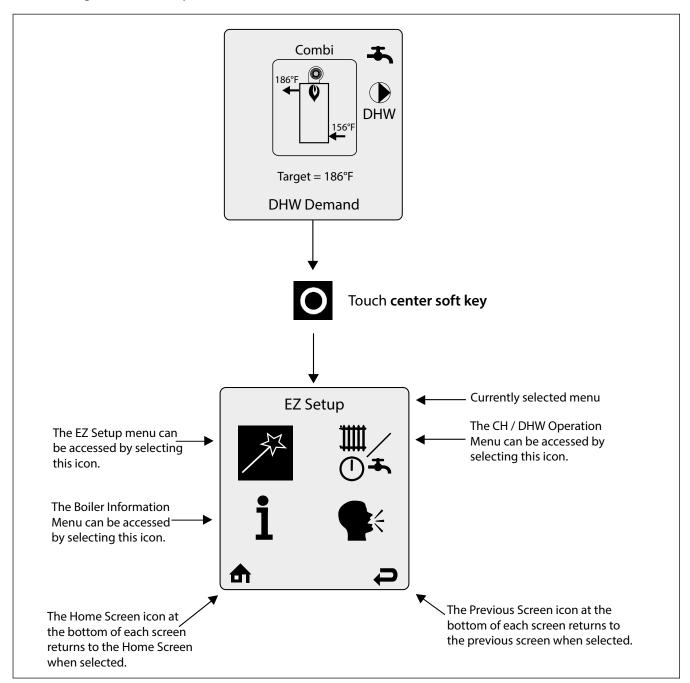
The Main Menu can be entered from the Home Screen by touching the soft key.

The menu system utilizes icons to represent each selection.

The currently selected menu is displayed as an inversed image with a text description shown at the top of the display. Menus can be entered by scrolling through the icons using the arrow soft keys, highlighting the desired icon and touching the soft key.

#### 9.6. EZ Setup

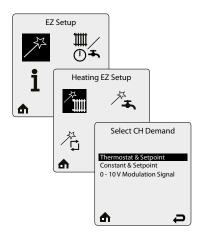
The EZ Setup menus provide a simple way to quickly customize CTRLMax for each installation. EZ Setup prompts the user to make selections which allows the INSTINCT FSB to be setup very quickly without searching through long lists of settings and manually making adjustments.



### 9.7. Heating EZ Setup

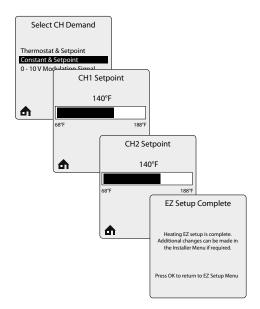
Heating EZ Setup allows the installer to quickly customize the central heating settings for the application.

#### 9.7.1 Select CH Demand (No outdoor sensor connected)



**Select CH Demand** prompts the installer to select how a CH Demand is generated.

**Thermostat & Setpoint** - A central heating call from a thermostat or zone panel will enable the Instinct FSB and the setpoint will be fixed for central heating calls. After Thermostat & Setpoint is selected, the **CH1 Setpoint** screen appears. (see below).



**Constant & Setpoint** - The Instinct FSB will maintain setpoint without an external CH call from a thermostat or zone panel. The setpoint will be fixed for CH calls. After Constant & Setpoint is selected, the CH1 Setpoint screen appears.

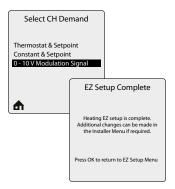
**CH1 Setpoint** prompts to enter the fixed setpoint for a CH1 heating call when a Setpoint option is chosen in Select CH Demand.

Touch the or soft keys to adjust the temperature setpoint then touch to store the setting. The **CH2 Setpoint** screen then appears.

**CH2 Setpoint** prompts to enter the fixed setpoint for a CH2 heating call when a Setpoint option is chosen in Select CH Demand.

Touch the or soft keys to adjust the temperature setpoint then touch to store the setting and complete the Heating EZ Setup.

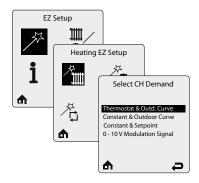
CH1 Default: 140°F [60°C] CH2 Default: 140°F [60°C]



**0 - 10V Modulation Signal** - This option allows the Instinct FSB firing rate to be controlled by an external control system.

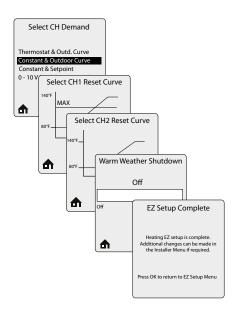
Refer to *Chapter 13* for more information.

#### 9.7.2 Select CH Demand (Outdoor sensor connected)



**Select CH Demand** prompts the installer to select how a CH Demand is generated.

**Thermostat & Outd. Curve** – A central heating call from a thermostat or zone panel will enable the Instinct FSB and the setpoint will vary with the outdoor temperature for central heating calls. After Thermostat & Outd. Curve is selected, the **Select CH1 Reset Curve** screen appears (see below).



Constant & Outdoor Curve - The Instinct FSB will maintain setpoint without an external CH call from a thermostat or zone panel. The setpoint will vary with the outdoor temperature for central heating calls. After Constant & Outdoor Curve is selected, the Select CH1 Reset Curve screen appears

**Select CH1 Reset Curve** prompts to select an outdoor reset curve for a CH1 heating call when an Outdoor Curve option is chosen in Select CH Demand. Outdoor reset curve presets are available to cover most applications. The outdoor reset curve can also be adjusted to any desired settings in the Installer Menu.

Touch the or soft keys to select the outdoor reset curve appropriate for the type of heating system, then touch to store the setting. The **Select CH2 Reset Curve** screen then appears.

#### Default: Radiators 2

**Select CH2 Reset Curve** prompts to select an outdoor reset curve for a CH2 heating call when an Outdoor Curve option is chosen in Select CH Demand. Outdoor reset curve presets are available to cover most applications. The outdoor reset curve can also be adjusted to any desired settings in the Installer Menu.

Table 4 - Outdoor Reset Preset Selections

Preset	Minimum Setpoint	Maximum Setpoint
Floor Heat Low Temp.	76°F [24°C]	96°F [35°C]
Floor Heat High Temp.	76°F [24°C]	104°F [40°C]
Radiators 1	80°F [27°C]	120°F [49°C]
Radiators 2	80°F [27°C]	140°F [60°C]
Radiators 3	80°F [27°C]	158°F [70°C]
Radiators 4	80°F [27°C]	176°F [80°C]
Radiators 5	80°F [27°C]	185°F [85°C]
Cast iron baseboard	100°F [38°C]	170°F [77°C]
Finned tube baseboard	120°F [49°C]	180°F [82°C]
Radiators 6	120°F [49°C]	170°F [77°C]
Fancoil	140°F [60°C]	180°F [82°C]

Touch the or soft keys to select the outdoor reset curve appropriate for the type of heating system, then touch to store the setting. The **Warm Weather Shutdown** screen then appears.

#### Dofaulti Padiatore

**Warm Weather Shutdown** prompts to enter an optional outdoor temperature at which to disable the central heating function and any circulator placed into constant circulation with the Pump Permanent Circulation setting. The Instinct FSB will continue to respond to a domestic hot water call or a 0- 10V Modulation Signal when the outdoor temperature exceeds the Warm Weather Shutdown Temperature setting.

Touch the or soft keys to adjust the Warm Weather Shutdown Temperature then touch the osoft key to store the setting and complete Heating EZ Setup.

The Warm Weather Shutdown icon ( is displayed on the home screen when the outdoor temperature reaches the Warm Weather Shutdown temperature.

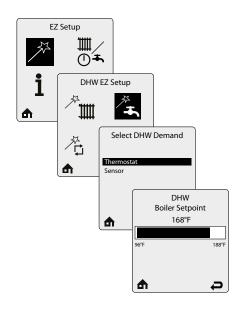
Default: OFF.

### 9.8. Domestic Hot Water EZ Setup



#### - Instinct FSB Solo Units

Domestic Hot Water EZ Setup allows the installer to quickly customize the Domestic Hot Water settings for the application



**Select DHW Demand** prompts the installer to select how a DHW Demand is generated.

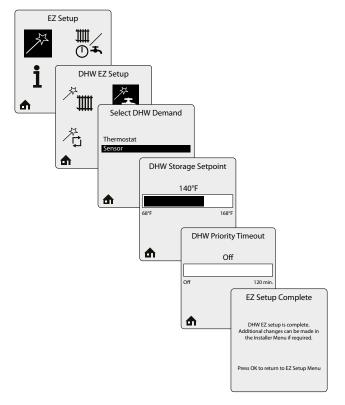
When **Thermostat** is selected in Select DHW Demand, a domestic hot water call from an aquastat or dry contact switch will enable the Instinct FSB with a fixed setpoint for a domestic hot water call. After Thermostat is selected, the **DHW Boiler Setpoint** screen appears.

Default: Thermostat

**DHW Boiler Setpoint** prompts to enter the fixed boiler setpoint temperature during a domestic hot water call.

Touch the or soft keys to adjust the temperature setpoint then touch to store the setting. The **DHW Priority Timeout** screen then appears (see below).

Default: 168°F [75°C].



When **Sensor** is selected in Select DHW Demand, use of an (optional) Indirect Water Heater Sensor is required. The Instinct FSB monitors the DHW storage temperature and generates a DHW call whenever the temperature drops below the DHW storage setpoint by 6°F [3°C].

**DHW Storage Setpoint** prompts to enter the DHW Storage Setpoint temperature.

Touch the or soft keys to adjust the temperature setpoint then touch to store the setting. The **DHW Priority Timeout** screen then appears.

Default: 140°F [60°C].

#### **NOTICE**

The DHW Boiler Setpoint will automatically be set 28°F [15°C] higher than the DHW Storage Setpoint setting

**DHW Priority Timeout** prompts to enter an optional time limit that a domestic hot water call has priority over central heating call.

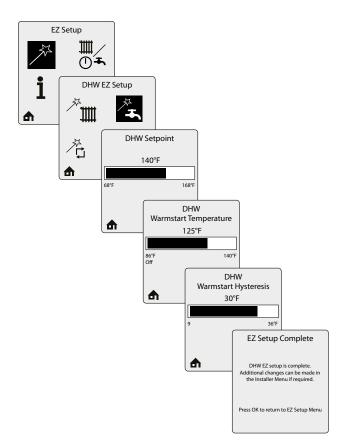
Touch the or soft keys to adjust the timeout value, if required, then touch to store the setting and complete the DHW EZ Setup.

Default: Off

#### Domestic Hot Water EZ Setup - Instinct FSB Combi Units 9.9.



Domestic Hot Water EZ Setup allows the installer to quickly customize the Domestic Hot Water settings for the application



**DHW EZ Setup** prompts the installer to select the DHW setpoint.

**DHW Setpoint** prompts to enter the fixed setpoint temperature during a domestic hot water call.

Touch the or soft keys to adjust the temperature setpoint then touch to store the setting. The **DHW Warmstart Tempera**ture screen then appears.

Default: 140°F [60°C].

DHW Warmstart Temperature prompts to enter the DHW temperature in case you want to speed up the delivery of DHW in sum-

Touch the or soft keys to adjust the temperature then touch to store the setting. At the minimum temperature (86°F), this function is OFF. The **DHW Warmstart Hysteresis** screen then appears.

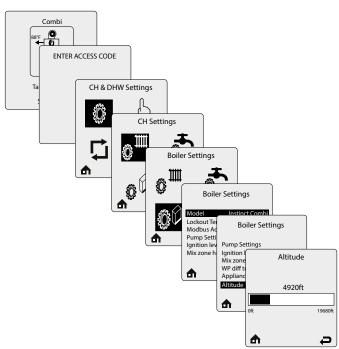
Default: 125°F [52°C].

**DHW Warmstart Hysteresis** prompts to enter the DHW hysteresis value, comprised between 9°F (5K) and 36°F (20K).

Touch the soft keys to adjust the hysteresis value, then touch o to store the setting.

Default: 30°F (17k).

#### 9.10. Altitude Setup



Altitude must be correctly set to allow reliable operation of the

From the home screen touch the or soft keys simultaneously for 5 seconds and "Enter Access Code" screen will be shown.

Touch the  $\checkmark$  or  $\gt$  soft keys to set the access code to 054. Touch and the CH & DHW Settings creen will be shown.

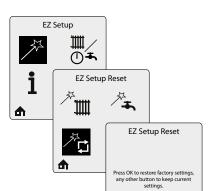
Touch igodot and the CH Setting screen will be shown. Touch the igodotsoft key and the "Boiler Settings" (list) screen will be shown.

Touch the soft key until the "Altitude" option is highlighted. Touch and the Altitude screen will be shown.

Touch the soft key until the correct altitude is shown, then touch the soft key to highlight the home icon. Touch to confirm.

Note. The altitude moves in steps of 984 ft (300m).

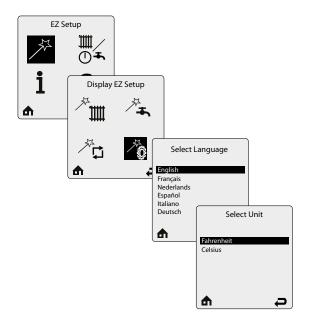
# 9.11. EZ Setup Reset



EZ Setup Reset allows reset of all EZ Setup settings back to the original factory defaults. See *Chapter 13* for the list of settings reset by this function.

Follow the on-screen instructions to reset all EZ Setup settings.

## 9.12. Display EZ Setup

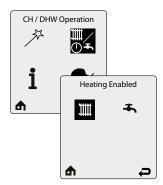


**Display EZ Setup** allows language (English, French, Dutch, Spanish, Italian, German, Czech) and temperature units selection.

Touch the or soft keys to select the required language then touch to store the setting. The **Select Unit** screen then appears.

Touch the or soft keys to select the required temperature units then touch to store the setting.

## 9.13. CH/DHW Operation O.5.



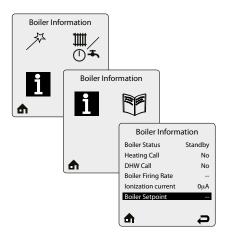
**CH/DHW Operation** provides a simple way to enable/disable either the CH or the DHW function of the Instinct FSB.

Touch the or soft keys to select the CH or DHW icon, then touch to toggle between the enabled/disabled status. The status is displayed at the top of the screen.

Using the arrow keys, select the **HOME** or **RETURN** icon at the bottom of the screen to go back either to the home page or to the previous screen.

Default :

## 9.14. Boiler Information



**Boiler Information** provides real time operating information of the Instinct FSB. Each line contains an information item followed by its current value. Six lines are displayed on the screen at one time.

Some information items include a logging function which records one sample every 12 minutes to produce a graph of the last 24 hours. Select the information item in Boiler Information then touch the soft key to view its graph. The following items have a logging function:

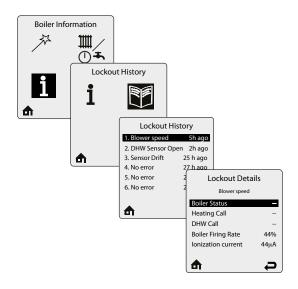
- Boiler Firing Rate
- Ionization Current
- Boiler Setpoint
- Boiler Supply Temperature
- Boiler Return Temperature
- Boiler Flue Temperature
- Outdoor Temperature
- DHW Storage Temperature
- External Modulation Signal
- Pressure

Touch the  $\triangle$  or  $\trianglerighteq$  soft keys to scroll through the items.

# **CHAPTER 9 - CTRLMAX OPERATION**

## 9.14.1 Information Items

Information Item	Description
Boiler Status	Displays the current operating state of the Instinct FSB. This is the same as the status line on the home screen.
Heating Call	Displays if a central heating call is present.
DHW Call	Displays if a domestic hot water call is present.
Boiler Firing Rate	Displays the current firing rate of the Instinct FSB.
Ionization Current	Displays the current flame ionization current from the ignitor.
Boiler Setpoint	Displays the current setpoint of the Instinct FSB.
Supply Temp.	Displays the current supply temperature of the Instinct FSB.
Return Temp.	Displays the current return temperature to the Instinct FSB.
Boiler Flue Temp.	Displays the current flue temperature of the Instinct FSB.
Outdoor Temp.	Displays the current outdoor temperature.
DHW Storage Temp.	Displays the current DHW storage temperature when Indirect Water Heater Sensor PSRKIT22 is installed.
External Modulation Signal	Displays the current external modulation signal being received from an externa controller.
Pressure	Displays the current system water pressure.
CH Ignitions	Displays the number of central heating ignitions since the unit was installed. This counter increases in increments of twenty.
CH Runtime	Displays the number of hours the Instinct FSB has run for a central heating cal since the unit was installed.
DHW Ignitions	Displays the number of domestic hot water ignitions since the unit was installed This counter increases in increments of twenty.
DHW Flowrate	Displays the Domestic Hot Water flow rate
DHW Runtime	Displays the number of hours the Instinct FSB has run for a domestic hot water call since the unit was installed.
Mix Zone Temperature	Displays the current low temperature mix zone temperature.



**Lockout History** records the last eight lockouts. Six lines are displayed on the Lockout History screen at one time. Each line contains a lockout description followed by how long ago the lockout occurred.

Touch the or soft keys to scroll through the items then touch to select and get more details through the **Lockout Details** screen. The following information items are recorded at the time of a lockout:

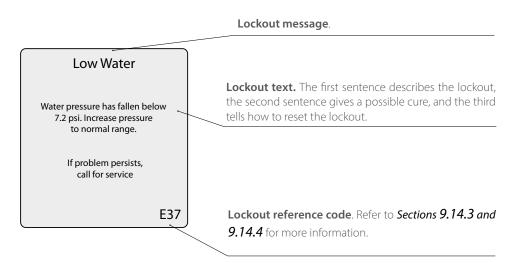
- Boiler Status
- Heating Call
- Domestic Call
- Boiler Firing Rate
- Flame Ionization Current
- · Boiler Setpoint
- Boiler Supply Temperature
- Boiler Return Temperature
- Boiler Flue Temperature
- Outdoor Temperature
- System Temperature

#### 9.14.2 Lockout Screen

If a problem occurs, the Lockout Screen replaces the Home Screen. The backlight will remain on until the lockout is reset.

Touching any arrow soft key will return to the Home Screen so that additional troubleshooting can be performed. See *Sections 9.14.3 and 9.14.4* for a list of lockouts and descriptions.

Select the Home Screen icon at the bottom of any screen to return to the lockout screen.



# **CHAPTER 9 - CTRLMAX OPERATION**

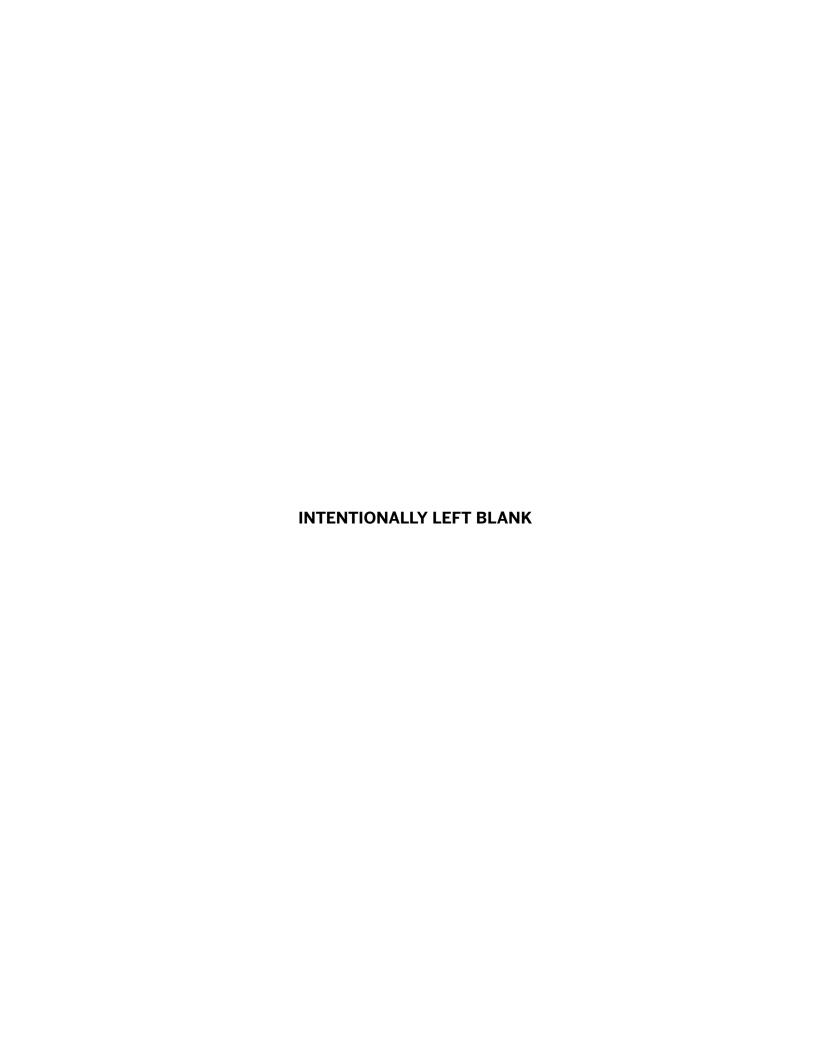
## 9.14.3 Manual Reset Lockouts

Code	Lockout Message	Description
E1	Failed Ignition	The burner failed to light after 5 ignition attempts.
E2	False Flame	Flame detected prior to ignition.
E3	High Boiler Temperature	Boiler temperature has reached 210°F [99°C] or 102°F [39°C].
E5	Blower Speed	Blower is not at correct speed or speed signal is not being received by control module.
E8	Flame Circuit Error	Flame circuit test failed.
E9	Gas Valve Circuit Error	Gas valve circuit test failed.
E13	Reset Limit Reached	Resets are limited to 5 every 15 minutes.
E15	Sensor Drift	Supply or return sensor reading has drifted.
E16	Supply Sensor Stuck	Supply sensor reading is not changing.
E17	Return Sensor Stuck	Return sensor reading is not changing.
E18	Sensor Failure	Supply or return sensor reading changed very rapidly.
E19	Flame Failure During Startup Phase	Flame lost after startup
E21	Internal Control Fault	A / D conversion error.
E30	Supply Sensor Shorted	A short circuit has been detected in the boiler supply temperature sensor circuit.
E31	Supply Sensor Open	An open circuit has been detected in the boiler supply temperature sensor circuit.
E43	Return Sensor Shorted	A short circuit has been detected in the boiler return temperature sensor circuit.
E44	Return Sensor Open	An open circuit has been detected in the boiler return temperature sensor circuit.
E47	Water Pressure Sensor Error	Water pressure sensor is disconnected or broken.
E80	Return > Supply	Return temperature is higher than supply temperature.
E83	Delta T Protection	Excessive difference between boiler supply and return temperatures has occured 5 times
E84	High Flue Temperature	Flue temperature has exceeded high limit 5 times
E87	External Limit Open	An external manual reset limit has opened

# **CHAPTER 9 - CTRLMAX OPERATION**

# 9.14.4 Automatic Reset Blocking Lockouts

Internal Control Fault EEPROM misconfiguration.  CRC check error.  DHW Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the DHW temperature sensor circuit.  DHW Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the DHW temperature sensor circuit.  Low Voltage Line voltage has fallen below an acceptable operating level.  Low Water Water pressure has fallen below 7.2 psi.  Flue Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  High Mix Circuit Temperature Mix circuit temperature exceeds Mix zone high limit setting.  Mix Circuit Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Mix Circuit Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Mix Circuit Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Mix Circuit Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Delta T Protection Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Firmware Mismatch Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Publication of the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Display memory error.  Supply sensor reading is invalid.	Code	Lockout Message	Description
DHW Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the DHW temperature sensor circuit.  A short circuit has been detected in the DHW temperature sensor circuit.  DHW Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the DHW temperature sensor circuit.  Low Voltage Line voltage has fallen below an acceptable operating level.  Low Water Water pressure has fallen below 7.2 psi.  Flue Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  High Mix Circuit Temperature Mix circuit temperature exceeds Mix zone high limit setting.  A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Delta T Protection Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Firmware Mismatch Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Line Voltage Line Volt	E7	High Flue Temperature	Flue temperature exceeds high limit.
DHW Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the DHW temperature sensor circuit.  DHW Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the DHW temperature sensor circuit.  Low Voltage Line voltage has fallen below an acceptable operating level.  Low Water Water pressure has fallen below 7.2 psi.  Flue Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  Flue Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  A short circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Mix Circuit Sensor Shorted A short circuit temperature exceeds Mix zone high limit setting.  Mix Circuit Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Delta T Protection Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Firmware Mismatch Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Ferror Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E12	Internal Control Fault	EEPROM misconfiguration.
DHW Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the DHW temperature sensor circuit.  Low Voltage Line voltage has fallen below an acceptable operating level.  Bus Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  An external automatic reset boiler limit has opened.  An external automatic reset boiler limit has opened.  An open circuit temperature exceeds Mix zone high limit setting.  A short circuit temperature exceeds Mix zone high limit setting.  A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Delta T Protection Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Firmware Mismatch Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault Display memory error.	E25	Internal Control Fault	CRC check error.
Line voltage Line voltage has fallen below an acceptable operating level.  Low Water Water pressure has fallen below 7.2 psi.  Flue Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  Flue Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  External Limit Open An external automatic reset boiler limit has opened.  High Mix Circuit Temperature Mix circuit temperature exceeds Mix zone high limit setting.  Mix Circuit Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Incorrect Setting A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Firmware Mismatch Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  Outdoor Sensor Shorted An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E32	DHW Sensor Shorted	A short circuit has been detected in the DHW temperature sensor circuit.
Low Water Water pressure has fallen below 7.2 psi.  A short circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circu  An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circu  An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circu  External Limit Open An external automatic reset boiler limit has opened.  High Mix Circuit Temperature Mix circuit temperature exceeds Mix zone high limit setting.  Mix Circuit Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circu  Mix Circuit Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circu  Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Delta T Protection Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Incorrect Setting A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Firmware Mismatch Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  Outdoor Sensor Shorted An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault Display memory error.  Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E33	DHW Sensor Open	An open circuit has been detected in the DHW temperature sensor circuit.
A short circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  Flue Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  External Limit Open An external automatic reset boiler limit has opened.  High Mix Circuit Temperature Mix circuit temperature exceeds Mix zone high limit setting.  Mix Circuit Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Delta T Protection Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E34	Low Voltage	Line voltage has fallen below an acceptable operating level.
An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.  An external automatic reset boiler limit has opened.  An external automatic reset boiler limit has opened.  Mix Circuit Temperature Mix circuit temperature exceeds Mix zone high limit setting.  Mix Circuit Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Mix Circuit Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Delta T Protection Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Incorrect Setting A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Firmware Mismatch Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault Display memory error.  Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E37	Low Water	Water pressure has fallen below 7.2 psi.
An external automatic reset boiler limit has opened.  High Mix Circuit Temperature Mix circuit temperature exceeds Mix zone high limit setting.  Mix Circuit Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Delta T Protection Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Incorrect Setting A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Firmware Mismatch Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E45	Flue Sensor Shorted	A short circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.
High Mix Circuit Temperature Mix circuit temperature exceeds Mix zone high limit setting.  Mix Circuit Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Mix Circuit Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.  Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Incorrect Setting A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Firmware Mismatch Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Outdoor Sensor Shorted An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E46	Flue Sensor Open	An open circuit has been detected in the boiler flue temperature sensor circuit.
Mix Circuit Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuits.  A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuits.  Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Incorrect Setting A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Firmware Mismatch Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  Outdoor Sensor Shorted An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E76	External Limit Open	An external automatic reset boiler limit has opened.
An open circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuits.  Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Delta T Protection Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Incorrect Setting A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Firmware Mismatch Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  Outdoor Sensor Shorted An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E77	High Mix Circuit Temperature	Mix circuit temperature exceeds Mix zone high limit setting.
Sensor Drift Supply and return temperatures are not equal.  Delta T Protection Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  Incorrect Setting A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  Outdoor Sensor Shorted An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E78	Mix Circuit Sensor Shorted	A short circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.
Delta T Protection Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.  A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  Outdoor Sensor Shorted An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E79	Mix Circuit Sensor Open	An open circuit has been detected in the mix circuit temperature sensor circuit.
Incorrect Setting A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.  Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  Outdoor Sensor Shorted An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E81	Sensor Drift	Supply and return temperatures are not equal.
Firmware Mismatch  Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.  System Sensor Shorted  A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open  An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  Outdoor Sensor Shorted  An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault  Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error  Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E82	Delta T Protection	Excessive difference between the boiler supply and return temperatures.
System Sensor Shorted A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  Outdoor Sensor Shorted An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E89	Incorrect Setting	A parameter setting is in conflict with another setting.
System Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.  Outdoor Sensor Shorted An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E90	Firmware Mismatch	Control module and display firmware versions are incompatible.
Outdoor Sensor Shorted An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.  Internal Display Fault Display memory error.  Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E91	System Sensor Shorted	A short circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.
94 Internal Display Fault Display memory error. 95 Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E92	System Sensor Open	An open circuit has been detected in the system temperature sensor circuit.
95 Supply Sensor Error Supply sensor reading is invalid.	E93	Outdoor Sensor Shorted	An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.
	E94	Internal Display Fault	Display memory error.
Outdoor Sensor Open An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit	E95	Supply Sensor Error	Supply sensor reading is invalid.
	E96	Outdoor Sensor Open	An open circuit has been detected in the outdoor temperature sensor circuit.
Cascade Mismatch Cascade configuration has changed.	E97	Cascade Mismatch	Cascade configuration has changed.
98 Cascade Bus Error Communication with other boilers has been lost.	E98	Cascade Bus Error	Communication with other boilers has been lost.
99 Controller Bus Error Communication between boiler display and control module has been lost.	E99	Controller Bus Error	Communication between boiler display and control module has been lost.



#### **CHAPTER 10 - START-UP PREPARATION**

#### 10.1. Boiler System Fluid Requirements

#### NOTICE

Requirements below must be met for warranty coverage of Instinct FSB heat exchangers. A thorough cleaning of any existing system, using approved heating system cleaning agents is required prior to installation of the Instinct FSB boiler. System should be treated with an approved inhibitor after filling for long term protection.



Do not use petroleum-based cleaning or sealing compounds in the boiler system. Damage to seals and gaskets in the system components can occur, resulting in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

### **NOTICE**

System fluid including additives, must be practically non-toxic, having a toxicity rating or Class of 1, as listed in Clinical Toxicology of Commercial Products.

#### 10.1.1 Boiler Fluid pH Level 6.0 to 8.0

Maintain the boiler fluid pH between 6.0 and 8.0. Check using litmus paper or contact a water treatment company for a chemical analysis.

If the pH does not meet this requirement, do not operate the Instinct FSB or leave the unit filled until the condition is corrected.

#### 10.1.2 Boiler Fluid Hardness Less Than 7 Grains

For areas with unusually hard water (hardness above 7 grains) consult a water treatment company.

#### 10.1.3 Chlorinated Water

Do not use the Instinct FSB to heat a swimming pool or spa directly.

Maintain the chlorine level of the water at levels considered safe for drinking.

#### 10.1.4 Flush Boiler to Remove Sediment

The installer must flush the boiler system to remove any sediment to allow proper operation of the Instinct FSB. Flush the system until the water runs clean and is free of sediment.

For zoned systems, each zone should be flushed through a purge valve. Purge valves and isolation valves should be installed on each zone to allow proper flushing of the system.

## 10.1.5 Cleaning of Old Boiler/System:

- Drain the existing system.
- Fill system with fresh water and cleaner, place existing boiler in operation and run all zones.
- Follow manufacturer's instructions for proper cleaner concentration and proper cleaning time.
- Thoroughly drain and flush system with fresh water after cleaning.
- Install new boiler and fill system with fresh water and proper amount of inhibitor.
- Verify pH and inhibitor level per inhibitor manufacturer's specs; add inhibitor if necessary.

#### 10.1.6 Cleaning of New Boiler/System:

- Install new boiler and flush system with clean water to remove any debris.
- Fill system with fresh water and proper amount of inhibitor.
- Verify pH and inhibitor level per inhibitor manufacturer's specs; add inhibitor if necessary.



#### CHAPTER 10 - START-UP PREPARATION

#### 10.1.7 Check and Test Antifreeze

For boiler systems containing antifreeze solutions, follow the antifreeze manufacturer's instructions in verifying the inhibitor level and to ensure the fluid characteristics are within specification requirements.

Due to the degradation of inhibitors over time, antifreeze fluids must be periodically replaced. Refer to the manufacturer of the antifreeze for additional instructions.

### 10.1.8 Use of Antifreeze in the Boiler System



NEVER use automotive or ethylene glycol antifreeze or undiluted antifreeze in the system as freeze protection. This can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

Determine the antifreeze fluid quantity using the system water volume and following the antifreeze manufacturer instructions.

The water volume of the Instinct FSB is approximately:

- 2 gallons [8 L] for Instinct FSB Solo 110
- 3 gallons [12 L] for Instinct FSB Solo/Combi 155
- 4 gallons [15 L] for Instinct FSB Solo/Combi 199.

Remember to include the volume of the expansion tank.

Check with local code requirements for the installation of backflow preventers or actual disconnection of the boiler's cold water fill or make up water supply line.

#### **NOTICE**

Massachusetts Code requires the installation of a backflow preventer if antifreeze is used.

Ensure the concentration of antifreeze to water does not exceed a 50/50 ratio.

### **NOTICE**

System fluid including additives, must be practically non-toxic, having a toxicity rating or Class of 1, as listed in Clinical Toxicology of Commercial Products.



#### **HOT WATER CAN SCALD!**

- Water temperatures over 125°F can cause severe burns instantly, or death from scalds.
- Feel water before bathing or showering.
- Consumer Product Safety Commission and some states recommend temperatures settings of 130°F or less. Setting thermostat higher than 130°F will increase risk of scald injury and cause severe personal injury or death.
- Water heated to a temperature suitable for clothes washing, dish washing and other sanitizing needs will scald and cause permanent injury.
- Children and elderly, infirm, or physically handicapped persons are more likely to be injured by hot water. Never leave them unattended in or near a bathtub. If anyone using hot water in the building fits this description, or if state laws or local codes require certain water temperatures at hot water faucets, take special precautions.
  - Install the factory supplied automatic mixing valve at water heater and/ or install a point of use mixing valve at each hot water faucet, bath and shower outlet. Selection and installation of point of use mixing valves must comply with valve manufacturer's recommendation and instructions.
  - Use the lowest practical temperature setting.
  - Check water temperature after any adjustment of the mixing valve.
- Failure to comply with these instructions will result in serious injury, or death.

#### **CHAPTER 10 - START-UP PREPARATION**

### 10.2. Filling the Boiler System

- 1. Close the boiler drain valve located on the bottom of the unit and any manual or automatic air vents in the system.
- 2. Open all system isolation valves.
- Fill the boiler system to correct system pressure. Correct pressure will vary with each application.

## **NOTICE**

Typical residential system fill pressure is 12 psi. System pressure will increase as system temperature increases. Operating pressure of the system should never exceed 30 psi.

- 4. Purge air and sediment in each zone of the boiler system through the purge valve. Open air vents to allow air to be purged from the zones.
- 5. Once the system is completely filled and purged of all air and sediment, check the system pressure and check/repair any leaks.



Unrepaired system leaks will cause continual makeup water to be added to the boiler. Continual makeup water will cause mineral buildup within the heat exchanger, reducing the heat transfer, causing heat buildup and eventual heat exchanger failure. This can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

# 10.3. Instinct FSB Combi Water Heater - Water Requirements

#### NOTICE

The thermostatic mixing valve controls the hot water temperature delivered to the faucets.



POTENTIAL SCALD HAZARD. A mixing valve must be installed on the Instinct FSB Combi. Removal or adjustment of the mixing valve will create a potential scald hazard, which can result in serious injury, or death. If any adjustment needs to be made to the valve's temperature setpoint refer to the manufacturer's instructions included with the valve.

#### **General Notes**

- Household water usage patterns will affect water temperature at any faucet or shower. Occasionally check temperature at each point of use, then adjust the mixing valve setting accordingly. Always recheck temperature after adjusting the mixing valve.
- Lowering the automatic mixing valve as indicated in these instructions will reduce water temperature levels. Consult your installer or service technician.

### 10.3.1 Filling the Domestic Circuit

## **CAUTION**

- Never use the Instinct FSB Combi unless the circuits of the water heater are completely filled with water.
- Failure to comply with these instructions can result in minor property damage, or injury.
- 1. Close domestic water drain valve.
- 2. Open domestic water isolation valves slowly on the water heater piping.

# **CAUTION**

Make sure to open the domestic isolation valve slowly to prevent any damage to the domestic circuit flow sensor.

- 3. Vent air from domestic circuit by opening nearest hot water faucet, until there is a constant flow of water.
- 4. Close hot water faucet.

#### 10.4. Check Low Water Cut-Off Device

- The Instinct FSB is provided with a factory installed LWCO device that monitors system pressure.
- Access the Boiler Information Menu by following instructions in *Section 9.14*. Scroll down to see the current system pressure and verify it is within the range given in *Section 10.2 above*.



#### 10.5. Check For Gas Leaks

# **⚠ WARNING**

- Prior to start-up and during initial operation, check for a gas leak using a combustable gas detector. Do not proceed with the start-up if there is any indication of a gas leak. Any leaks found must be repaired immediately.
- Propane installations only The propane supplier mixes an odorant with the propane to make its presence detectable. In some cases the odorant can fade and the gas may no longer have an odor.
- Prior to start-up of the unit and periodically after start-up have the propane supplier check and verify the odorant level.
- Failure to comply with these instructions can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

#### 10.6. Check Thermostat Circuit

- Disconnect the external thermostat wires from the low voltage terminals.
- Connect a voltmeter across the wire ends of the external thermostat wiring.
- Close each thermostat, zone valve and relay in the external circuit one zone at a time and check the voltage reading across the wire ends.
- There should NEVER be voltage measured at the wire ends.
- If voltage is measured under any condition, check and correct the external wiring.

### **NOTICE**

In systems using 3-wire zone valves, voltage backfeed to the unit is a common problem. Use an isolation relay to prevent voltage from the external circuit from entering the Instinct FSB.

 Reconnect the external thermostat wires to the low voltage terminal strip.

## 10.7. Inspect Condensate Drain Assembly

- 1. Inspect and ensure the Condensate Drain Assembly is properly installed as described in *Section 6.2*.
- 2. Remove the plug from the Condensate Drain Assembly and fill with fresh water.



The condensate drain assembly must be filled with water when the Instinct FSB is in operation. The condensate drain assembly prevents flue gas emissions from entering the condensate line. Failure to ensure trap is filled with water can result in serious injury, or death.

3. Re-Install plug in condensate drain assembly.

### 11.1. Final Checks Before Start-Up

- Read *Chapter 9* regarding the operation of the CTRLMax Boiler Management System.
- Verify the Instinct FSB and the boiler system are full of water and all system components are correctly set for operation, including the minimum flow rate through the boiler.
- ➤ Verify Start-up Preparation items outlined in *Chapter 10* have been completed.
- Verify all electrical connections are correct and securely fastened.
- ➤ Inspect vent and combustion air piping for signs of deterioration from corrosion, physical damage or sagging. Verify combustion air and vent piping are intact and correctly installed and supported. Reference the Instinct FSB Vent Supplement.
- Verify burner configuration Propane only.
  - Check for proper labeling on the venturi and the rating label for propane configuration.
  - If there is doubt on the burner configuration, remove the venturi and check for proper propane gas orifice sizing on venturi labeling. Refer to *Table 3* for orifice sizes. Consult Propane Conversion Instructions for proper removal and replacement of the venturi.
- ➤ Ensure the Condensate Drain Assembly is filled with water.

#### 11.2. Instinct FSB Start-Up

- 1. Turn ON the electrical supply/service to the unit. Touch the ON-OFF button located on the front control panel to the OFF position.
- 2. Read and follow the Operating Instructions outlined on following page.

#### If Instinct FSB Does Not Start Correctly

- 1. Check for loose electrical connections, blown fuses on control module, or an open service switch.
- 2. Verify CH and DHW operation is enabled. A radiator or faucet icon with an X through it indicates that function is disabled.
- 3. Check the system pressure in the Boiler Information Menu by following the instructions in *Section 9.14*.
- 4. Is an external limit (if applicable) open? Ensure the external limit is reset to the closed position.
- 5. Are the gas supply valves open at the unit and meter?

- 6. Is incoming gas supply pressure at the unit more than 5"w.c. and less than 13"w.c. for Natural Gas and more than 8"w.c. and less than 13"w.c. for LP with all gas appliances ON and OFF.
- 7. Are the heating thermostats set above room temperature?

If none of these conditions correct the problem, contact Triangle Tube Technical Support.

### 11.3. Check the Instinct FSB and System

## 11.3.1 Check Boiler Piping.

- Check Boiler system piping and components for leaks. If found, shut down the unit and repair immediately.
- Purge any remaining air from the system. Air in the system will interfere with circulation, creating heat distribution problems and noise.

#### 11.3.2 Check Vent and Combustion Air Piping.

• Check for a gas-tight seal at every connection and seam of the vent and combustion air piping.



Venting system must be sealed gas-tight to prevent flue gas spillage and carbon monoxide emissions, which will result in serious injury, or death.

## 11.3.3 Check Gas Piping

Check around the unit for gas odor following the procedure outlined in this manual *on page 71*.



If any gas leaks are found or suspected, shut the unit down immediately. Use a gas detection device or bubble test to locate the source of the gas leak and repair at once. Do not operate the unit until the leak is corrected. Failure to comply with this procedure will result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.



# FOR YOUR SAFETY READ BEFORE OPERATING



If you do not follow these instructions exactly, a fire or explosion may result, causing property damage, personal injury or loss of life.

- A. This appliance does not have a pilot. It is equipped with an ignition device which automatically lights the burner. Do <u>not</u> try to light the burner by hand.
- B. **BEFORE OPERATING**, smell all around the appliance area for gas. Be sure to smell next to the floor because some gas is heavier than air and will settle on the floor.

## WHAT TO DO IF YOU SMELL GAS

- · Do not try to light any appliance.
- Do not touch any electric switch; do not use any phone in your building.
- Immediately call your gas supplier from a neighbor's phone. Follow the gas supplier's instructions.

- If you cannot reach your gas supplier, call the fire department.
- C. Use only your hand to turn the external manual gas valve. Never use tools. If the valve will not turn by hand, don't try to repair it; call a qualified service technician. Force or attempted repair may result in a fire or explosion.
- D. Do not use this appliance if any part has been under water. Immediately call a qualified service technician to inspect the appliance and to replace any part of the control system and any gas control which has been under water.

## **OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. **STOP!** Read the safety information above. This appliance is equipped with an ignition device which automatically lights the burner. DO NOT try to light the burner by hand.
- 2. Set room thermostat(s) to lowest setting. Turn the external manual gas valve handle clockwise to "CLOSE" (valve handle must be perpendicular to gas piping).
- 3. Turn off all electrical power to the appliance.
- 4. Remove the front jacket panel on the unit.
- 5. Wait five (5) minutes to clear out any gas. If you then smell gas in the jacket enclosure or around the unit, **STOP!** Follow "B" in the safety information above. If you don't smell gas, go to the next step.
- 6. Turn the external manual gas valve handle counter clockwise to "OPEN" gas supply (valve handle shall be parallel to gas piping).
- 7. Turn on all electrical power to the appliance.

- 8. Set room thermostat(s) to desired setting(s).
- 9. The appliance control panel display will show the current operating status on the Status Line at the bottom of the screen. "Standby" means there is no call for heat (all thermostats are satisfied). "CH Demand" indicates a space heating call has been received. "DHW Demand" indicates a domestic hot water call has been received. A flame icon will be displayed when the unit is fired.
- 10. If the unit will not operate, follow the instructions "To Turn Off Gas to Appliance" and call your service technician or gas supplier.
- 11. Replace the front jacket panel. Make sure the panel is seated firmly in place and all mounting screws are tightened.

## TO TURN OFF GAS TO APPLIANCE

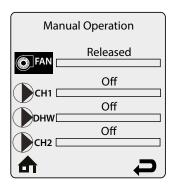
- 1. Set the room thermostat to lowest setting.
- 2. Turn off all electrical power to the appliance if service is to be performed.
- Turn the external manual gas valve handle clockwise to "CLOSE" (valve handle must be perpendicular to gas piping).

#### 11.3.4 Verify Combustion

#### **NOTICE**

Combustion testing and adjustments must be performed by a qualified installer, service agency or the gas supplier. All combustion measurements must be performed with recently calibrated equipment (1 year max.) to ensure proper reading and accuracy.

- Test for CO2 or O2 and for CO during high firing rate. The combustion readings must be within the range listed in *Table 6*. The CO level must not exceed 150 ppm for natural gas or 200 ppm for propane gas. Perform the following procedure to manually place the burner into high fire.
  - a. Touch simultaneously on the and soft keys for 3 seconds to access the functions for the installer. Reference *Section 9.1*.
  - b. Enter the installer access code "054" by using the and soft keys to select a digit location and the and soft keys to change the digit. Touch the soft key to enter the access code.
  - c. Touch the soft key to highlight the Manual Operation icon then touch the soft key.
  - d. Touch the soft key while the FAN icon is highlighted to manually fire the burner and power the CH circulator(s).



#### **NOTICE**

An adequate CH load must be present to dissipate the heat generated during the combustion test. If an adequate CH load is not available, an indirect water heater can be used to dissipate the heat by creating a DHW call which will enable the DHW circulator.

- e. Touch the soft key to adjust the firing rate from 1% to 100%. Hold down the soft key to rapidly increase the firing rate.
- f. Touch the soft key while the FAN icon is highlighted to shutdown the burner.
- 2. If the combustion levels during high fire (100%) are outside the acceptable levels, adjust the THROTTLE SCREW (see *Fig. 34*) according to *Table 6*.
- 3. Once the combustion level is set at high fire (100%), manually place the boiler into low fire (1%) mode by touching the soft key to adjust firing rate down
- 4. Verify the combustion levels during low fire (1%) are within the acceptable combustion levels in *Table 6*.



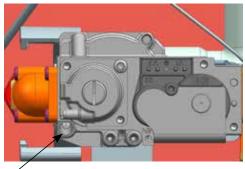
If the combustion levels at low fire (1%) are not within the range given in *Table 6*, shut the boiler down and contact Triangle Tube Technical Support. Failure to comply with this requirement can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

## 11.3.5 Measure Input - Natural Gas Only

- 1. Ensure the boiler is firing at maximum firing rate. To manually place the boiler into high fire, reference *Section 11.3.4*.
- 2. Operate the unit for approximately 10 minutes.
- 3. Turn off all gas appliances within the building, except the Instinct FSB.

Table 5 - Throttle Screw Adjustment

Direction	Instinct FSB Solo/Combi		
Clockwise	Decrease CO₂ Increase O₂		
Counter-Clockwise	Increase CO₂ Decrease O₂		



Throttle Screw

Fig. 34 - Throttle Screw Location

#### **CHAPTER 11 - START-UP PROCEDURES**

- 4. At the gas meter, record the time required to use one cubic foot of gas.
- Calculate Natural gas input using the following equation:
   3600 x 1000 / number of seconds recorded for one cubic foot of gas = BTU/H.
- 6. The BTU/H calculated should approximate the input rating listed on the unit.

## 11.3.6 Test High Temperature Limit

The high temperature limit can be temporarily lowered from 210°F [99°C] to 102° F [39°C] for testing.

- 1. Touch simultaneously on the △ and ✓ soft keys for 3 seconds to access the functions for the installer. Reference *Fig. 33*.
- 2. Enter the installer access code "054", using the and soft keys to select a digit and the and soft keys to change the digit. Touch the soft key to enter the access code. 

  Soft keys to soft key to enter the access code.
- 3. Touch the soft key while CH & DHW Settings icon is highlighted.
- 4. Touch the soft key to highlight the Boiler Settings icon then touch the soft key.
- 5. Touch the soft key to highlight Lockout Temperature then touch the soft key.
- 6. Touch the soft key to highlight 102°F [39°C] then touch the soft key.

- 8. Initiate a CH or DHW call and confirm that a High Boiler Temperature lockout occurs once the supply temperature reaches 102°F [39°C].
- 9. Touch any **ARROW** soft key to return to the Home Screen.
- 10. Touch simultaneously on the → and → soft keys for 3 seconds to access the functions for the installer.
- 11. Touch the soft key while the CH & DHW Settings icon is highlighted.
- 12. Touch the **Soft** key to highlight the Boiler Settings icon the touch the soft key.
- 13. Touch the soft key to highlight Lockout Temperature, then touch the soft key.
- 14. Touch the soft key to highlight 210°F [99°C] then touch the soft key.
- 16. Touch the soft key to reset the lockout and return the unit to service.

Table 6 - Acceptable Combustion Levels

		Natural Gas 110, 155	Natural Gas 199	Propane 110, 155	Propane 199	
	CO₂ Range	9.0 to 10.5% 8.5 to 10.5%		10.0 to 11.0%		
FIRE	CO <sub>2</sub> Target	9.5	0%	10.80%		
	O <sub>2</sub> Range	4.85 to 2.15 %	5.75 to 2.15 %	5.7 to	4.2 %	
HIGH	O <sub>2</sub> Target	3.9	5%	4.5	0%	
_	CO Max	<150 ppm	@ 9.5% CO <sub>2</sub>	<200 ppm (	@ 10.8% CO₂	
	CO <sub>2</sub> Range	9.0 to 10.0 %	8.5 to 10.0 %	10.0 to	11.0 %	
	CO <sub>2</sub> Target	9.5%	9%	10.8%	10.4%	
RE		CO <sub>2</sub> values measured are les	t to High Fire values, ensure ss than or equal to High Fire surements	CO <sub>2</sub> values measured are le	t to High Fire values, ensure ss than or equal to High Fire surements	
LOW FIRE	O <sub>2</sub> Range	4.85 to 3.0 %	5.75 to 3.0 %	5.7 to	4.2 %	
9	O <sub>2</sub> Target	3.95%	3.95% 4.85%		5.1%	
_		Target values are equivalen O <sub>2</sub> values measured are hi Fire O <sub>2</sub> mea	t to High Fire values, ensure gher than or equal to High asurements	O <sub>2</sub> values measured are hi	t to High Fire values, ensure gher than or equal to High asurements	
	CO Max	10 p	opm	10 p	opm	

#### **CHAPTER 12 - OUTDOOR RESET CONTROL**

The use of the outdoor reset function is required to optimize boiler efficiency, see notice below. If the outdoor sensor is not installed before turning on the Instinct FSB, an Outdoor Sensor Open error (E96) will be displayed. The error will not prevent the boiler from operating. The error will automatically reset once the outdoor sensor is installed or if the outdoor reset function is disabled. Reference *Section 9.7.2* for information on disabling the outdoor reset function. The outdoor reset function can only be disabled if the installation meets one of the exceptions listed in the **IMPORTANT** notice below.

## 12.1. Mounting the Outdoor Sensor

- 1. The exterior wall selected for mounting the outdoor sensor should represent the heat load of the building. Typically a northern wall will suit most buildings.
- 2. Ensure the outdoor sensor is shielded from direct sunlight or the effects of heat or cold from other sources (exhaust fans, appliance vents...) to prevent false temperature readings.
- Mount the outdoor sensor at an elevation on the exterior wall to prevent accidental damage or tampering.
- 4. Avoid mounting the outdoor sensor in areas subjected to excessive moisture.
- 5. Once an area on the exterior wall has been determined, follow the mounting instructions included with the outdoor sensor.

### 12.2. Wiring the Sensor

- 1. Connect 18 AWG 2-wire cable or similar to the out-door sensor.
- 2. Route the cable back to the Instinct FSB boiler, ensuring the wires are not run parallel to telephone or power wiring.

## **NOTICE**

If the sensor wires are located in an area with sources of electromagnetic interference (EMI), the sensor wires should be shielded or the wires should be run in a grounded metal conduit. If using shielded cable, the shielding should be connected to the common ground of the unit.

3. Connect the outdoor sensor wires to low voltage terminals X6-1&2 located at the bottom of the CTRLMax control module as shown in *Fig. 32*.

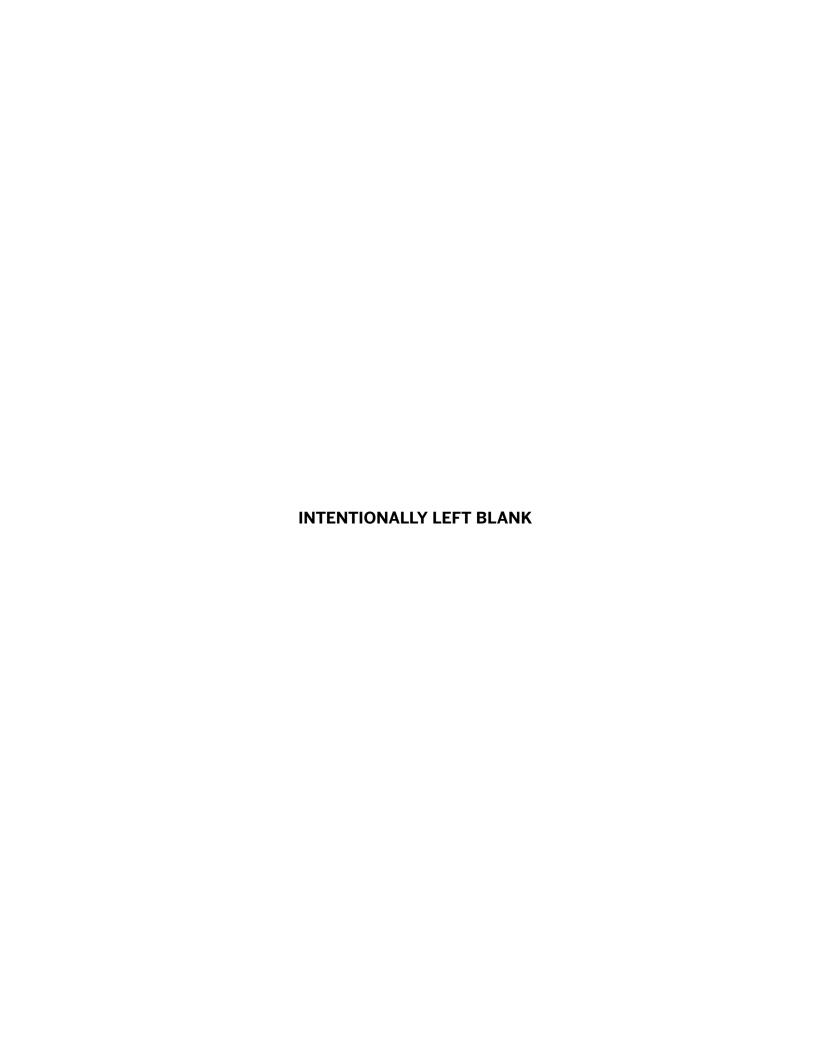
#### **IMPORTANT**

In accordance with Chapter 325 (f) (3) of the Energy Policy and Conservation Act, this boiler is equipped with a feature that saves energy by reducing the boiler water temperature as the heating load decreases. This feature is equipped with an override which is provided primarily to permit the use of an external energy management system that serves the same function.

# THIS OVERRIDE MUST NOT BE USED UNLESS AT LEAST ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS IS TRUE.

- An external energy management system is installed that reduces the boiler water temperature as the heating load decreases.
- This boiler is not used for any space heating.
- This boiler is part of a modular or multiple boiler system having a total input of 300,000 BTU/hr or greater.
- This boiler is equipped with a tankless coil.





## **CHAPTER 13 - EXTERNAL MODULATING CONTROL**

The Instinct FSB can directly accept an analog 0-10 VDC signal from an external modulating boiler controller to control the firing rate.

## 13.1. Wiring the Modulating Controller

Run two 18 gauge wires from the external modulating boiler controller's 0-10 VDC boiler output to low voltage terminals X5-1&2 located at the bottom of the CTRLMax control module, as shown in *Fig. 32*. This signal will both enable and modulate the boiler. No wiring is required at the thermostat terminals.

External modulating control will only function if the external modulating controller is properly wired to the INSTINCT FSB as follows:

- X5-1 = +
- X5-2 = -

## **NOTICE**

Ensure that the polarity of the connections from the external modulating boiler controller to the boiler are correct. Reversed polarity will lead to no response from the boiler.

### 13.2. CTRLMax Programming

The CTRLMax control module must be programmed to accept the 0-10 VDC signal from the external modulating boiler control.

1. Use the Heating EZ Setup function to set CH Demand to 0-10V Modulation Signal. Reference *Section 9.7.* 

# 13.3. Programming of External Modulating Control

The external modulating control must be programmed to send 2 VDC to enable the boiler and run it at low fire, and 10 VDC to run the boiler at high fire. Once the control enables the boiler, it must wait 30 seconds to allow the burner to stabilize before modulating the boiler.

#### CTRLMax Factory Settings

	FACTORY	DEFAULT	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM		
HEATING SETTING	Instinct FSB Solo	Instinct FSB Combi	SETTING	SETTING	EZ SETUP RESET	INSTALLER RESET
Heating Operation	Enabled	Enabled				✓
Demand Type	Thermostat & Outd. Curve	Thermostat & Outd. Curve			✓	✓
Absolute Max CH Setpoint	185°F [85°C]	185°F [85°C]	68°F [20°C]	188°F [87°C]		✓
CH1 Maximum Setpoint	180°F [82°C]	180°F [82°C]	68°F [20°C]	188°F [87°C]	✓	✓
CH1 Minimum Setpoint	80°F [27°C]	80°F [27°C]	60°F [15°C]	188°F [87°C]	<b>√</b>	✓
Outdoor Curve Coldest Day	10°F [-12°C]	10°F [-12°C]	-30°F [-34°C]	50°F [10°C]		✓
Outdoor Curve Warmest Day	64°F [18°C]	64°F [18°C]	60°F [15°C]	78°F [25°C]		✓
CH2 Circuit	Enabled	Enabled				✓
CH2 Maximum Setpoint	140°F [60°C]	140°F [60°C]	68°F [20°C]	194°F [90°C]	1	✓
CH2 Minimum Setpoint	80°F [27°C]	80°F [27°C]	60°F [15°C]	190°F [88°C]	1	✓
Warm Weather Shutdown	Off	Off	Off	78°F [25°C]	1	✓
Circulation Pump Permanent	Disabled	Disabled				✓
CH Post Pump Time	5 Minutes	5 Minutes	Off	20 Minutes		✓
Freeze Protection	Enabled	Enabled				✓
Frost Protection Setpoint	-22°F [-30°C]	-22°F [-30°C]	-22°F [-30°C]	50°F [10°C]		✓
Parallel Shift Value	0°F [0°C]	0°F [0°C]	0°F [0°C]	144°F [80°C]		✓
CH Call Blocking	2 Minutes	2 Minutes	0 Minute	30 Minutes		✓



# **CHAPTER 13 - EXTERNAL MODULATING CONTROL**

CTRLMax Factory Settings (cont'd)

HEATING SETTING	FACTORY I	DEFAULT Instinct FSB Combi	MINIMUM SETTING	MAXIMUM SETTING	EZ SETUP RESET	INSTALLER RESET
DHW Operation	Enabled	Enabled				✓
Demand Type	Thermostat	N/A				Thermostat
DHW Boiler Setpoint	168°F [75°C]	168°F [75°C]	96°F [35°C]	188°F [87°C]	✓	✓
DHW Setpoint	140°F [60°C]	140°F [60°C]	68°F [20°C]	168°F [75°C]	✓	✓
DHW Warmstart Setpoint	N/A	125°F [52°C]	86°F [30°C]	140°F [60°C]	✓	✓
DHW Warmstart Hysteresis	N/A	30°F [17K]	9K	36K	✓	✓
DHW On Differential	6°F [3K]	18°F [10K]	4°F [2°C]	18°F [10°C]		6°F [3K]
DHW Storage Adder	27°F [15°K]	N/A	10°F [5°C]	54°F [30°C]		27°F [15°K]
DHW Post Pump Time	2 Minutes	2 Minutes	Off	30 Minutes		✓
DHW Priority Timeout	Off	Off	Off	120 Minutes	✓	✓
DHW Priority	Enabled	Enabled				✓
DHW Call Blocking	1 Minute	1 Minute	0 Minute	30 Minutes		✓
DHW to CH Call Blocking	1 Minute	1 Minute	0 Minute	30 Minutes		✓
Antilegionella Function	Disabled	Enabled			Enabled	✓

BOILER SETTING	FACTORY DEFAULT Instinct FSB Solo Instinct FSB Combi	MINIMUM SETTING	MAXIMUM SETTING	EZ SETUP RESET	INSTALLER RESET
Lockout Temp.	210°F [99°C]				✓
Modbus Address	0=BCST	0=BCST	247		✓
Flex. Relay 1(CH)	CH1				✓
Flex. Relay 2(DHW)	DHW				
Flex. Relay 3(P3)	CH1/CH2/DHW				
Flex. Relay 4(ERR)	ERROR				
Flex. Relay 5(Flame)	FLAME				
Flex. Relay 6(P4)	CH2				
Error Relay	On Lockout, Blocking and Warning				
Pump PWM Minimum	30%	1%	100%		
Ignition Level	Varies by model				
Mix Zone High Limit	114°F [45°C]	68°F [20°C]	176°F [80°C]		
Appliance Setting	Varies by model				
Altitude Setting	0 ft	0 ft	10,000 ft		

#### **CHAPTER 14 - CHECK-OUT PROCEDURES**

#### **NOTICE**

Perform the following check-out procedures as outlined and check off items as completed. When procedures are completed, the installer should complete the installation record in Chapter 15.

■ Boiler system fluid chemistry checked and verified as outlined in Section 10.1. ■ Boiler system was completely flushed to remove any debris/sediment. ☐ Any automatic air vents placed within the system are open one full turn. ☐ Air is purged from the heating zones and boiler system piping. ☐ If applicable, confirm that the burner has been properly configured for Propane as outlined in Section 7.3.. ☐ Thermostat circuit wiring checked and verified that no voltage is present as outlined in Section 10.6. ☐ Operating Instructions were followed during start-☐ Combustion levels verified as outlined in **Section** 11.3.4.

☐ Measured the rate of input on Natural Gas as

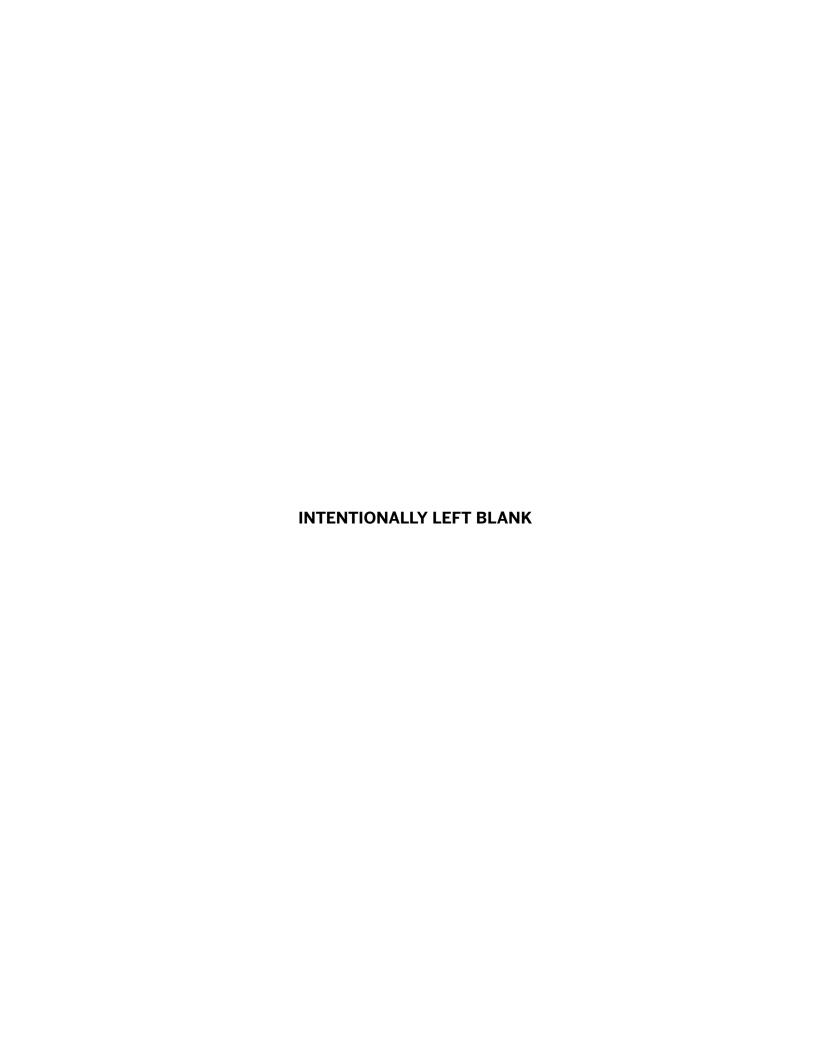
☐ Test high temperature limit as outlined in **Section** 

☐ Checked the incoming gas pressure at the unit

outlined in Section 11.3.5.

11.3.6.

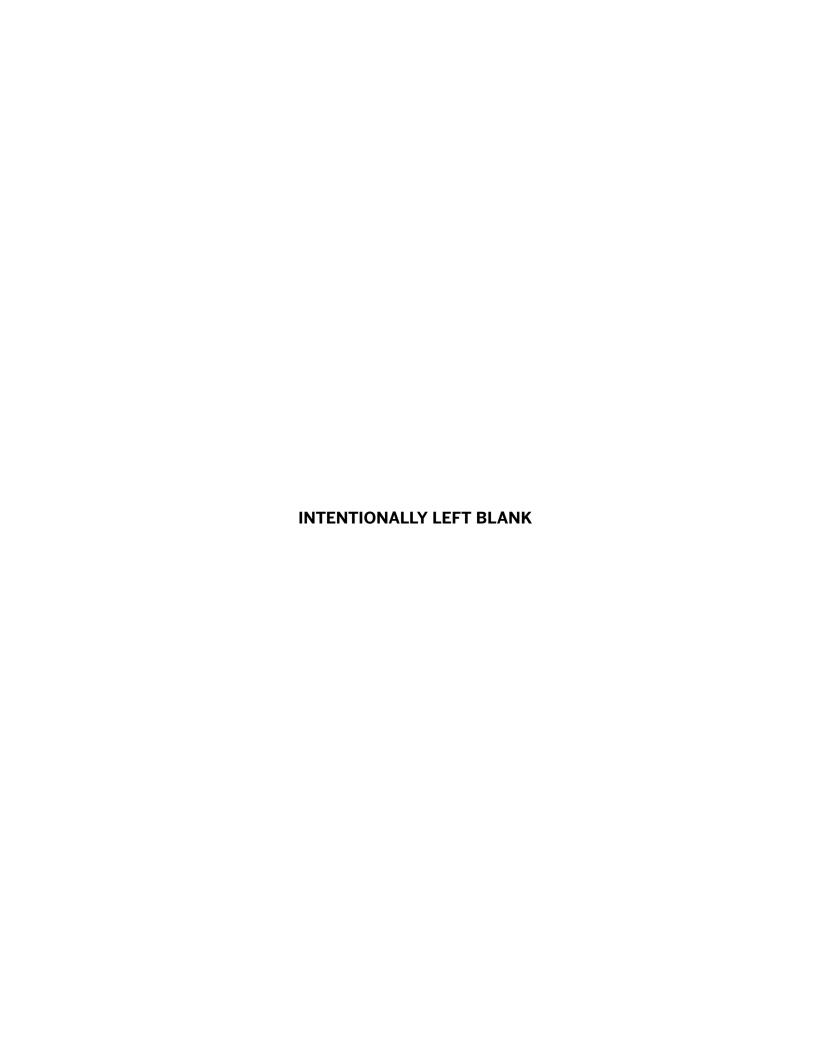
- more than 5"w.c. and less than 13"w.c. for Natural Gas and more than 8"w.c. and less than 13"w.c. for LP with all gas appliances ON and OFF.
- Adjusted balancing valves and system limit controls to provide design temperatures to the primary space heating system.
- ☐ In multiple zone applications, adjusted for correct flow of boiler water to each zone.
- ☐ Checked and verified room thermostat(s) function properly and the thermostat(s) heat anticipator (if used) was properly set.
- Observed several operating cycles for proper operation of the Instinct FSB and the system.
- ☐ Set the room thermostat(s) to the desired room temperature.
- ☐ Reviewed all instructions shipped with the Instinct FSB with the homeowner or maintenance personnel.
- ☐ Completed the Installation Record of *Chapter 15*.
- Ensure all manuals and other documents are returned to the Installation envelope and given to the owner for safekeeping.



# **CHAPTER 15 - INSTALLATION RECORD**

Ensure all manuals and other documents are returned to the Installation envelope and given to the owner for safekeeping.

INSTINCT MO	odel Number:			
Serial Numbe	r:			
Date of Install	ation:			
Fuel:	Natural Gas 🔲 Pro	pane		
Measured Ra	te of Input:	E	$3tu/hr = \frac{3600}{\text{seconds per } 1}$	ift³gas × 1000
Combustion R As Operating:	leadings:	As Installation	Manual Table 6:	OK
CO <sub>2</sub>	%	CO <sub>2</sub>	%	LI NIGT OI
O <sub>2</sub>	%	O <sub>2</sub>	%	NOT OK
CO	ppm	CO	ppm	
The following it	ems were completed du	ring installation:		
☐ Installa	ation instructions have be	een followed and complet	ted	
☐ Check	-out procedures have be	en followed and complet	ed	
	ation regarding the unit a	and installation received a	and left with owner /	/
	r combustion is taken fro of their obligation to ensu			
Installer Inform	nation			
(Company) _				
(Phone Numbe	er)			
	nstaller Name)			_ Date
(Customer Nai	me)	Signature _		_ Date



#### **CHAPTER 16 - MAINTENANCE SCHEDULES**

#### 16.1. Service Technician

At least on an **annual** basis the following maintenance should be performed by a qualified service technician:

#### General

- Attend to any reported problems.
- Inspect the interior of the boiler jacket area; clean and vacuum if necessary.
- Clean the condensate drain assembly and fill with fresh water.
- Check boiler fluid pH on systems.
- Check for leaks, both inside and outside the unit: water, gas, flue and condensate.
- Verify vent piping and air inlet piping are in good condition, sealed tight and properly supported.
- Check boiler water pressure, piping and expansion tank.
- Check control settings.
- Check ignition electrode (sand off any white oxide; clean and reposition).
- · Check ignition wiring and ground wiring.
- Check all control wiring and connections.
- Check carbon monoxide alarm operation.
- Check combustion levels (refer to start up procedure on *page 72 and Table 6*).

Additional items if combustion or performance is poor:

- Clean heat exchanger and flue ways.
- Remove burner assembly and clean burner head using compressed air only.

Once the maintenance items are completed, review the service with the owner.

#### 16.2. Owner Maintenance

#### **Periodically:**

- Check the area around the unit.
- Check and remove any blockage from the combustion air inlet and ventilation openings.
- Check the temperature and pressure gauges.
- Check CO Alarms

#### Monthly:

- · Check vent piping.
- Check combustion air inlet piping.
- Check the pressure relief valve.
- Check the condensate drain system.

## **Every 6 months:**

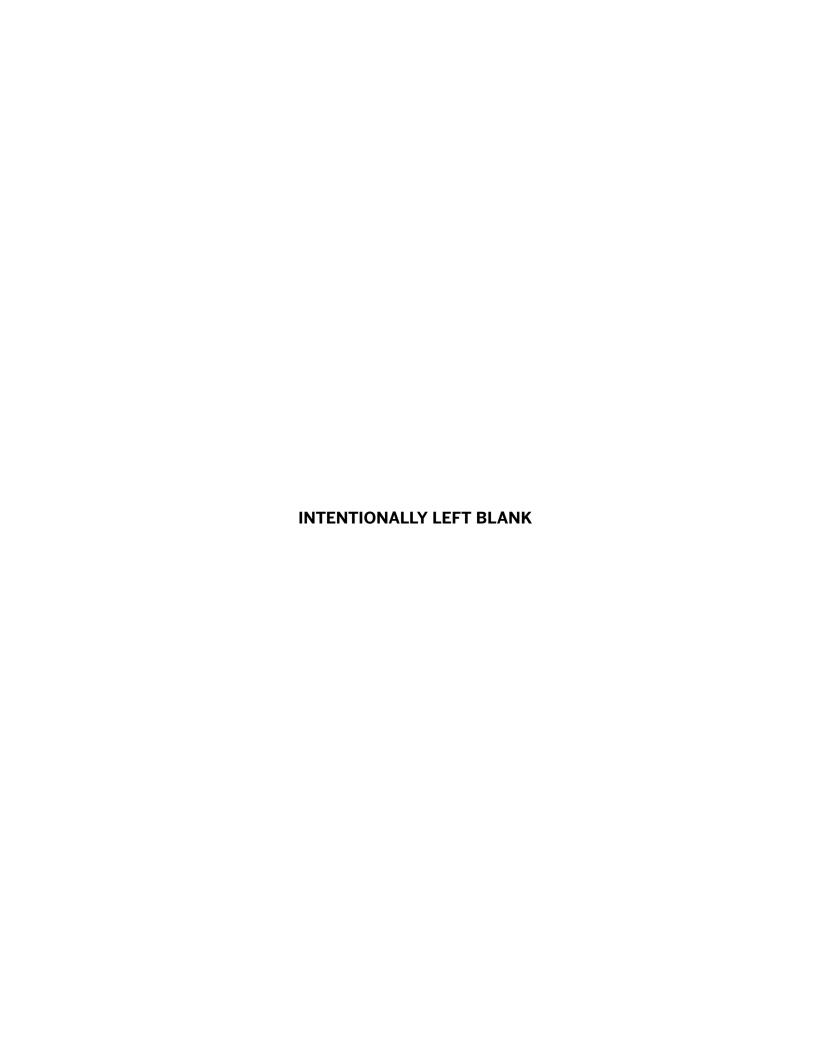
- Check boiler piping and gas supply piping for corrosion or potential signs of leakage.
- Operate the pressure relief valve.



Follow the maintenance procedures given throughout this manual. Failure to perform the service and maintenance or follow the directions in this manual can result in damage to the Instinct FSB or system components, resulting in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.



 Where air for combustion is taken directly from inside the property. It is essential this air supply is free from obstruction. Failure to supply adequate air for combustion may result in serious injury or death.



#### 17.1. Service Technician Maintenance Procedures



The Instinct FSB must be inspected and serviced annually, preferably at the start of the heating season, by a qualified service technician. In addition, the owner maintenance and care of the unit as outlined in *Chapter 16* and further explained in the Instinct FSB User's Information manual should be performed to assure maximum efficiency and reliability of the unit. Failure to service and maintain the Instinct FSB and the system components can result in equipment failure, resulting in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

#### NOTICE

The following information provides detailed instructions for completing the service technician maintenance items outlined in the maintenance schedule of Chapter 16.

## 17.2. Reported Problems

Any problems reported by the owner should be checked, verified and corrected before proceeding with any maintenance procedures.

## 17.3. Check Surrounding Area

- Verify that the area surrounding the Instinct FSB is free of combustible / flammable materials or flammable vapors or liquids. Remove immediately if found.
- Verify that combustion air inlet area is free of any contaminates. Refer to the materials listed in *Section 2.1* of this manual. If any of these products are in the area from which the unit takes its combustion air, they must be removed immediately or the combustion air intake must be relocated to another area.

### 17.4. Inspect Burner Area

- Remove the boiler front jacket panel and venturi inlet elbow.
- Vacuum any dirt or debris from the burner/blower components.
- Check the burner plate mounting nuts for tightness, see *Section 17.23* for torque specification.
- Check burner plate gasket for discoloration or damage.
- Check for flue gas leakage where the condensate pan connects to the heat exchanger and at the top and bottom of the internal vent pipe.
- Re-install venturi inlet elbow and front jacket panel when completed.



Do not use solvents to clean any of the burner components. The components could be damaged, resulting in unreliable or unsafe operation. Failure to comply with this instruction can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

## 17.5. Check System Piping

- Inspect all water and gas piping for leaks and verify that the piping is properly supported.
- Inspect the fittings and components on the unit and verify they are leak free.



Eliminate all system water leaks. Continual fresh make-up water will reduce the heat exchanger life causing boiler failure. Leaking water may also cause severe property damage to the surrounding area. Inspect the gas supply piping using the procedure outlined in Section 10.5. Failure to comply with this instruction can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

## 17.6. Clean Condensate Drain Assembly

#### **NOTICE**

For the Instinct FSB Combi unit, the front panel needs to be removed to gain access to the condensate drain assembly.

- Loosen the retaining nut from the condensate drain assembly and disconnect the assembly from the boiler.
- Empty any water from the trap and flush with fresh water as necessary to clean.
- Remove plastic ball and clean with fresh water.
- Check the drain piping from the condensate drain assembly to the drain. Refer to *Section 6.2*. Flush to clean as necessary.
- Install the plastic ball into the condensate drain assembly and reassemble onto the boiler by tightening the retaining nut with rubber seal onto the boiler. Hand tight only.
- Remove the fill plug on the condensate drain assembly and fill with water. See *Fig. 22*.
- Replace the fill plug on drain assembly.

## 17.7. Check Ventilation Air Openings

- Verify that all ventilation openings to the mechanical room or building are open and unobstructed. Check the operation and wiring of any automatic ventilation dampers.
- Check and verify the vent termination and the combustion air intake are free of debris and obstructions.

# 17.8. Inspect Vent and Combustion Air Piping

- Visually inspect the venting system and combustion air piping for blockage, deterioration of gaskets or leakage. Repair any deficiencies.
- Verify that the combustion air inlet and vent piping is connected, sealed and properly supported.



Failure to inspect the vent system and combustion air inlet piping and to have any conditions repaired, will result in serious injury, or death.

### 17.9. Check Boiler System

- Verify all system components are correctly installed and operating properly.
- Check the cold fill pressure for the system. Typical cold water fill pressure is 12 psig.
- Verify the system pressure, as the unit operates at high temperature, does not exceed 30 psig. Excessive pressure indicates expansion tank sizing is incorrect or system performance problems.
- Inspect air vent and air separators in the system.
   Ensure vents do not leak, replace any leaking vents.
- Verify boiler fluid pH level is between 6.0 and 8.0.
- Check and verify inhibitor/antifreeze concentration within the boiler water meets inhibitor/antifreeze manufacturer's specifications.
- If necessary contact a boiler water treatment company for a chemical analysis.

### 17.10. Check Expansion Tank

Refer to *Chapter 4* for recommended location of the expansion tank and air eliminators.

### **Closed -Type Tank:**

- Ensure tank is partially filled with water leaving an air gap as a cushion. Refer to the manufacturer's instruction for proper fill level.
- Ensure the tank is fitted with a device that reduces gravity circulation of air-saturated tank water back into the system. This device prevents air from bubbling up through the water as it returns from the system.
- Ensure no automatic air vents are used in the system. This will allow air to escape from the system instead of returning to the tank.

#### **Diaphragm Tank:**

- Ensure the system contains a minimum of one automatic air vent. Recommended location of the air vent should be atop an air eliminator.
- Remove the tank from the system and check the charge pressure. For residential applications, the charge pressure is typically 12 psig. If tank does not hold pressure, then the membrane is damaged and the tank should be replaced.

#### 17.11. Check Boiler Relief Valve

Inspect the relief valve and lift the lever to verify flow at least annually or as recommended on the warning tag of the valve.



Before manually operating the pressure relief valve, ensure the discharge piping is directed to a suitable place of disposal to avoid a potential scald hazard. The discharge piping must be full size without restriction and installed to permit complete drainage of both the valve and line. Failure to comply with this instruction can result in substantial property damage, serious injury, or death.

If after closing the valve, the valve fails to seat properly or continually weeps, replace the relief valve. Ensure the cause of the relief valve to weep is the valve itself, not due to system over-pressurization caused by an expansion tank that is waterlogged or undersized.

## 17.12. Inspection of Ignitor

- Remove the ignitor from the burner mounting plate.
- Remove any white oxides accumulated on the ignitor using fine grit sandpaper or steel wool. If the ignitor does not clean to a satisfactory condition, replace the ignitor.
- When installing the ignitor, ensure the gasket is in good condition and correctly positioned. Replace the gasket if necessary. Tighten ignitor screws in multiple steps, alternating between the screws to ensure proper alignment. See Section 17.23 for torque specifications.

## 17.13. Check Ignition Cable and Ground Wiring

- Inspect the ignition cable from the spark generator to the ignitor.
- Inspect the ground wire from the spark generator to the ignitor.
- Ensure wiring is in good condition and securely connected.
- Check ground continuity using a continuity meter.
- Replace ground wire if ground continuity is not satisfactory.

#### 17.14. Check Control Wiring

Inspect all control wiring. Ensure wiring is in good condition and properly connected.

## 17.15. Check Control Settings

- Review all boiler settings in the Heating & DHW EZ Setup menus. Adjust settings as necessary, see Section 9.7 and Section 9.8.
- Check any external limit control settings (if used).
   Adjust settings as necessary.

# 17.16. Perform Start-up and Checkout Procedures

- Start the unit and perform the start-up procedures as listed in *Chapter 11*.
- Verify the cold water fill pressure is correct and the operating pressure of the boiler is within normal operating range.
- Complete the checkout procedures as outlined in *Chapter 14*.

## 17.17. Check Flame Signal

- The flame signal can be read from the Boiler Information screen. It should be a min. 2-3 µA at low fire.
- Check the ignitor condition if flame signal is low.
- Check ground wire for continuity if flame signal is low. Replace ignitor if conditions are satisfactory.

#### 17.18. Check Combustion Levels

Refer to *Section 11.3.4* for measuring combustion levels and burner adjustments.

#### 17.19. Check Flue Gas Temperature

- Manually place the boiler into high fire. See Section 11.3.4 for procedure.
- Navigate to the Boiler Information Menu to observe the flue gas temperature. See *Section 9.14*.
- If the flue gas temperature is more than 54°F [30°C] above the supply water temperature, shut the boiler down and follow the heat exchanger cleaning procedure below.



#### 17.20. Clean Heat Exchanger

#### Shut down the boiler:

- Follow the instructions on page 71 "To Turn Off Gas to Appliance"
- Do not drain the boiler unless the boiler will be subject to freezing conditions.
- Do not drain the boiler if antifreeze is used in the system.
- Allow the boiler to cool down to room temperature before servicing.
- Close the external manual gas valve on the gas supply line and disconnect the gas piping and gas valve wire harness connector.
- Disconnect the wiring harness connectors from the blower and remove the blower clamp. Remove the blower from the unit.
- Remove the mounting nuts securing the burner plate to the heat exchanger and set aside.
- Carefully remove the burner plate assembly from the heat exchanger. Ensure that the combustion chamber 2-in-1 insulation is not damaged during removal of burner mounting plate assembly.
- Use compressed air or water to remove any accumulation from the heat exchanger flue ways.
- Re-assemble the burner plate assembly onto the heat exchanger. Ensure the combustion chamber 2-in-1 insulation is in place and positioned correctly. Replace if necessary.
- Remove the blower gasket from the burner plate assembly and clean with fresh water. Reinstall blower gasket onto burner plate assembly with the check valve hinge at the top.
- Re-assemble the blower onto the burner plate and reconnect the wiring harness connectors.
- Reconnect the gas piping and wire harness to the gas valve. Open the external manual gas valve. Check gas piping for any leaks as outlined in Section 10.5 and repair if necessary.
- Torque all screws, bolts, and nuts in accordance with specifications in *Section 17.23*.
- Close isolation valves on the boiler water piping to isolate the boiler from the heating system.
- Attach a hose to the boiler drain valve and flush the boiler thoroughly with fresh water by using the purge valves to allow water to enter through the

- make-up water line to the boiler.
- Once the boiler has been completely flushed, return the boiler back into operation.
- Perform the required startup and checkout procedures as outlined in Chapter 10 and Chapter 14.

#### 17.21. Check Carbon Monoxide Alarms

Verify that at least two (2) carbon monoxide alarms are installed and operating properly. One must be installed on the same floor as the mechanical room where the Instinct is located and another installed in the living area outside the bedroom(s). Inspect all CO alarms, making sure that they are powered and functional. Follow the manufacturers' maintenance and testing instructions for periodic alarm testing. If any are not functional follow the manufacturers' instructions for any remedial corrections. If these do not correct the issue inform the owner that faulty alarms require replacement as soon as possible by a qualified professional.

#### 17.22. Review With Owner

Ensure the owner understands the importance of performing the maintenance schedule specified in this manual.

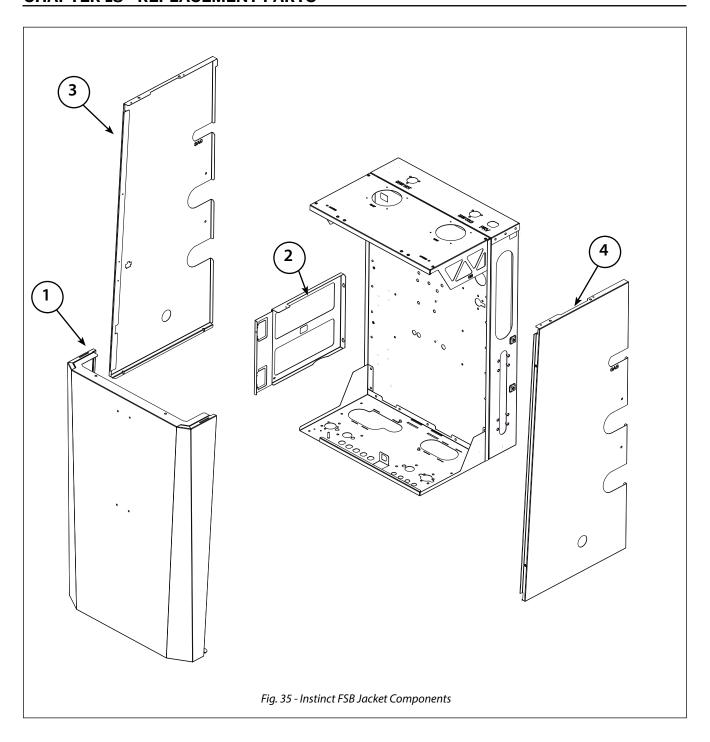
#### 17.23. Torque Specifications Table

	Torque Req'd (in-lbs)			
Item	Min.	Мах.		
Burner Plate Nuts	44	53		
Burner Head Bolts	26.5	31		
Blower Bolts	62	71		
Gas Valve Screws	31	35		
Venturi Screws	31	35		
Ignitor Screws	26.5	31		
Hydroblock Screws	2.2	3.7		
Water Piping Nuts	31	35		
Gas Pipe Nuts	12	15		

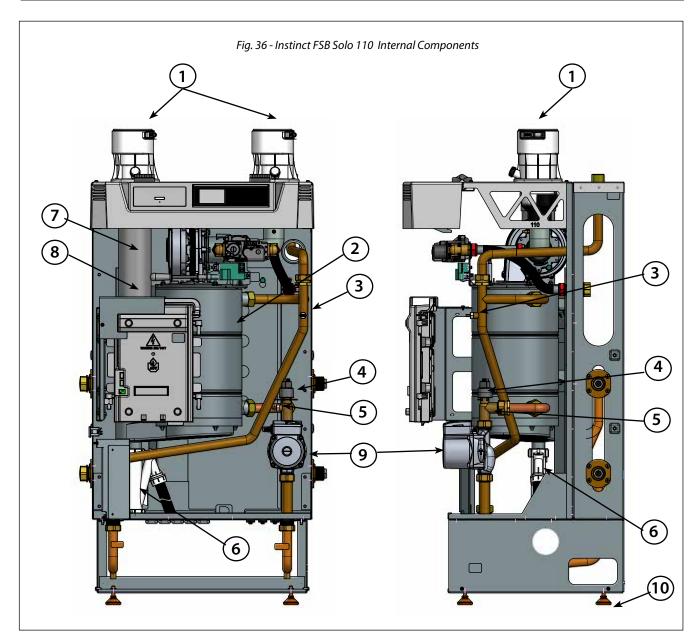
# **⚠** WARNING

- Replacement parts must be purchased through a local Triangle Tube distributor. When ordering a part, please provide the model number and description and/or part number of replacement part.
- Use only genuine Triangle Tube replacement parts to ensure warranty coverage and to avoid improper operation or damage to appliance.
- Contact Triangle Tube at 856-228-8881 or www.triangletube.com for a list of distributors near you.



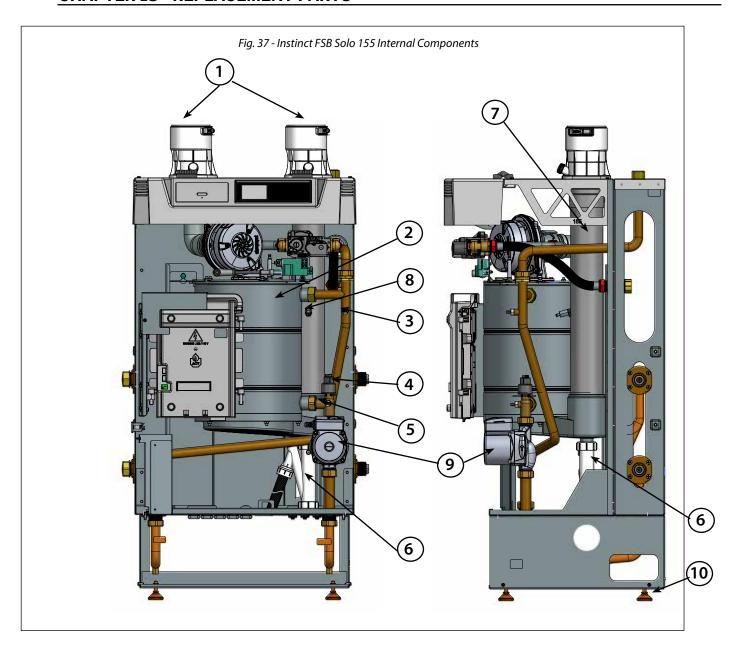


Item	Part #	Description	
1	INSJKT17	Front Jacket Panel	
2	INSRKIT92	Control Box Mounting Bracket	
3	INSJKT18	Left Side Jacket Panel	
4	INSJKT19	Right Side Jacket Panel	

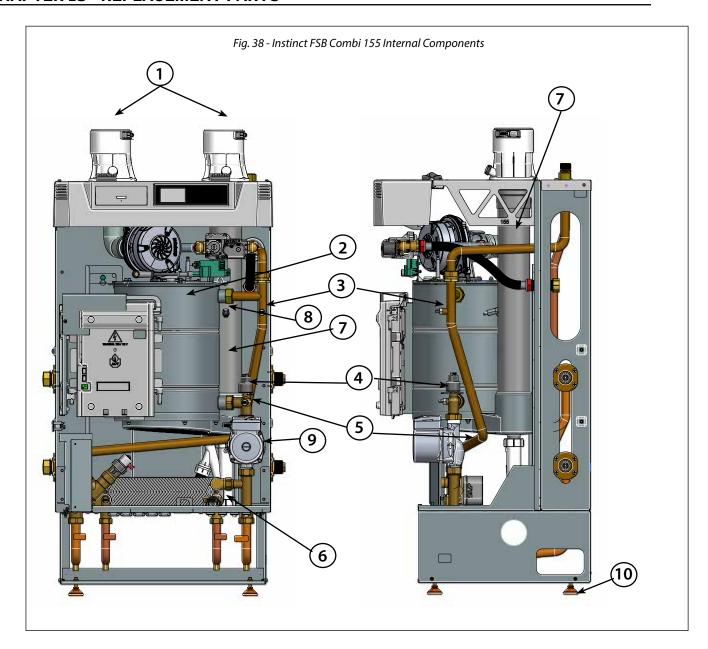


Item	Part #	Description
1	INSRKIT40	Vent Outlet/Combustion Air Inlet Adapter
2	INSRKIT01	Heat Exchanger Body
3	PTRKIT122	CH Supply Temperature Sensor
4	PARKIT04	Low Water Cut Off
5	PTRKIT122	CH Return Temperature Sensor
6	PSRKIT05	Condensate Drain Assembly
7	INSRKIT41	Flue Tube
8	PARKIT01	Flue Temperature Sensor
9	PARKIT24	Circulator
10	INSRKIT120	Adjustable Foot

# **CHAPTER 18 - REPLACEMENT PARTS**

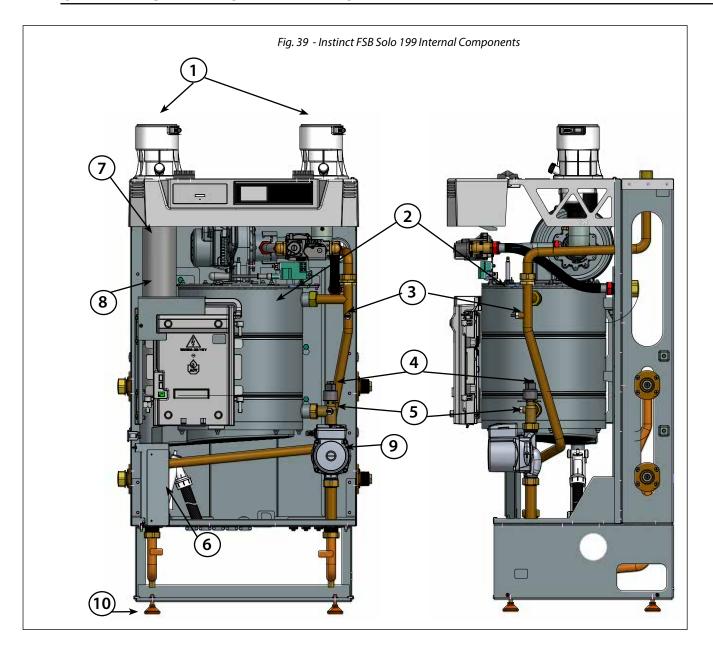


Item	Part #	Description	
1	INSRKIT40	Vent Outlet/Combustion Air Inlet Adapter	
2	INSRKIT02	Heat Exchanger Body	
3	PTRKIT122	CH Supply Temperature Sensor	
4	PARKIT04	Low Water Cut Off	
5	PTRKIT122	CH Return Temperature Sensor	
6	PSRKIT05	Condensate Drain Assembly	
7	INSRKIT41	Flue Tube	
8	PARKIT01	Flue Temperature Sensor	
9	PARKIT24	Circulator	
10	INSRKIT120	Adjustable Foot	

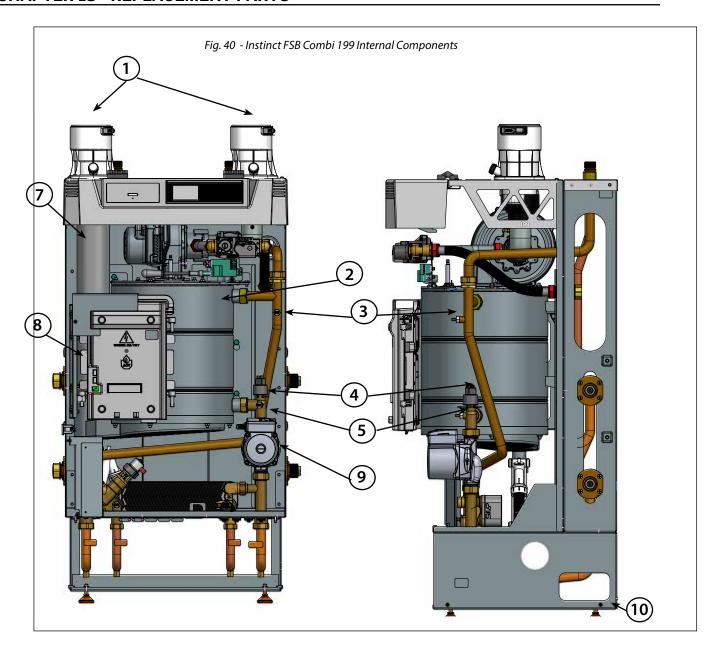


Item	Part #	Description	
1	INSRKIT40	Vent Outlet/Combustion Air Inlet Adapter	
2	INSRKIT02	Heat Exchanger Body	
3	PTRKIT122	CH Supply Temperature Sensor	
4	PARKIT04	Low Water Cut Off	
5	PTRKIT122	CH Return Temperature Sensor	
6	PSRKIT05	Condensate Drain Assembly	
7	INSRKIT41	Flue Tube	
8	PARKIT01	Flue Temperature Sensor	
9	PARKIT24	Circulator	
10	INSRKIT120	Adjustable Foot	

# **CHAPTER 18 - REPLACEMENT PARTS**

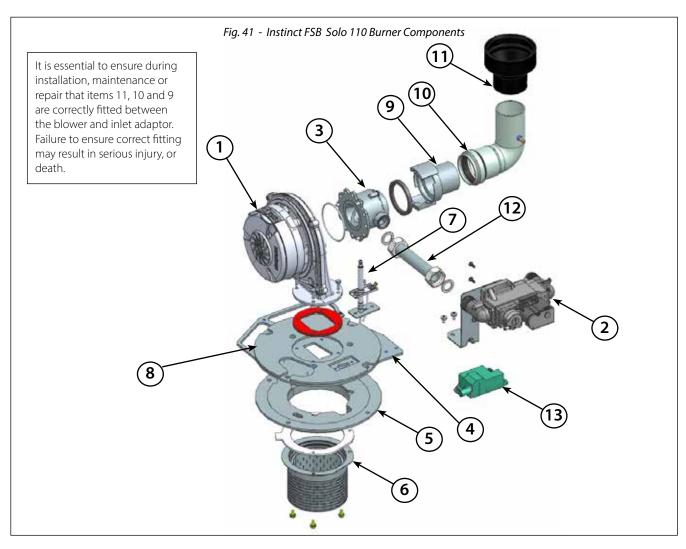


Item	Part #	Description	
1	INSRKIT40	Vent Outlet/Combustion Air Inlet Adapter	
2	INSRKIT03	Heat Exchanger Body	
3	PTRKIT122	CH Supply Temperature Sensor	
4	PARKIT04	Low Water Cut Off	
5	PTRKIT122	CH Return Temperature Sensor	
6	PSRKIT05	Condensate Drain Assembly	
7	INSRKIT41	Flue Tube	
8	PARKIT01	Flue Temperature Sensor	
9	PARKIT24	Circulator	
10	INSRKIT120	Adjustable Foot	

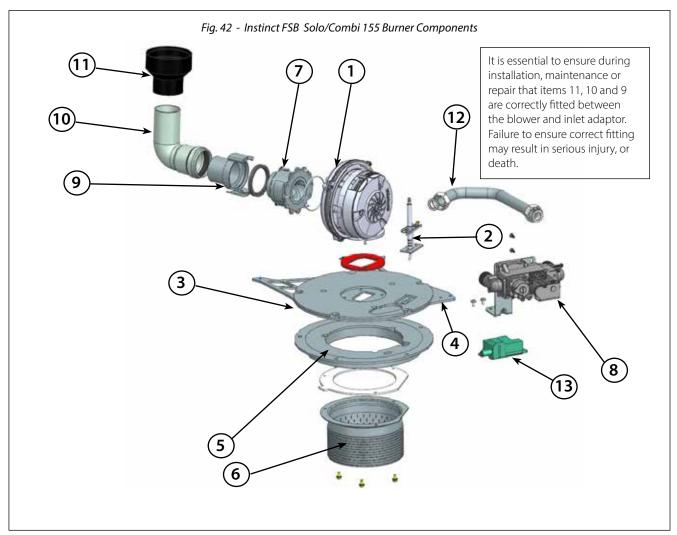


Item	Part #	Description	
1	INSRKIT40	Vent Outlet/Combustion Air Inlet Adapter	
2	INSRKIT03	Heat Exchanger Body	
3	PTRKIT122	CH Supply Temperature Sensor	
4	PARKIT04	Low Water Cut Off	
5	PTRKIT122	CH Return Temperature Sensor	
6	PSRKIT05	Condensate Drain Assembly	
7	INSRKIT41	Flue Tube	
8	PARKIT01	Flue Temperature Sensor	
9	PARKIT24	Circulator	
10	INSRKIT120	Adjustable Foot	

## **CHAPTER 18 - REPLACEMENT PARTS**

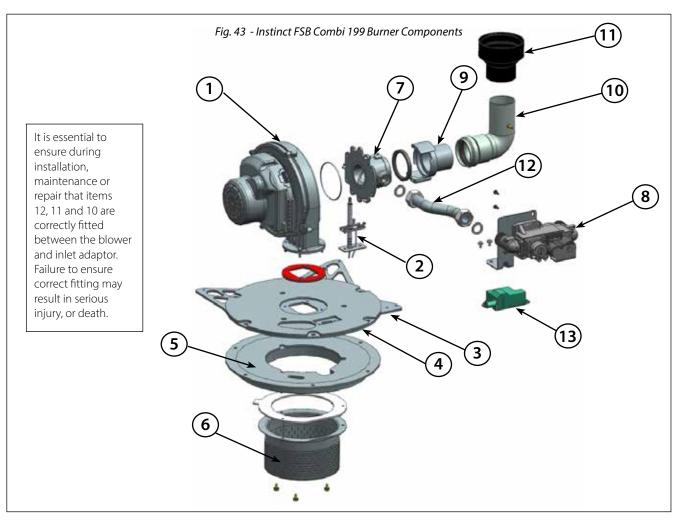


Item	Part #	Description
1	INSRKIT04	Blower Assembly
2	INSRKIT06	Gas Valve
3	INSRKIT07	NG - Venturi
3	INSRKIT08	LP - Venturi
4	INSRKIT14	Burner Plate
5	INSRKIT18	Combustion Chamber 2-in-1 Insulation
6	INSRKIT24	Burner Head Assembly
7	INSRKIT27	Igniter Assembly
8	INSRKIT30	Burner Plate Insulation
9	INSRKIT13	Venturi Air Inlet
10	INSRKIT74	Air Inlet Elbow
11	INSRKIT75	Air Inlet Adapter
12	INSRKIT76	Venturi Gas Inlet Pipe
13	INSRKIT28	Ignition Transformer

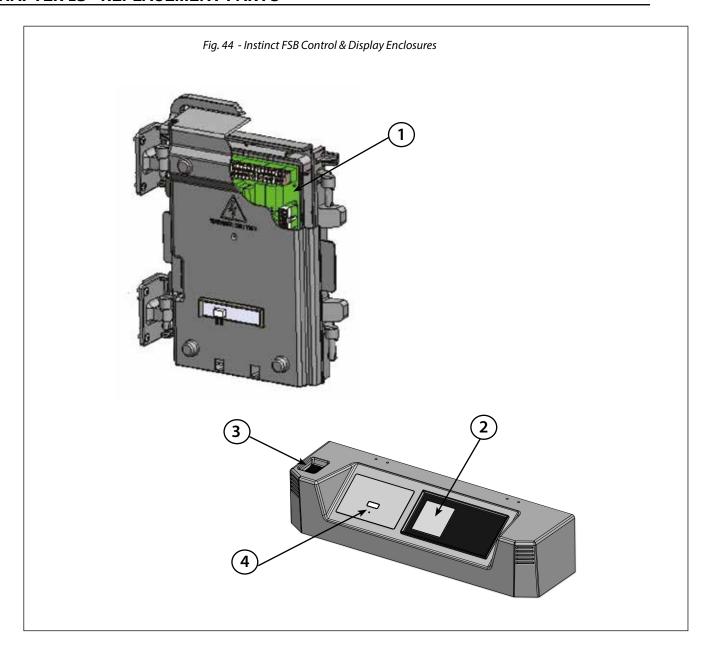


Item	Part #	Description
1	INSRKIT04	Blower Assembly
2	INSRKIT27	Igniter Assembly
3	INSRKIT31	Burner Plate Insulation
4	INSRKIT15	Burner Plate
5	INSRKIT19	Combustion Chamber 2-in-1 Insulation
6	INSRKIT25	Burner Head Assembly
7	INSRKIT09	NG Venturi
7	INSRKIT10	LP Venturi
8	INSRKIT06	Gas Valve
9	INSRKIT13	Venturi Air Inlet
10	INSRKIT74	Air Inlet Elbow
11	INSRKIT75	Air Inlet Adapter
12	INSRKIT77	Venturi Gas Inlet Pipe
13	INSRKIT28	lgnition Transformer

## **CHAPTER 18 - REPLACEMENT PARTS**

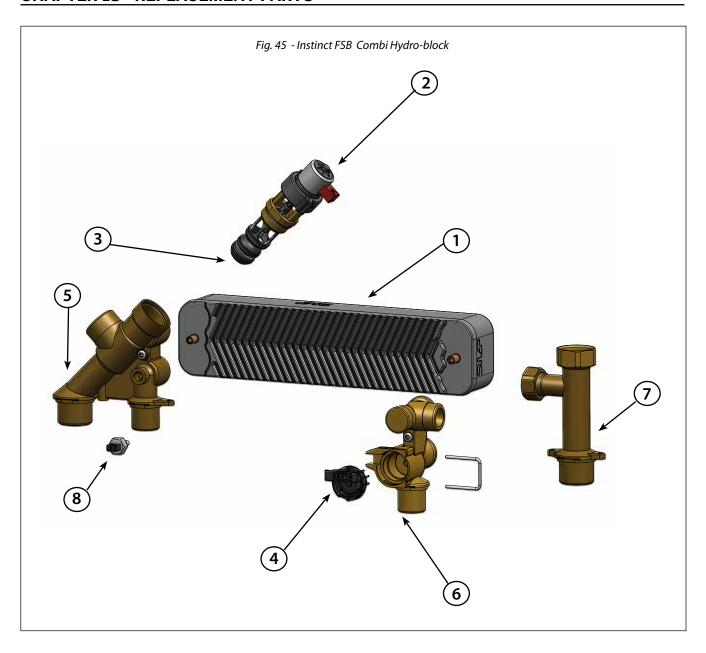


Item	Part #	Description	
1	INSRKIT05	Blower Assembly	
2	INSRKIT27	Ignitor Assembly	
3	INSRKIT32	Burner Plate Insulation	
4	INSRKIT16	Burner Plate	
5	INSRKIT20	Combustion two in one Insulation	
6	INSRKIT25	Burner Head Assembly	
7	INSRKIT11	Venturi (NG)	
7	INSRKIT12	Venturi (LP)	
8	INSRKIT06	Gas Valve	
9	INSRKIT13	Venturi Air Inlet	
10	INSRKIT74	Air Inlet Elbow	
11	INSKRIT75	Air Inlet Adaptor	
12	INSRKIT78	Venturi Gas Valve Inlet Pipe	
13	INSRKIT28	Ignition Transformer	



Part #	Description
INSRKIT52	Control Module
INSRKIT53	Display Module
INSRKIT121	Power Switch
INSRKIT123	WiFi Module
	INSRKIT52 INSRKIT53 INSRKIT121

# **CHAPTER 18 - REPLACEMENT PARTS**



Item	Part #	Description
1	INSRKIT60	Hydroblock
2	INSRKIT61	Valve Motor
3	INSRKIT62	3 Way Valve
4	INSRKIT58	Flow Sensor
5	INSRKIT69	Combi supply fittings (CH & DHW)
6	INSRKIT71	Combi DHW inlet fitting
7	INSRKIT72	Combi CH return
8	PTRKIT122	Domestic Water Temperature Sensor

Boiler Model	Fuel	Input (Btu/h)	DOE Heating Capacity (Btu/h)	Net AHRI Rating (Btu/h)	AFUE	Unpackaged Weight Lbs (Kg)	Shipping Weight Lbs (Kg)	
Instinct FSB 110	Natural	13,750 –	102.000	90,000	95%	145 (65.7)	106 (90)	
Solo	Propane	110,000	102,000	89,000	93%	145 (05.7)	196 (89)	
Instinct FSB 155	Natural	19,375 –	143.000	124.000	95%	157 (71.2)	209 (95)	
Solo	Propane	155,000	143,000	124,000	95%	137 (71.2)	209 (93)	
Instinct FSB 199	Natural	24,875 –	185.000	161.000	95%	169 (76.7)	225 (102)	
Solo	Propane	199,000	165,000	101,000	95%	109 (70.7)	223 (102)	
Instinct FSB 155	Natural	19,375 –	142,000	124.000	0.50/	101/02 2)	227 (102)	
combi	Propane	155,000	143,000	124,000	95%	181 (82.2)	227 (103)	
Instinct FSB 199	Natural	24,875 –	185.000	161.000	95%	191 (86.7)	240 (100)	
combi	Propane	199,000	103,000	101,000	95%	191 (00.7)	240 (109)	

	Combi Water Heater Performance									
	155 Combi	199 Combi								
DHW Output GPM (70°F Rise)	4.0	5.3								
DHW Output GPM (75°F Rise)	3.7	4.9								
DHW Output GPM (80°F Rise)	3.5	4.6								
DHW Minimum Flow Rate (GPM)	0.5	0.5								

#### **NOTICE**

- The heating capacity of the Instinct FSB Solo 110/155/199 and Instinct FSB Combi 155/199 is based on the test requirements of the U.S. Department of Energy.
- The AHRI rating is based on a piping and pick up allowance of 1.15.
   This allowance should be sufficient for standard radiation requirements.
- Based on the given AFUE the Instinct FSB Solo 110/155/199 and Instinct FSB Combi 155/199 meet the energy efficiency guidelines established by Energy Star.
- Input and output ratings are shown for sea level applications. The Instinct FSB automatically derates the input at approximately 2% for every 1,000 Ft. of altitude. No alterations to the boiler or burner system are required.

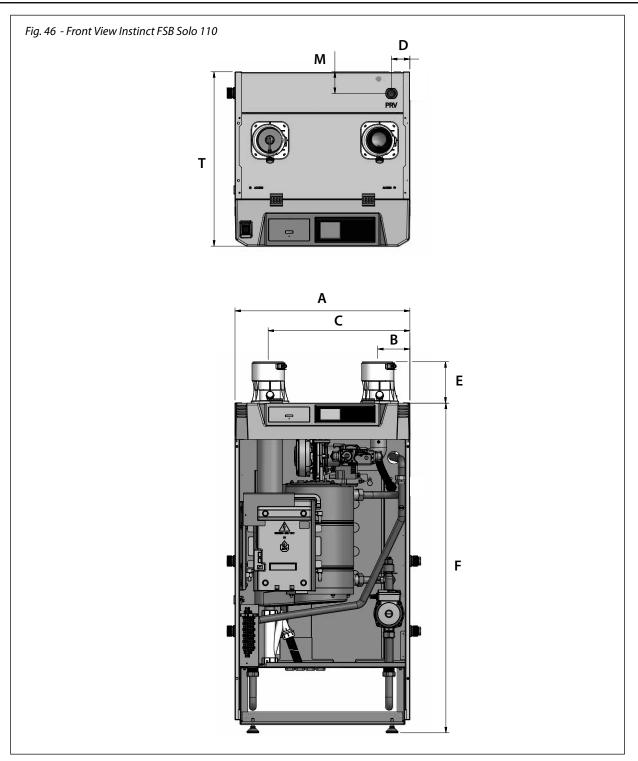




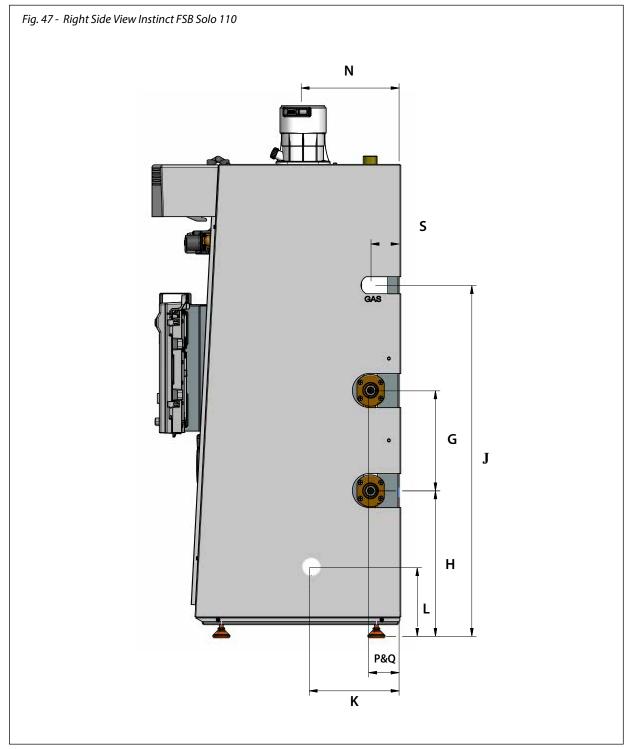




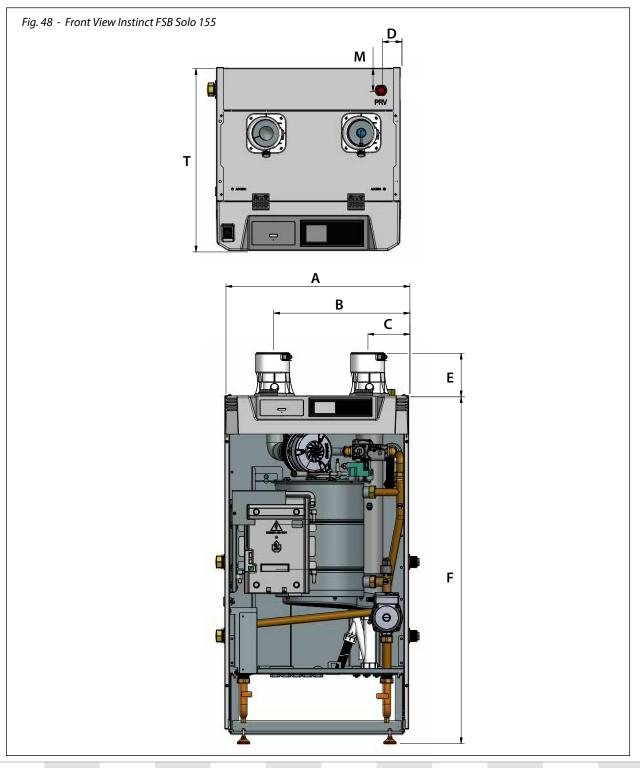




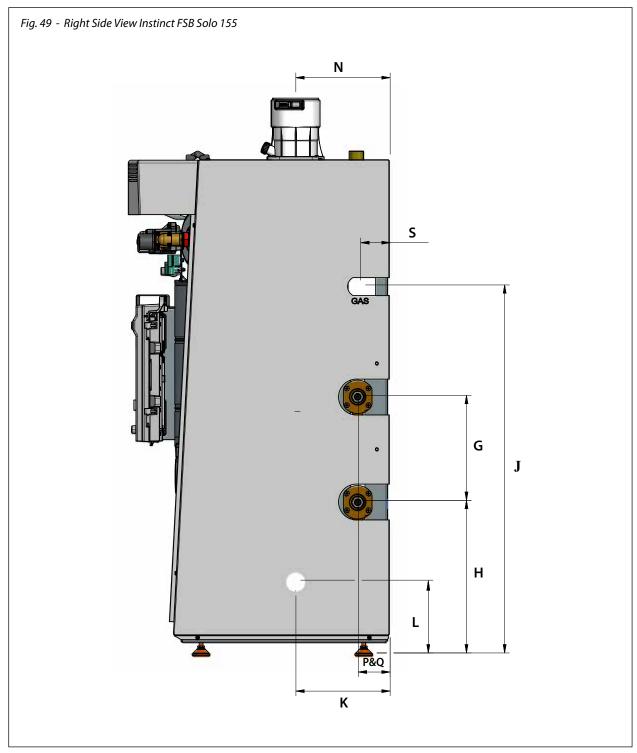
	Α	В	С	D	Ε	F	G	Н	J	К	L
ltem	Boiler Width	3" Com- bustion Air Inlet	3" Vent Outlet	³/₄" NSPC Relief Valve	Vent\Com- bustion Air Connection Height	Boiler Height	1" NPT Boiler Supply	1" NPT Boiler Return	³/₄" Gas Connection	Conden- sate Drain Aperture	Conden- sate Height Aperture
Dimension inches [mm]	21 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [550]	4 [101]	17 ½ [445]	2 ½ [58]	5 ½ [130]	40 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> [1036]	8 <sup>5</sup> /8 [220]	12 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [320]	30 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [771]	7 ³/ <sub>4</sub> [198]	6 [150]



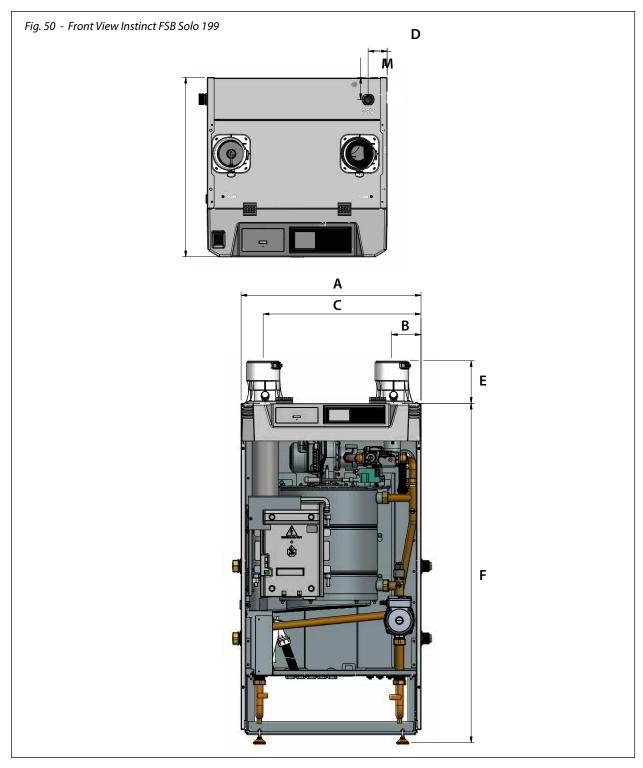
	М	N	P Q		S	Т
Items	³/₄" NPSC Relief Valve	3" Combustion Air Inlet & 3" Vent Outlet	1" NPT Boiler Return	1" NPT Boiler Supply	³/₄" Gas Connection	Boiler Depth
Dimension inches [mm]	2 <sup>5</sup> /8 [68]	8 ½ [215]	2 <sup>5</sup> /8 [67]	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> [33]	2 ½ [62]	21 <sup>5</sup> /8 [548]



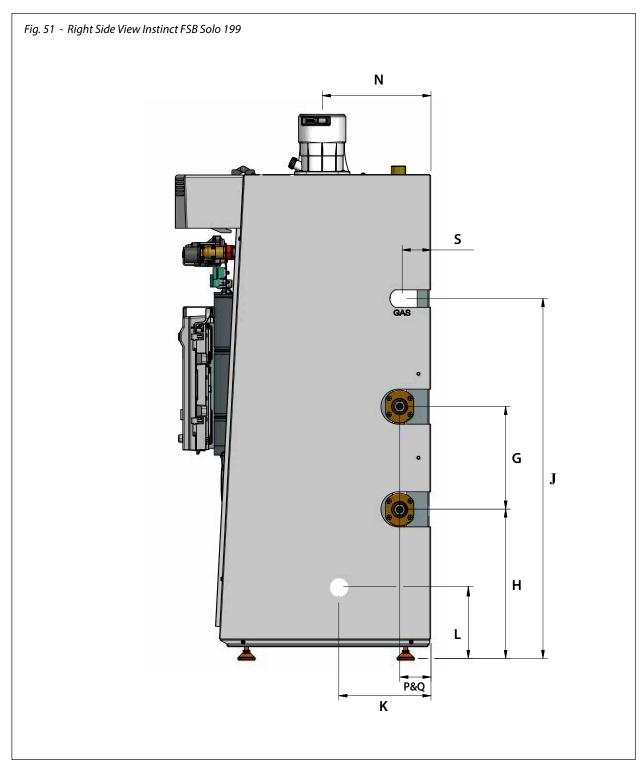
	Α	В	С	D	Ε	F	G	Н	J	К	L
ltem	Boiler Width	3" Com- bustion Air Inlet	3" Vent Outlet	³/₄" NSPC Relief Valve	Vent\Com- bustion Air Connection Height	Boiler Height	1" NPT Boiler Supply	1" NPT Boiler Return	³/₄" Gas Connection	Conden- sate Drain Aperture	Conden- sate Height Aperture
Dimension inches [mm]	21 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [550]	16 [407]	4 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [125]	2 ½ [58]	5 ½ [130]	40 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> [1036]	8 <sup>5</sup> /8 [220]	12 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [320]	30 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [771]	7 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> [198]	6 [150]



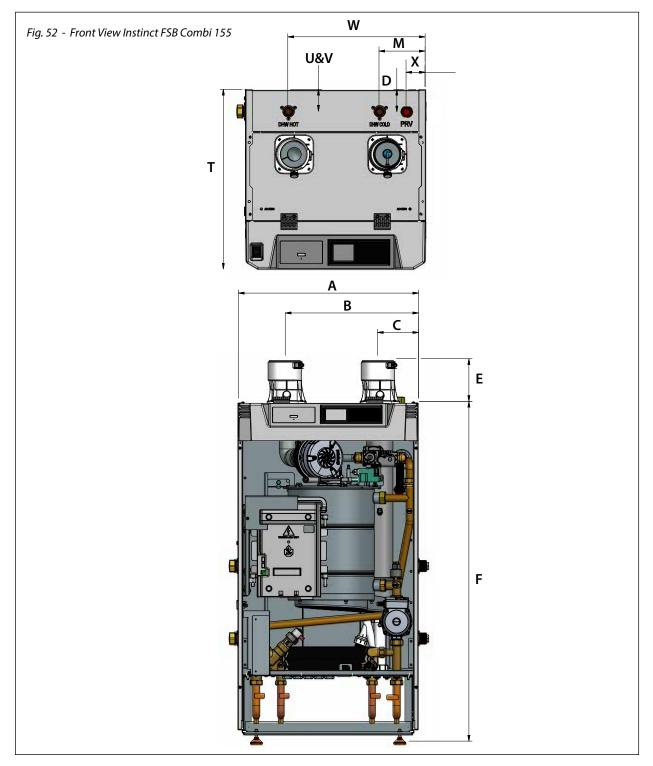
	М	N	Р	Q	S	Т
Items	³/₄" NPSC Relief Valve	3"Combustion Air Inlet & 3"Vent Outlet	1" NPT Boiler Return	1" NPT Boiler Supply	³/₄" NPT Gas Connection	Boiler Depth
Dimension inches [mm]	2 <sup>3</sup> /4 [69]	7 <sup>3</sup> /4 [198]	2 <sup>5</sup> /8 [67]	1 ½ [33]	2 ½ [62]	21 <sup>5</sup> /8 [548]



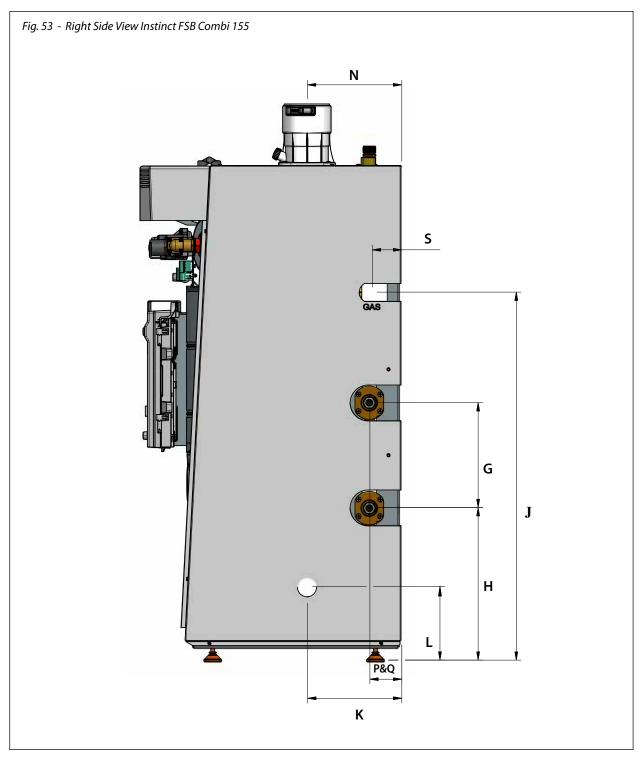
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	J	К	L
Item	Boiler Width	3" Com- bustion Air Inlet	3" Vent Outlet	³/₄" NSPC Relief Valve	Vent\Com- bustion Air Connection Height	Boiler Height	1" NPT Boiler Supply	1" NPT Boiler Return	³/₄" Gas Connec- tion	Conden- sate Drain Aperture	Con- densate Height Aperture
Dimension inches [mm]	21 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [550]	19 [482]	3 ½ [90]	2 ½ [58]	5 ½8 [130]	40 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> [1036]	8 <sup>5</sup> /8 [220]	12 <sup>5</sup> /8 [320]	30 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [771]	7 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> [198]	6 [150]



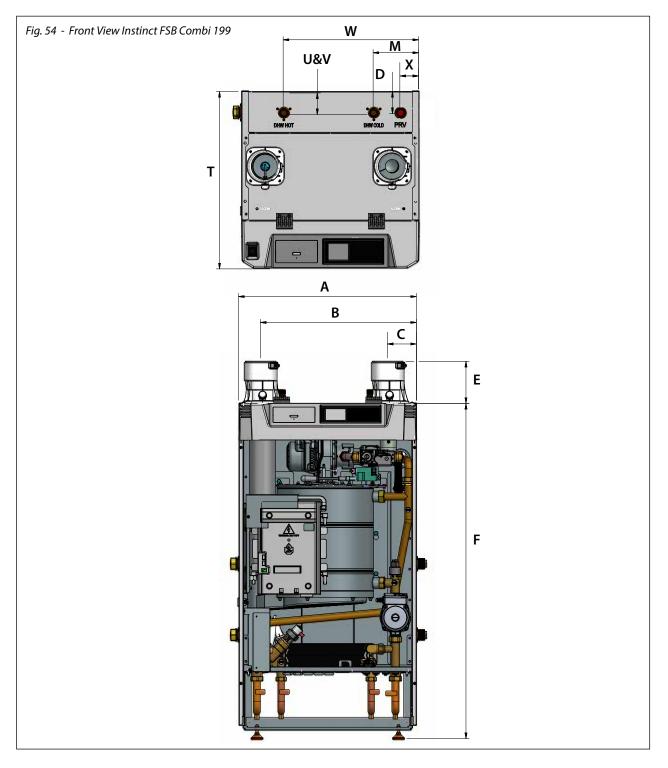
	М	N	Р	Q	S	Т
Items	³/₄" NPSC Relief Valve	3"Combustion Air Inlet & 3"Vent Outlet	1" NPT Boiler Return	1" NPT Boiler Supply	<sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> " NPT Gas Connection	Boiler Depth
Dimension inches [mm]	2 ⁵/8 [68]	9 ½ [233]	2 <sup>5</sup> /8 [67]	1 ½ [33]	2 ½ [62]	21 <sup>5</sup> /8 [548]



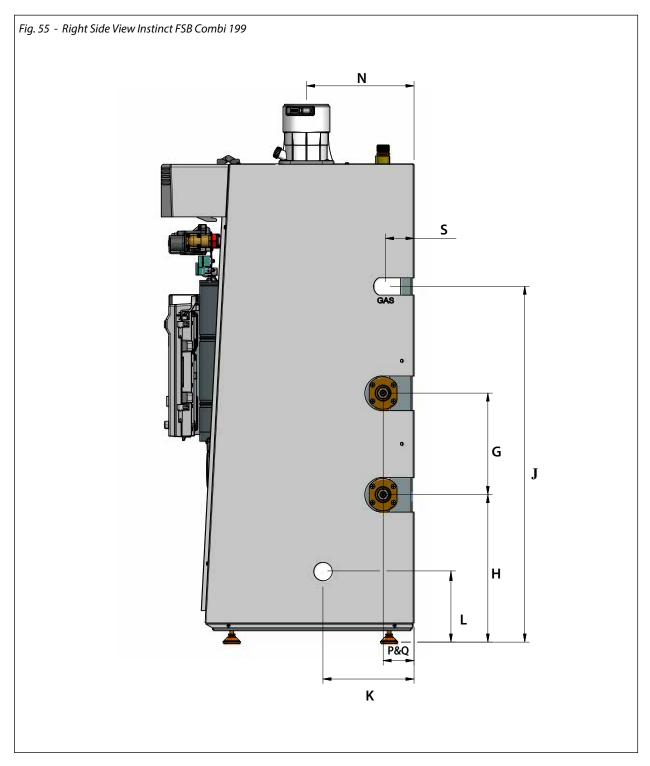
	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	J	К	L	Χ
Connection	Boiler Width	3" Com- bustion Air Inlet	3″ Vent Outlet	³/₄″ NPSC	Vent/Combus- tion Air Adapt- er Height	Boiler Height	1" NPT Boiler Supply	1" NPT Boiler Return	³/4" NPT Gas Con- nection	Conden- sate Drain Aperture	Con- densate Height Aperture	³/₄"NPSC Relief Valve
Dimension inches [mm]	21 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [550]	16 [407]	4 <sup>7</sup> /8 [125]	2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> [69]	5 ½ [130]	40 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> [1036]	8 <sup>5</sup> /8 [220]	12 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [320]	30 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [771]	7 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> [198]	6 [150]]	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> [58]



	N	Р	Q	S	Т	U	V	W	М
Items	3" Combustion Air Inlet & 3" Vent Outlet	1" NPT Boiler Return	1" NPT Boiler Supply	³/₄" NPT Gas Connection	Boiler Depth	<sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> " NPT DHW Supply	³/4" NPT DHW Inlet	³/4" NPT DHW Supply	³/4" NPT DHW Inlet
Dimension inches [mm]	3 ½ [80]	5 ½ [130]	1 ½ [33]	9 ½ [240]	21 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [548]	2 <sup>5</sup> /8 [67]	2 <sup>5</sup> /8 [67]	16 ½ [419]	5 ½ [141]



	Α	В	С	D	Ε	F	G	Н	J	К	L	Χ
Connection	Boiler Width	3" Com- bustion Air Inlet	3″ Vent Outlet	3/4" NPSC	Vent/Combus- tion Air Adapt- er Height	Boiler Height	1" NPT Boiler Supply	1" NPT Boiler Return	³/4" NPT Gas Con- nection	Conden- sate Drain Aperture	Con- densate Height Aperture	³/₄" NPSC Relief Valve
Dimension inches [mm]	21 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [550]	19 [482]	3 ½ [90]	2 <sup>5</sup> /8 [68]	5 ½ [130]	40 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> [1036]	8 <sup>5</sup> /8 [220]	12 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [320]	30 <sup>3</sup> /8 [771]	7 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> [198]	6 [150]	2 ½ [58]



	N	Р	Q	S	Т	U	V	W	М
Items	3" Combustion Air Inlet & 3" Vent Outlet	1" NPT Boiler Return	1" NPT Boiler Supply	³/₄" NPT Gas Connection	Boiler Depth	<sup>3</sup> /4" NPT DHW Supply	<sup>3</sup> /4" NPT DHW Inlet	<sup>3</sup> /4" NPT DHW Supply	³/4" NPT DHW Inlet
Dimension inches [mm]	3 ½ [80]	5 ½ [130]	1 ½ [33]	9 ½ [240]	21 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> [548]	2 <sup>5</sup> /8 [67]	2 <sup>5</sup> /8 [67]	16 ½ [419]	5 ½ [141]



# Additional quality water heating equipment available from Triangle Tube

#### **Maxi-Flo Pool and Spa Heat Exchangers**



- Constructed of high quality corrosion resistant stainless steel (AISI 316) or titanium
- Specially designed built-in flow restrictor to assure maximum heat exchange
- Compact and light weight
- Available in 8 sizes to accommodate any size pool or spa

#### **SMART 316 Indirect Fired Water Heaters**



**TTP Brazed Plate Heat Exchangers** 



- Exclusive Tank-in-Tank design
- Stainless steel construction
- Available in 7 sizes
- Limited LIFETIME residential warranty
- 6 Year limited commercial warranty
- Self cleaning/self descaling design

- For domestic water, snow melting, radiant floor
- Plates made of stainless steel, with 99.9 % copper brazing, ensuring a high resistance to corrosion
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