

**Move fast and don't  
break things**

# Yury

iOS Lead @Uber Rewards Team



Uber

Uber  
Eats



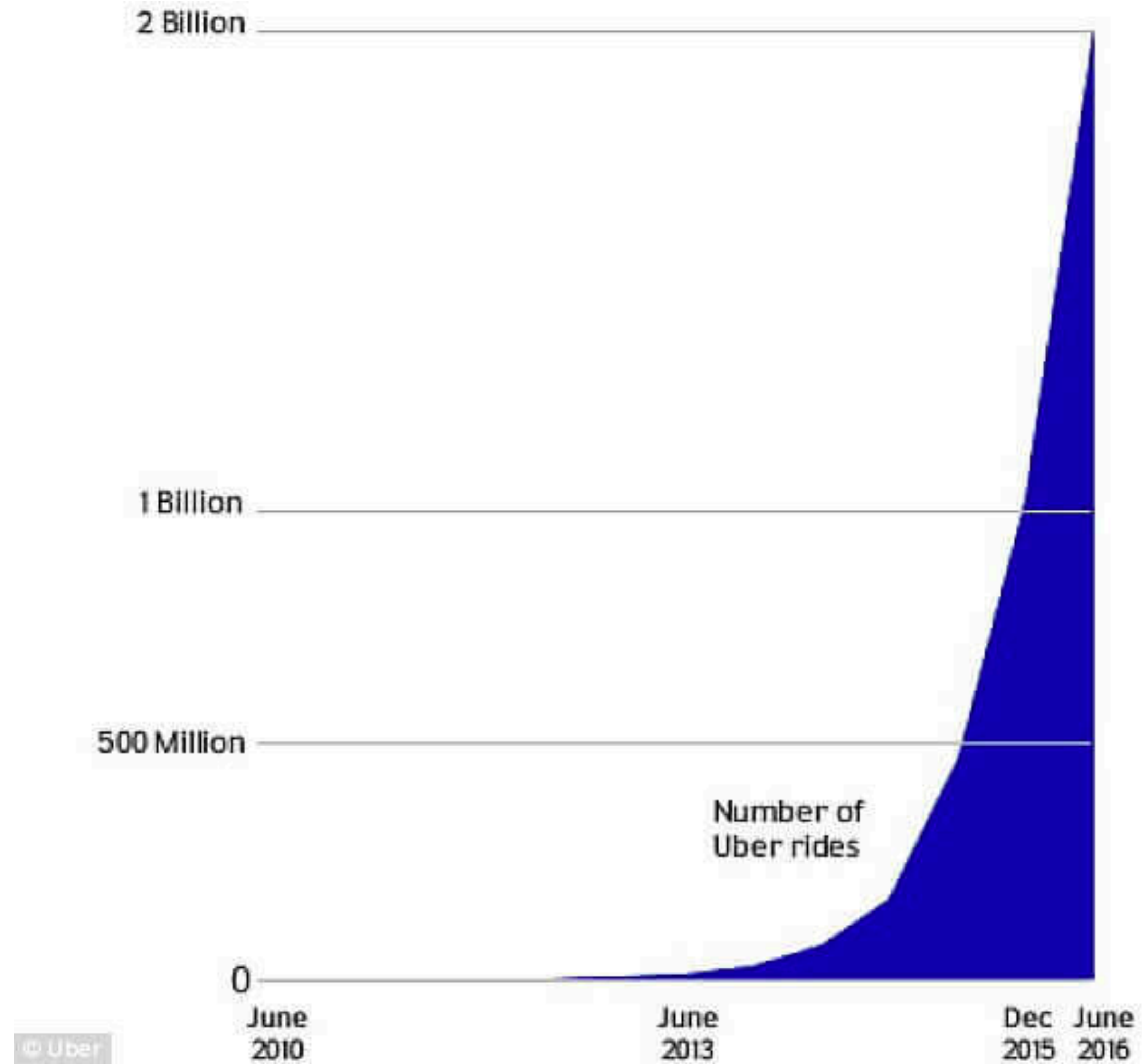
UBER Elevate

UBER FREIGHT

Uber  
ATG

**JUMP**  
—

# Uber



- 100+ Engineers

- 100+ Engineers
- High velocity

- 100+ Engineers
- High velocity
- 99.99% Crashless sessions

# 25

**Times a day**

# Agenda

- **Manual Testing @Uber**
- Snapshot Tests
- Feature Flags and A/B Testing
- Plugins
- Git Flow
- RIBs Architecture

# Manual Testing @Uber



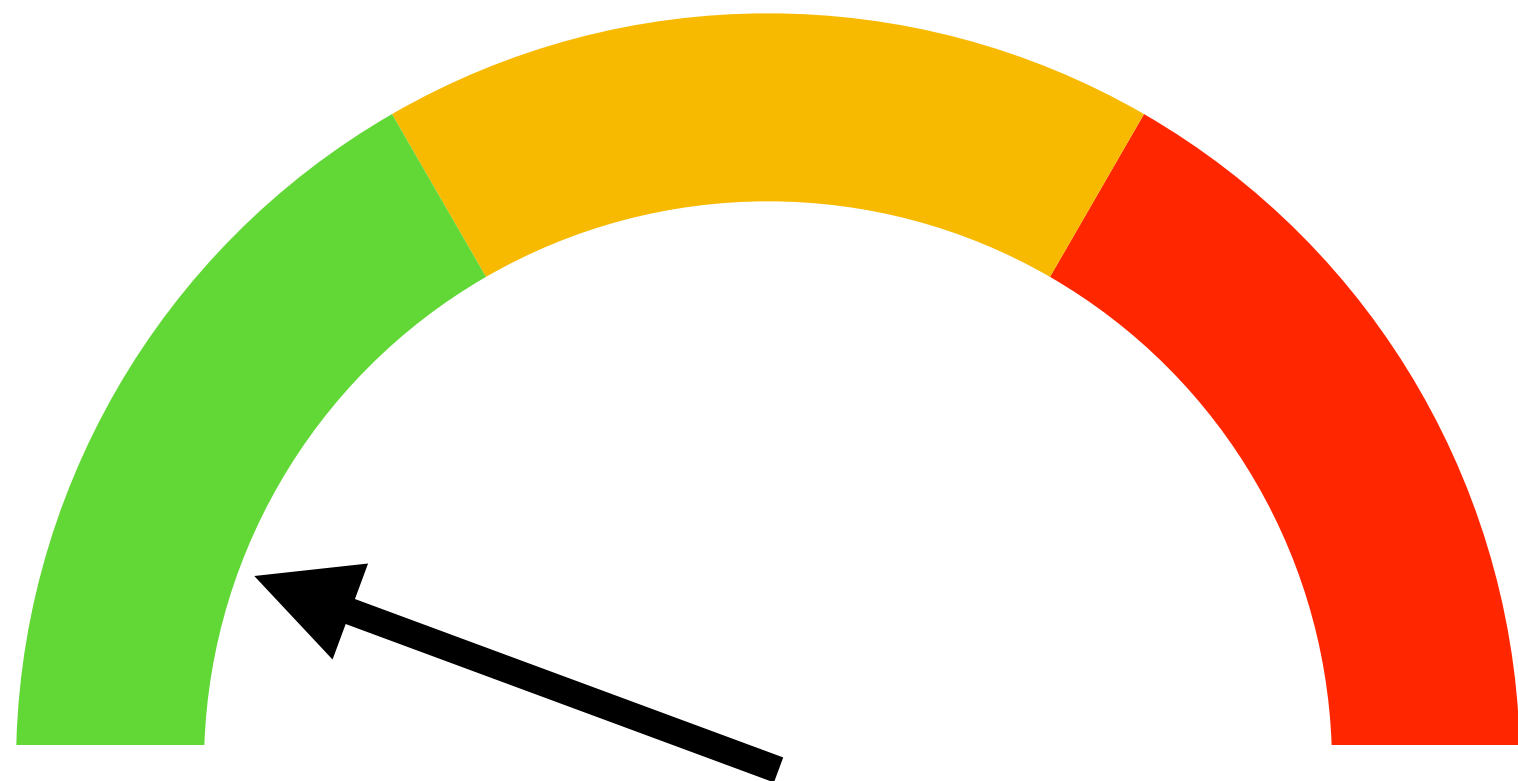
20,000+

**Employee As A Tester**

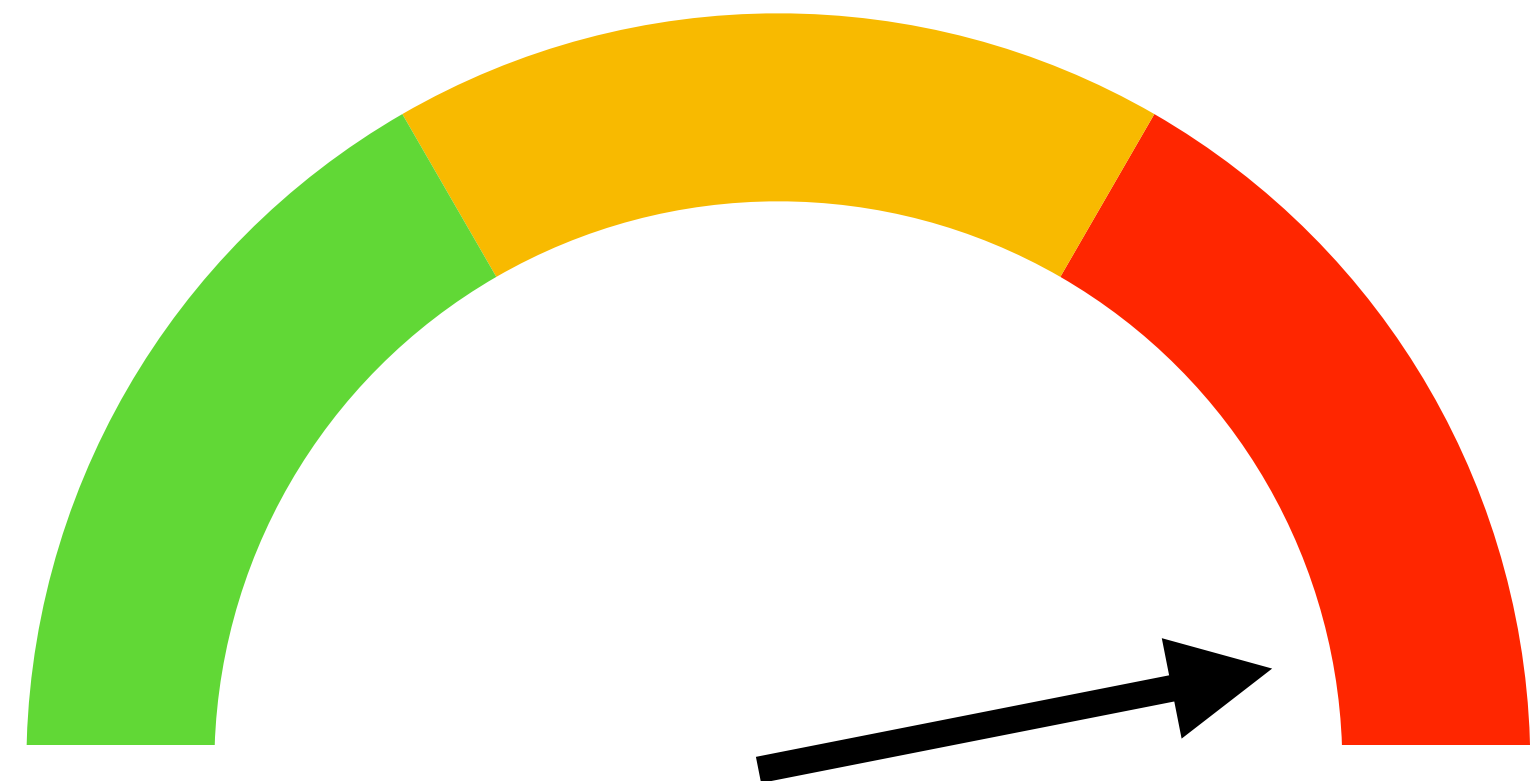
# Agenda

- Manual Testing @Uber
- **Snapshot Tests**
- Feature Flags and A/B Testing
- Plugins
- Git Flow
- RIBs Architecture

# Snapshot Tests



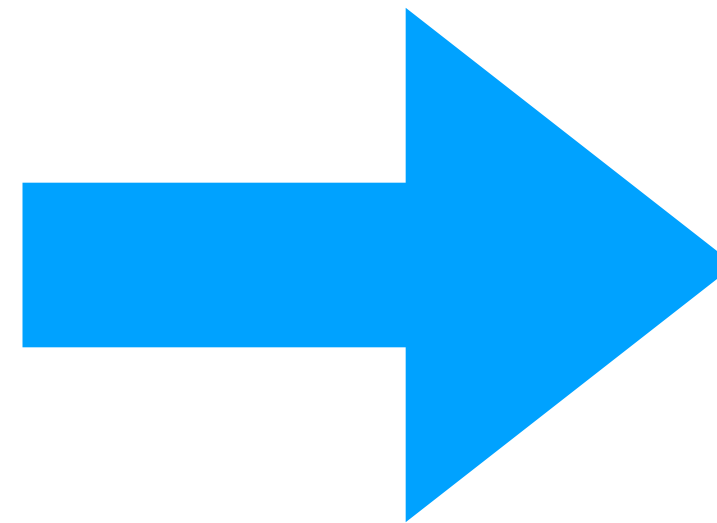
**Adoption**



**Value**

```
class SomeViewSnapshotTests: SnapshotTestCase {  
  
    override func setUp() {  
        super.setUp()  
        recordMode = true  
    }  
  
    // MARK: - Tests  
  
    func test() {  
        let view = SomeView()  
        snapshotVerify(view)  
    }  
}
```

```
class SomeViewSnapshotTests: SnapshotTestCase {  
  
    override fun setUp() {  
        super.setUp()  
        recordMode = true  
    }  
  
    // MARK: - Tests  
  
    fun test() {  
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        snapshotVerify(view)  
    }  
}
```



### Your new Diamond benefits



#### Complimentary upgrades

Enjoy complimentary upgrades to higher-end rides when you request UberX.



#### Highly rated drivers

Get access to UberX Diamond, an extra ride option with highly rated, experienced drivers.



#### Premium support

Enjoy dedicated 24/7 phone support from experienced support agents.

# iPhone 4

### Your new Diamond benefits



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# iPhone 5

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**3 free deliveries**

Enjoy delivery with no fee on 3 Uber Eats orders every 6 months.

# iPhone 6

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# iPhone 6+

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# Snapshot Driven Development



Implement  
View

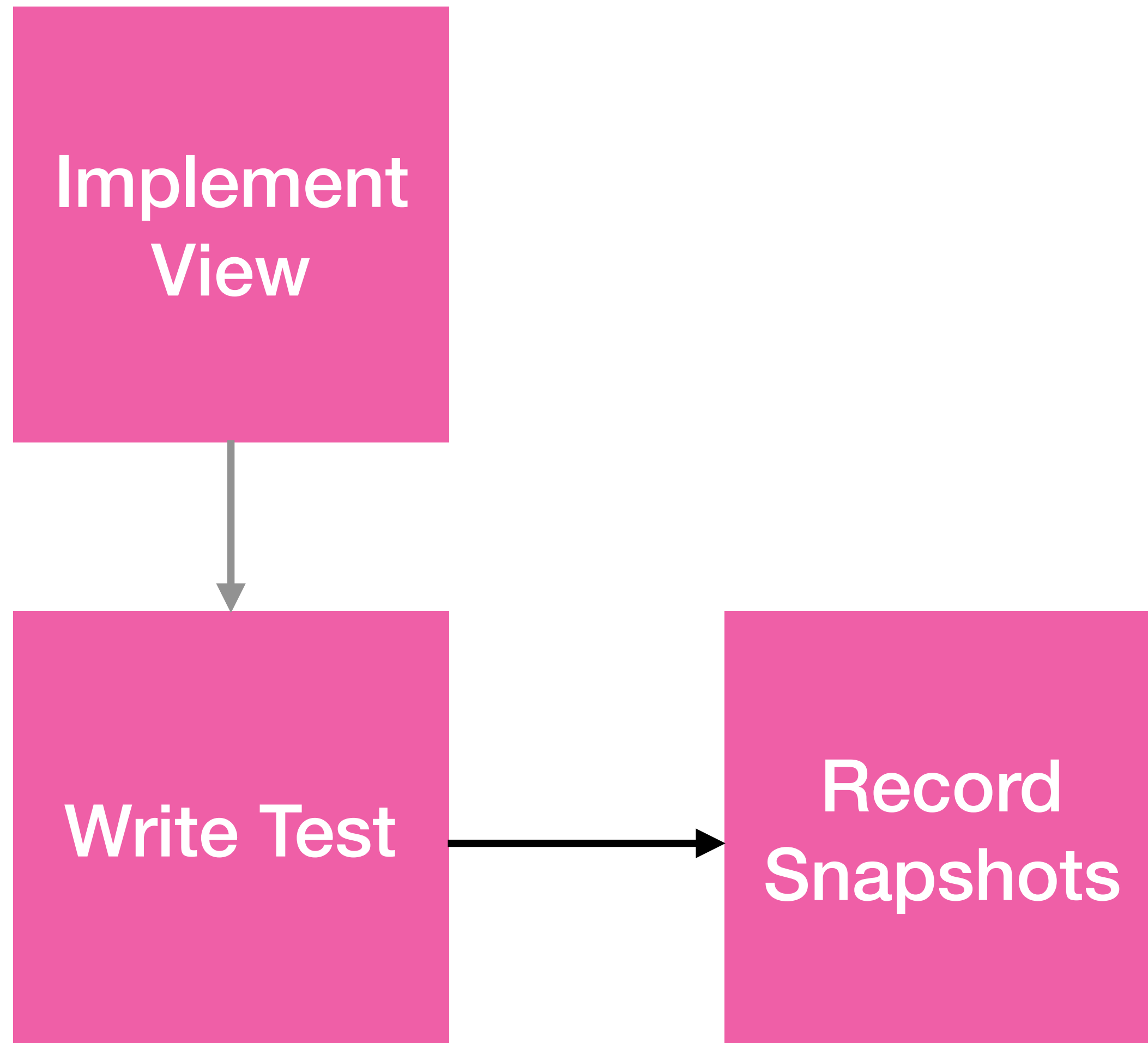
# Snapshot Driven Development

Implement  
View

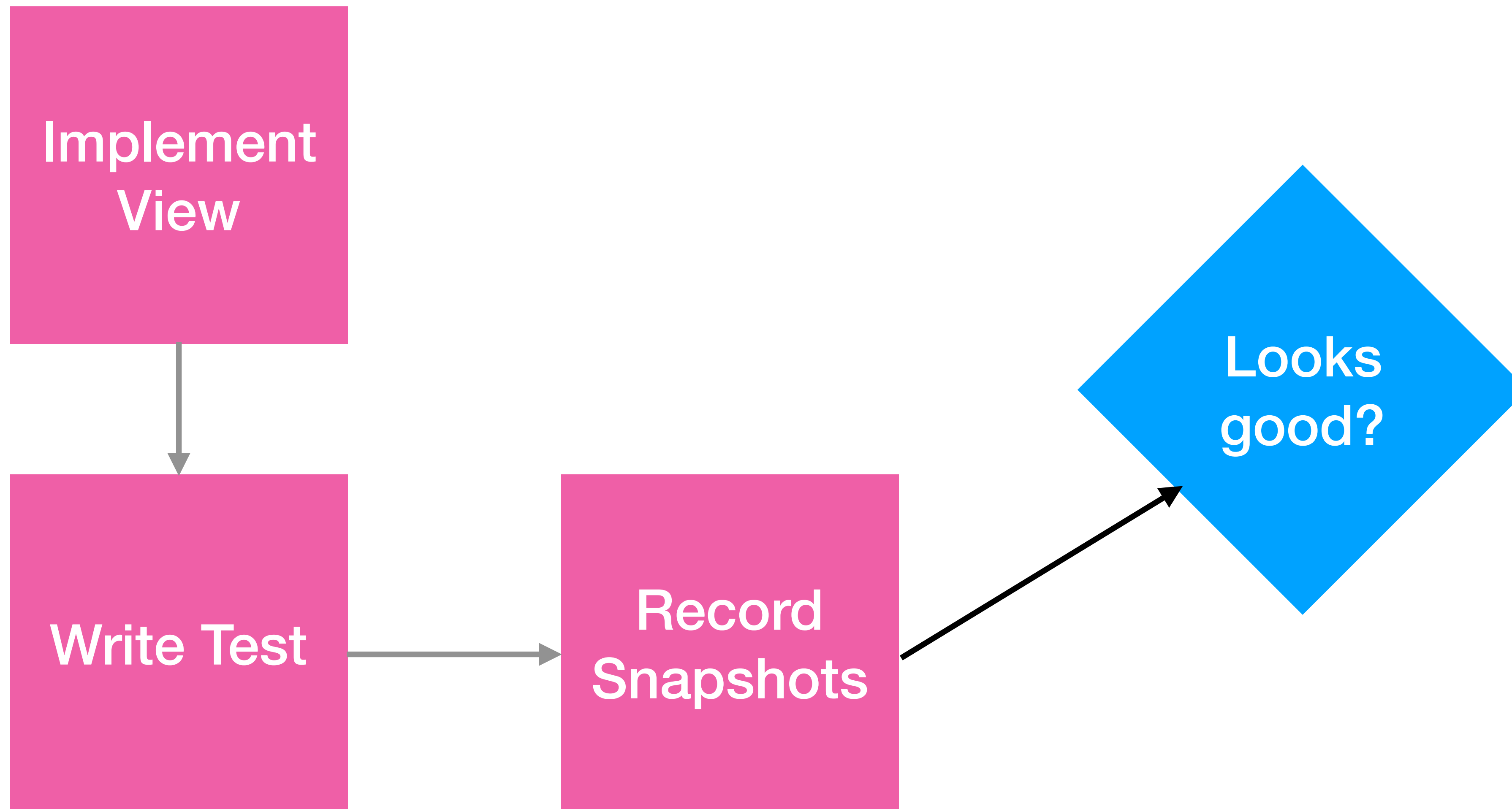


Write Test

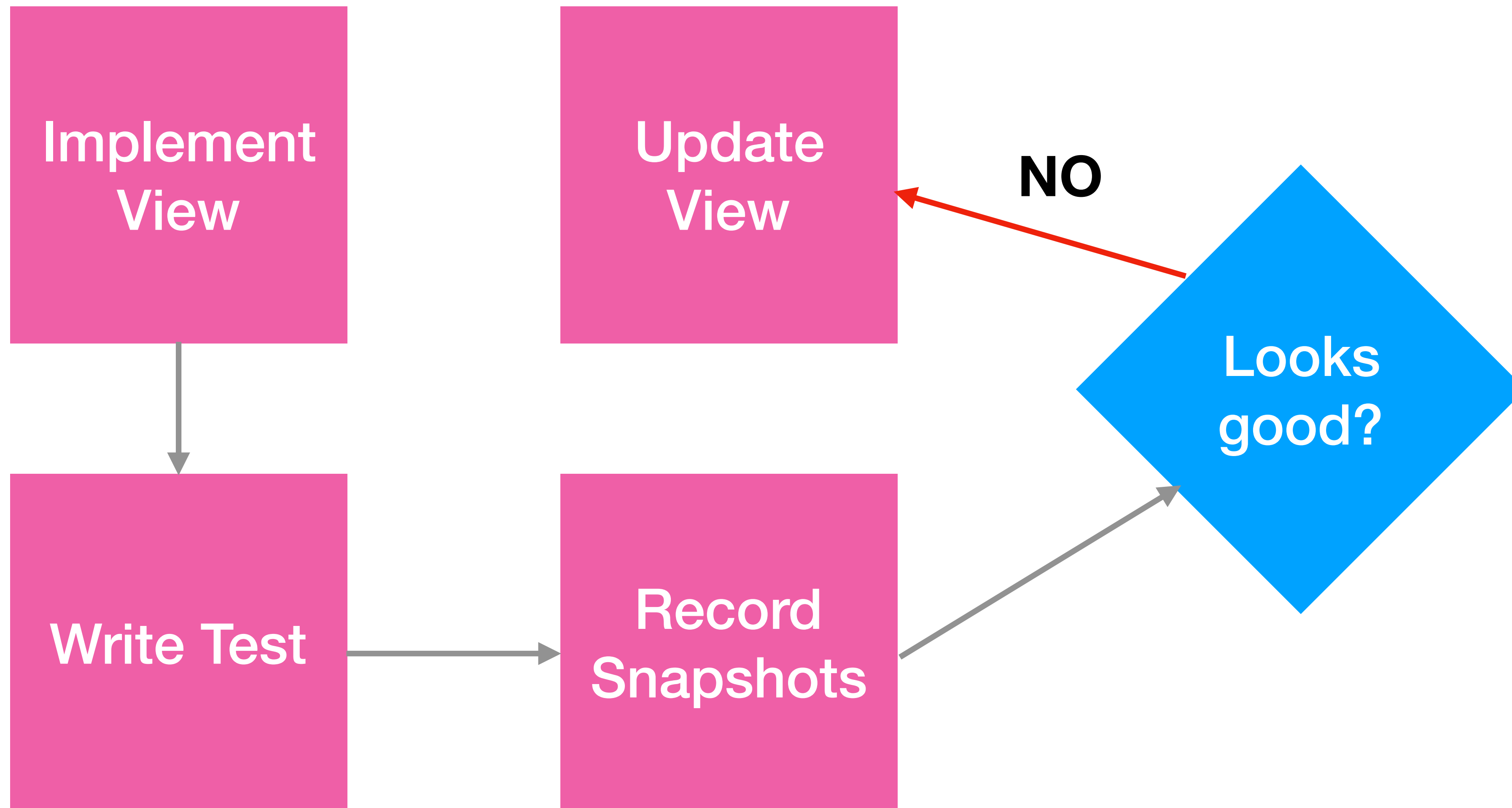
# Snapshot Driven Development



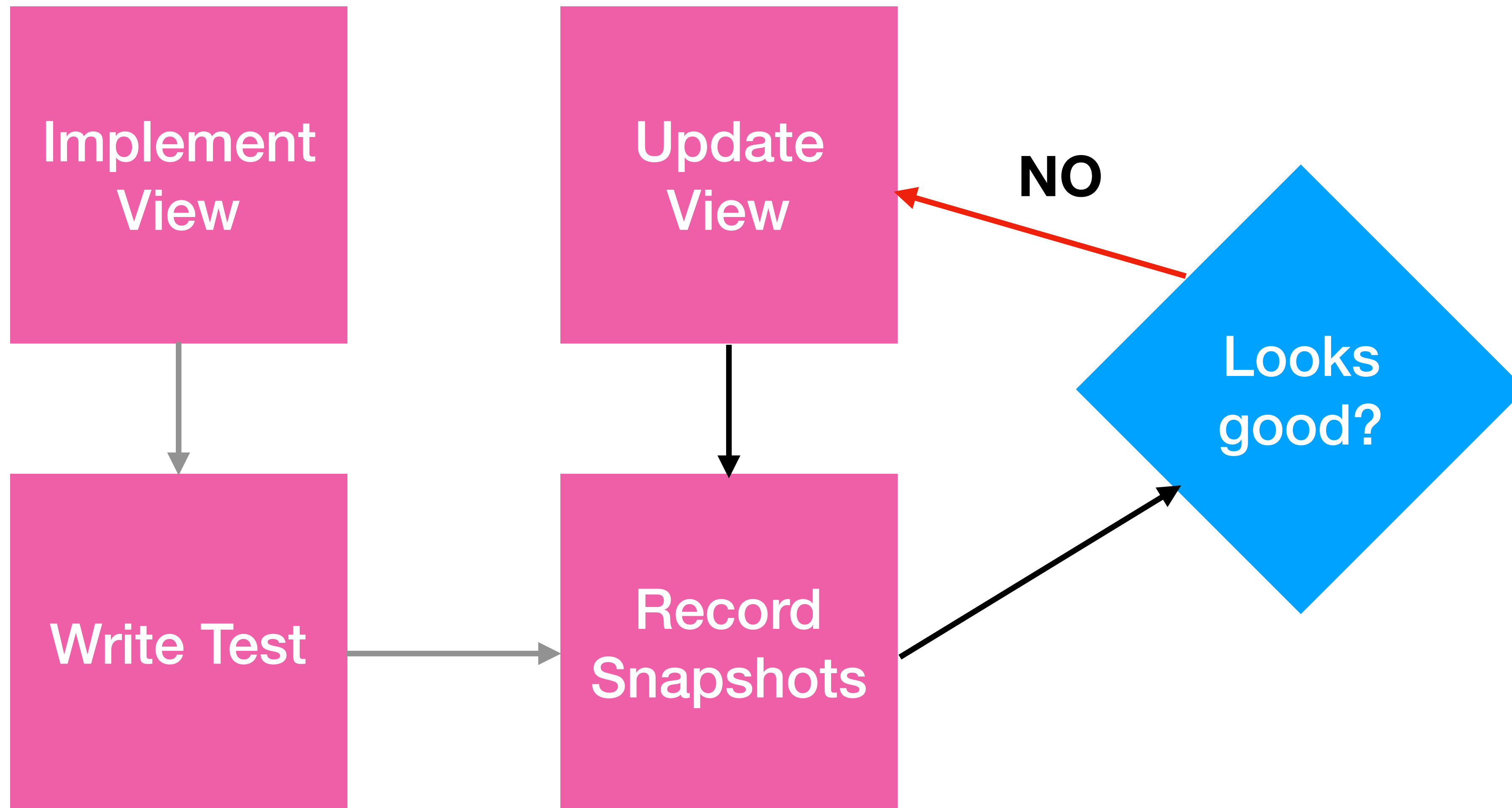
# Snapshot Driven Development



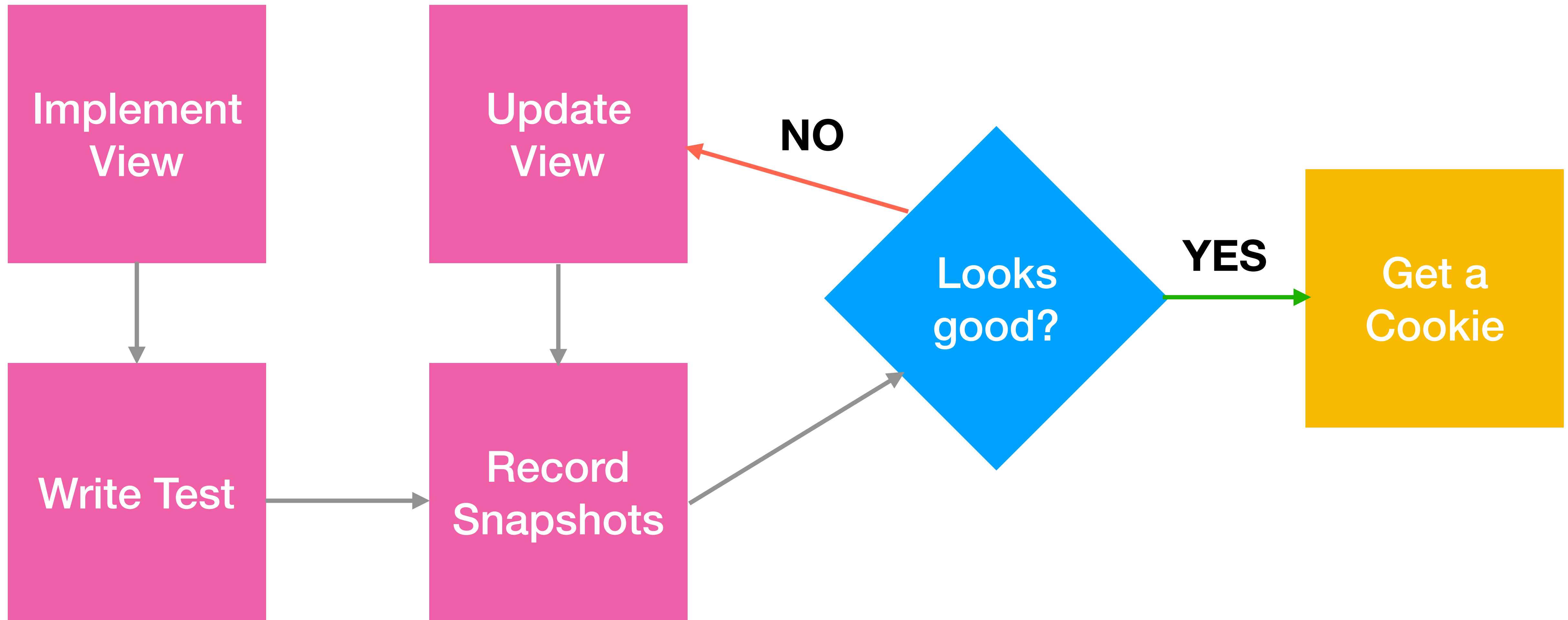
# Snapshot Driven Development




# Snapshot Driven Development



# Snapshot Driven Development




# All States




Some benefit name

A description of this benefit which is really great



Some benefit name


A description of this benefit which is really great



Some benefit name

A description of this benefit which is really great

Set up




Some benefit name

A description of this benefit which is really great


Update app

# + Edge Cases




Some benefit name which is really long and should wrap

A description of this benefit which is really great but it's also quite long and we need to make sure it wraps and t...



Some benefit name which is really long and should wrap


A description of this benefit which is really great but it's also quite long and we need to make sure it wraps and t...



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Set up



Some benefit name which is really long and should wrap

A description of this benefit which is really great but it's also quite long and we need to make sure it wraps and t...

Update app

# Quickstart Guide

1. <https://github.com/uber/ios-snapshot-test-case>

2. Add Framework to Tests Target

3. Define Snapshot Images Folder

4....

5. Write Tests!

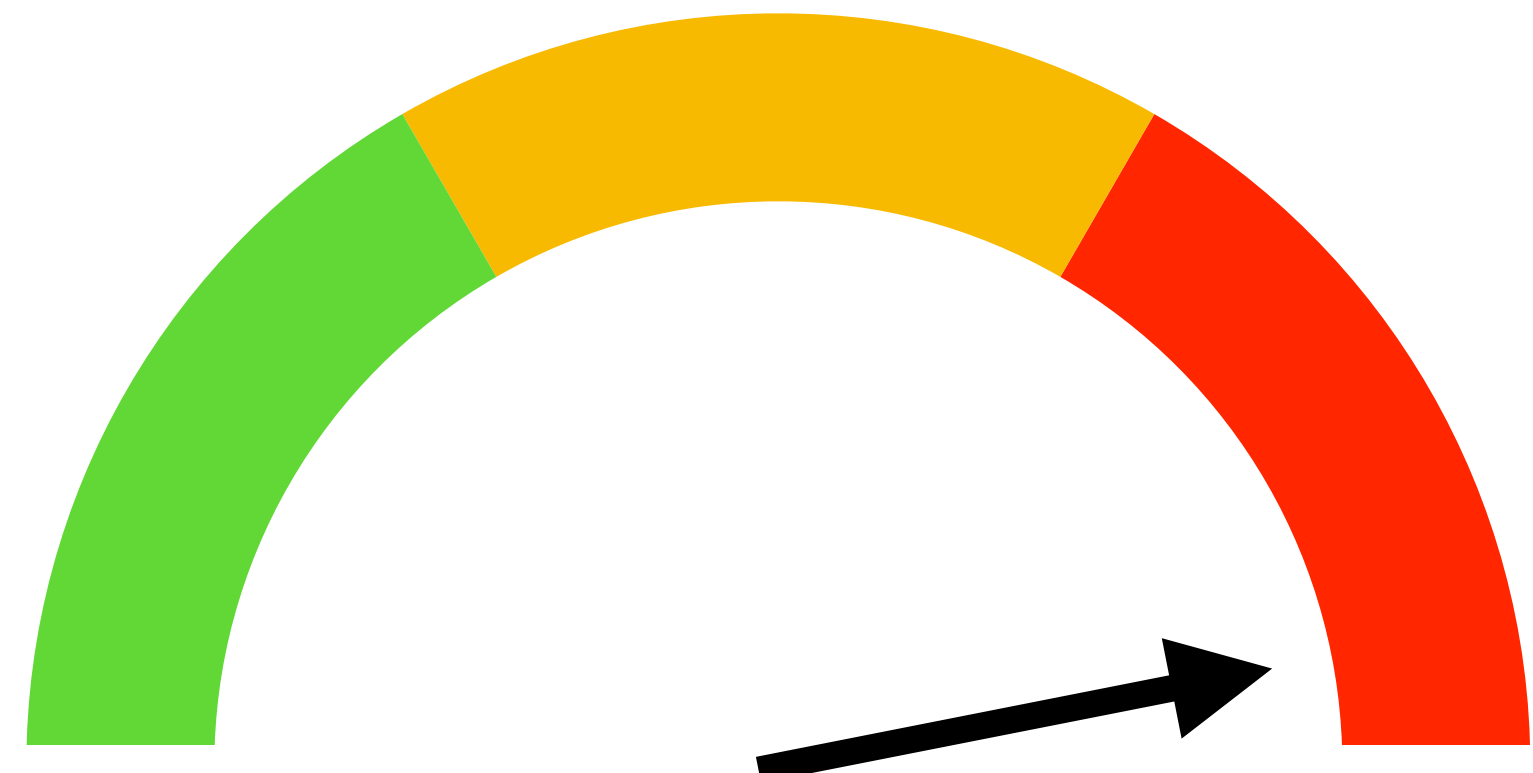
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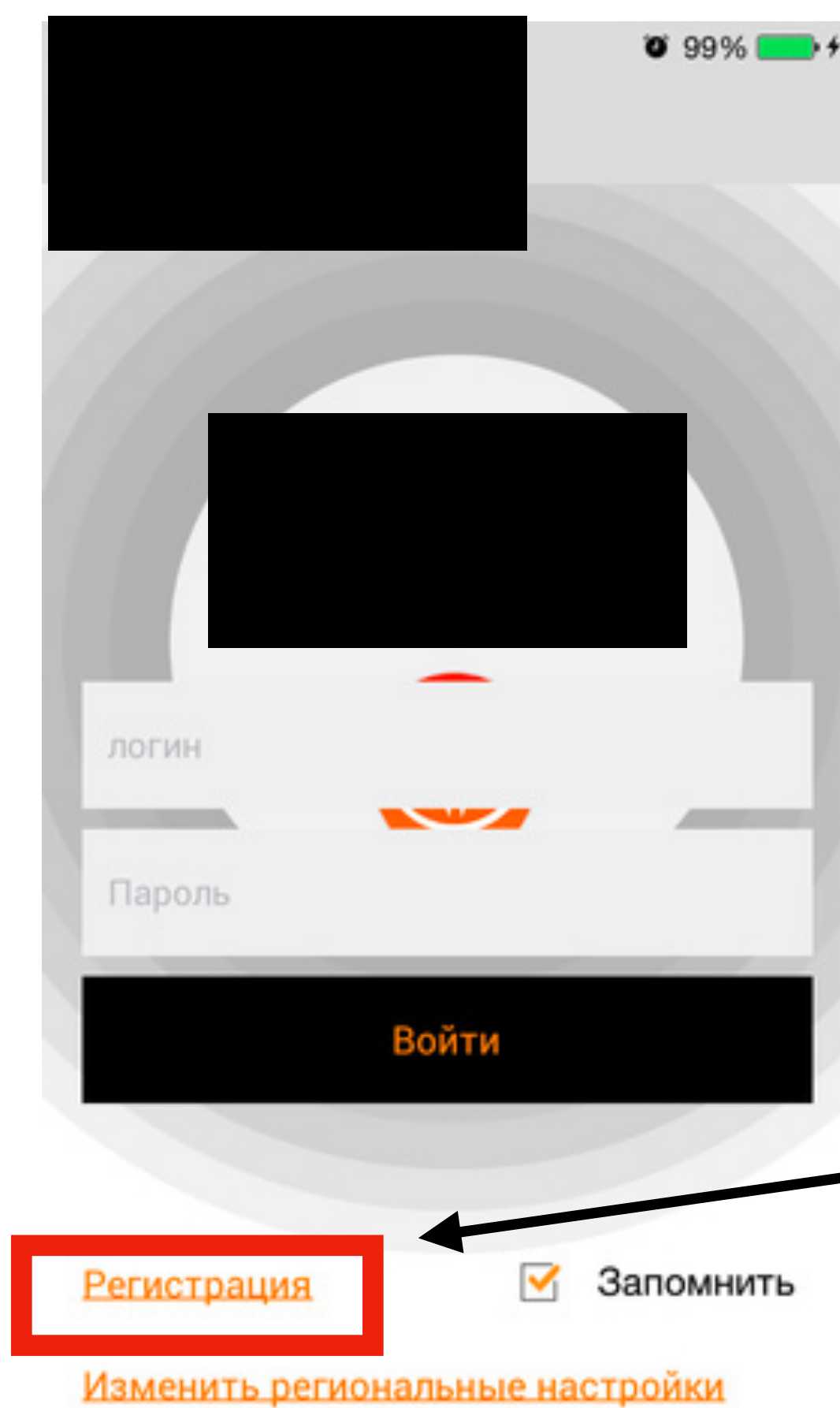
# Feature Flags



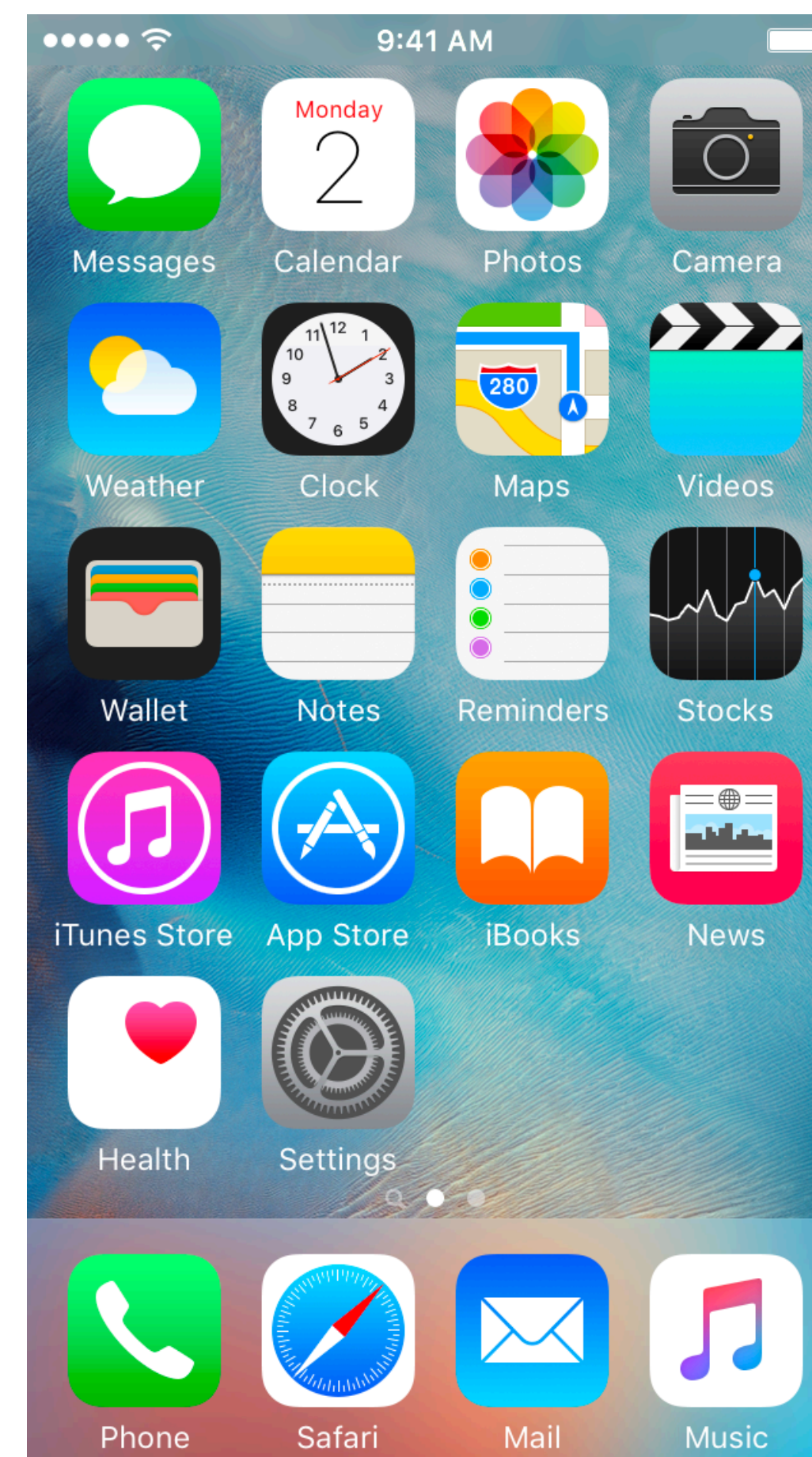
**Adoption**



**Value**



**Sign Up**



```
if flagEnabled {  
    /* new code */  
  
} else {  
    /* old code */  
  
}
```

```
if cachedExperiments.isTreated(forExperiment:  
ExperimentNamesModule.my_xp_name) {  
    /* new code */  
} else {  
    /* old code */  
}
```

...

```
public enum ExperimentNamesModule: String,  
ExperimentKeying {  
    /// Eng flag to do something meaningful  
    case my_xp_name  
}
```

- OS
- App Version
- User ID
- ...

Client

Backend

```
{  
  "my_xp_name": true,  
  "another_xp_name": false,  
  ...  
}
```

🔒 Segment is Locked. Convert the Staged Rollout to Regular Rollout to unlock.

\* SEGMENT KEY ⓘ

eats\_production

S6

Check mobile implicit events of this segment in [ELK](#)

CONSTRAINTS: [\[HELP\]](#)

Device OS

=

iOS

Application

=

Eats

App Version

>=

1.174.0

+ ADD CONSTRAINT

+ ADD SEGMENT

## Rollout

[Instructions](#)

### TEMPLATE

Manual Fast Rollout Template

1

2

3

4

### ROLLOUT

5% control  
5% treatment\_phase1  
90% untreated

REVERT

STAGE 2 >

 [Rollout Analytics](#)

🔒 Segment is Locked. Convert the Staged Rollout to Regular Rollout to unlock.

\* SEGMENT KEY ⓘ

eats\_production

S6

Check mobile implicit events of this segment in [ELK](#)

CONSTRAINTS: [\[HELP\]](#)

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eats\_production

S6

Check mobile implicit events of this segment in [ELK](#)

CONSTRAINTS: [\[HELP\]](#)

Device OS

=

iOS

Application

=

Eats

App Version

>=

1.174.0

+ ADD CONSTRAINT

+ ADD SEGMENT

## Rollout

[Instructions](#)

### TEMPLATE

Manual Fast Rollout Template

1

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4

### ROLLOUT

5% control  
5% treatment\_phase1  
90% untreated

REVERT

STAGE 2 >

 [Rollout Analytics](#) ↗

Select a segment:

production

✕ ▾

IMPLICIT LOGS

EXPLICIT LOGS

✓ Early lifecycle experiment

✓ Sample size comparison

No Warnings.



Count of users (overall)

	control	treatment_phase1
production	5773	5814



Count of users by app

	control	treatment_phase1
backend	5773	5814



Count of users by device\_os

	control	treatment_phase1
ios	5773	5814

Select a segment:

production

✕ ▾

IMPLICIT LOGS

EXPLICIT LOGS

✓ Early lifecycle experiment

✓ Sample size comparison

No Warnings.

👤 Count of users (overall)

	control	treatment_phase1
production	5773	5814

📱 Count of users by app

	control	treatment_phase1
backend	5773	5814

🤖 Count of users by device\_os

	control	treatment_phase1
ios	5773	5814

Select a segment:

production

✕ ▾

Regression data range from 2/16/2019 4:00 PM to 2/16/2019 4:00 PM.

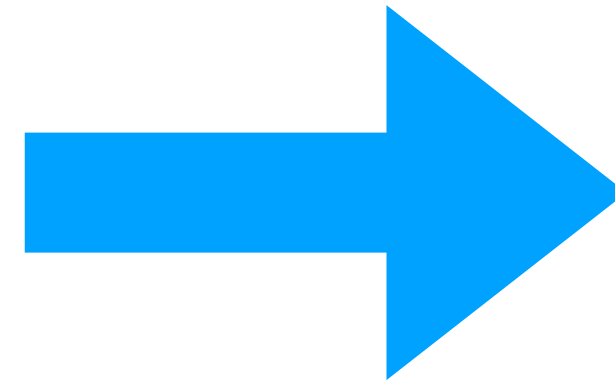
Summary

Metric Source	Status	Information
 Business Metrics (Beta Version)	NO REGRESSIONS	Total number of regressed metrics: 0
 Crashes and Other Exceptions	NO REGRESSIONS	Total number of regressed metrics: 0

Mobile Metrics

NO REGRESSIONS

```
if flagEnabled {  
    /* new code */  
} else {  
    /* old code */  
}
```



```
/* new code */
```

**100% Production Rollout + 2-6 weeks**

```
if cachedExperiments.isTreated(forExperiment:
ExperimentNamesModule.my_xp_name_disable) {
    /* old code */
} else {
    /* new code */
}

..

public enum ExperimentNamesModule: String, ExperimentKeying {

    /// Eng flag to do something meaningful
    case my_xp_name

    /// Kill switch to disable my xp
    case my_xp_name_disable
}
```

# Summary

- All changes must be Feature Flagged

# Summary

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- Responsible rollout

# Summary

- All changes must be Feature Flagged
- Responsible rollout
- Optimistic feature flags is generally a bad practice

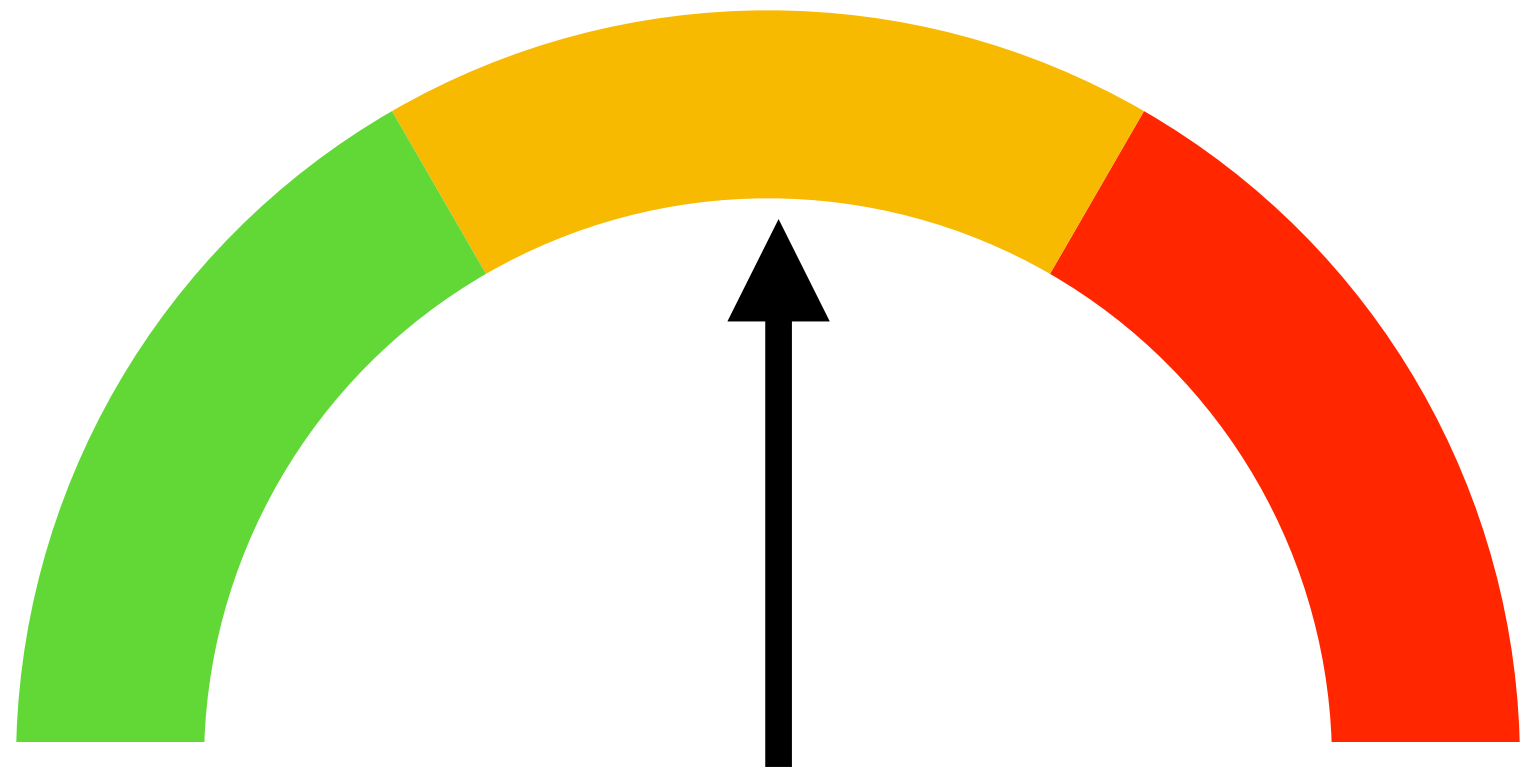
# Summary

- All changes must be Feature Flagged
- Responsible rollout
- Optimistic feature flags is generally a bad practice
- Clean up after reasonable time

# Agenda

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- **Plugins**
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# Plugins

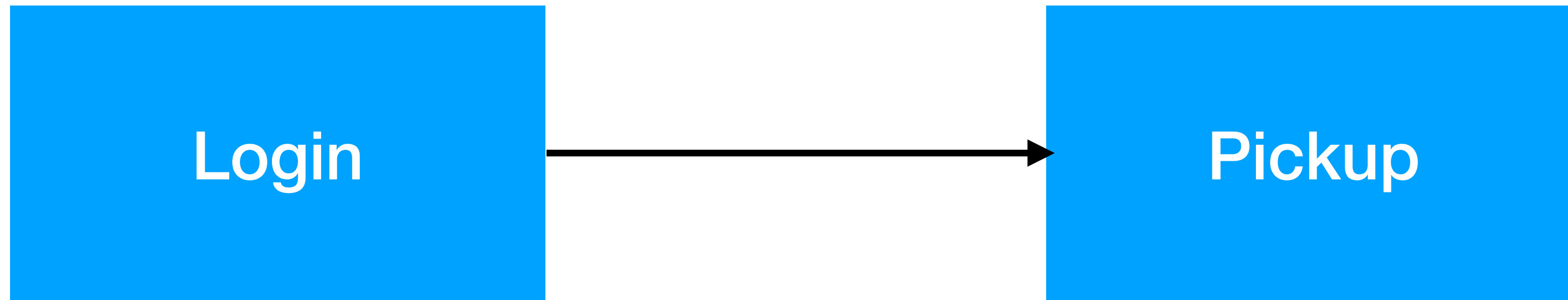


**Adoption**



**Value**

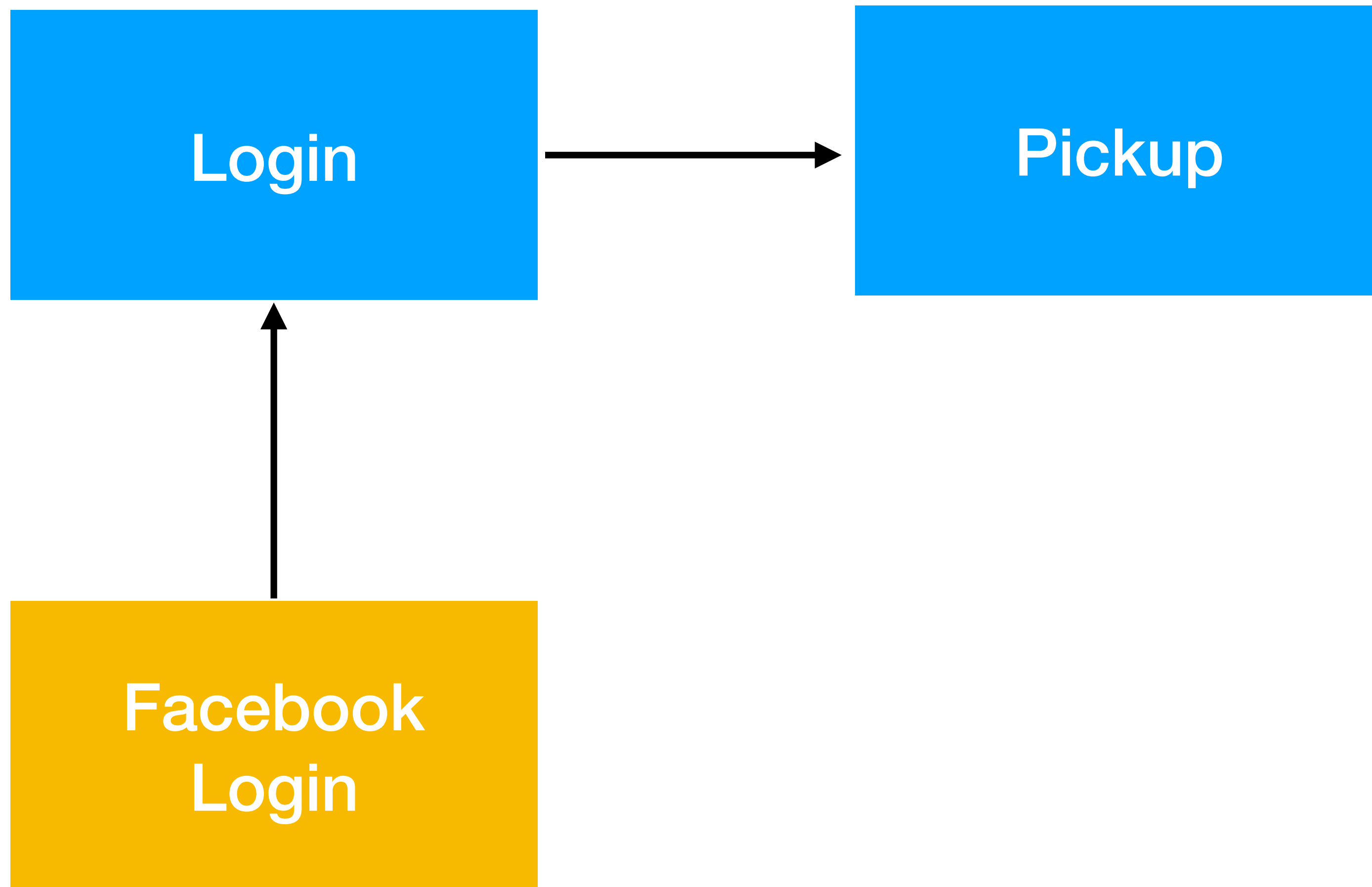
# Core Flow

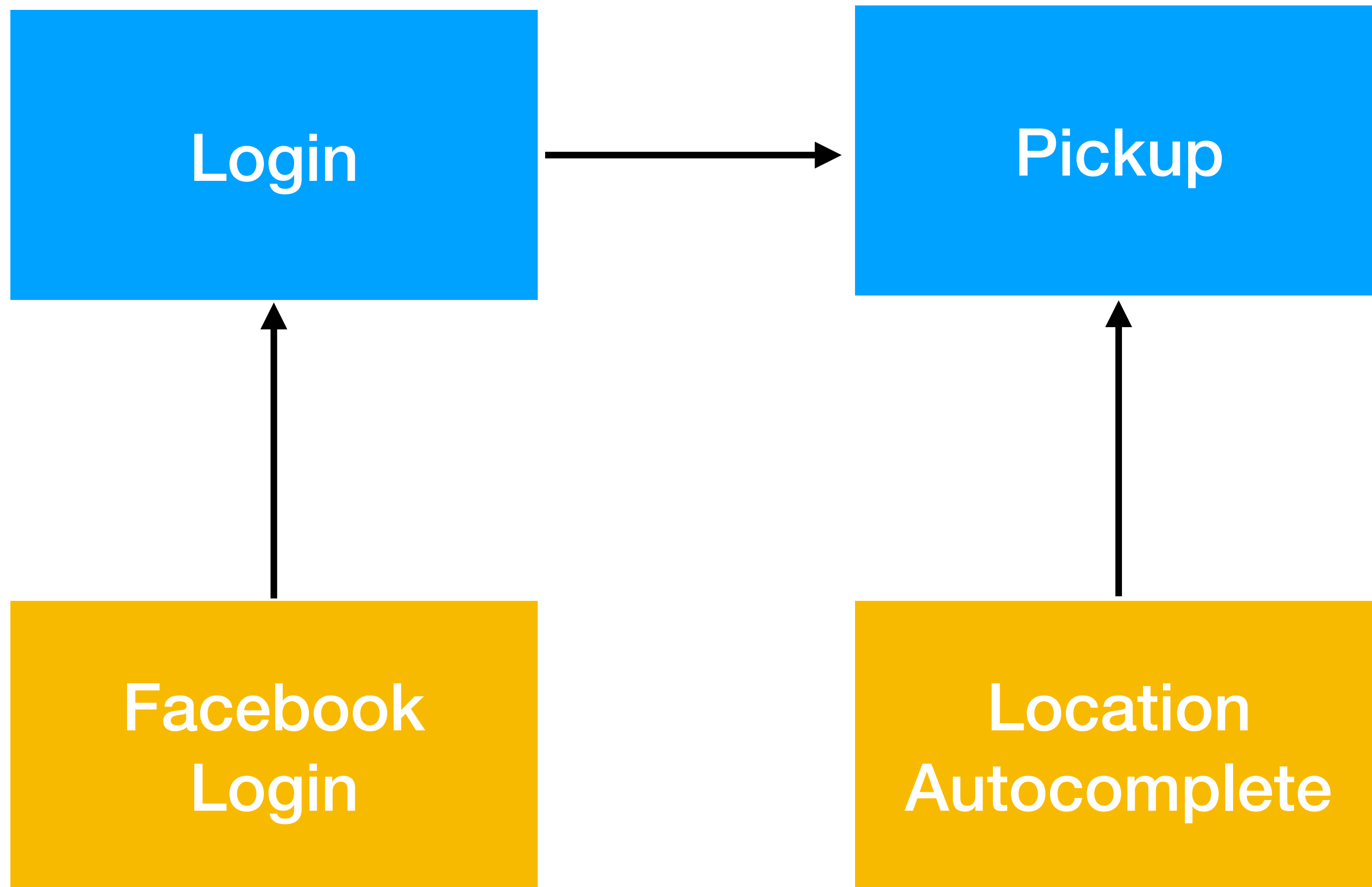


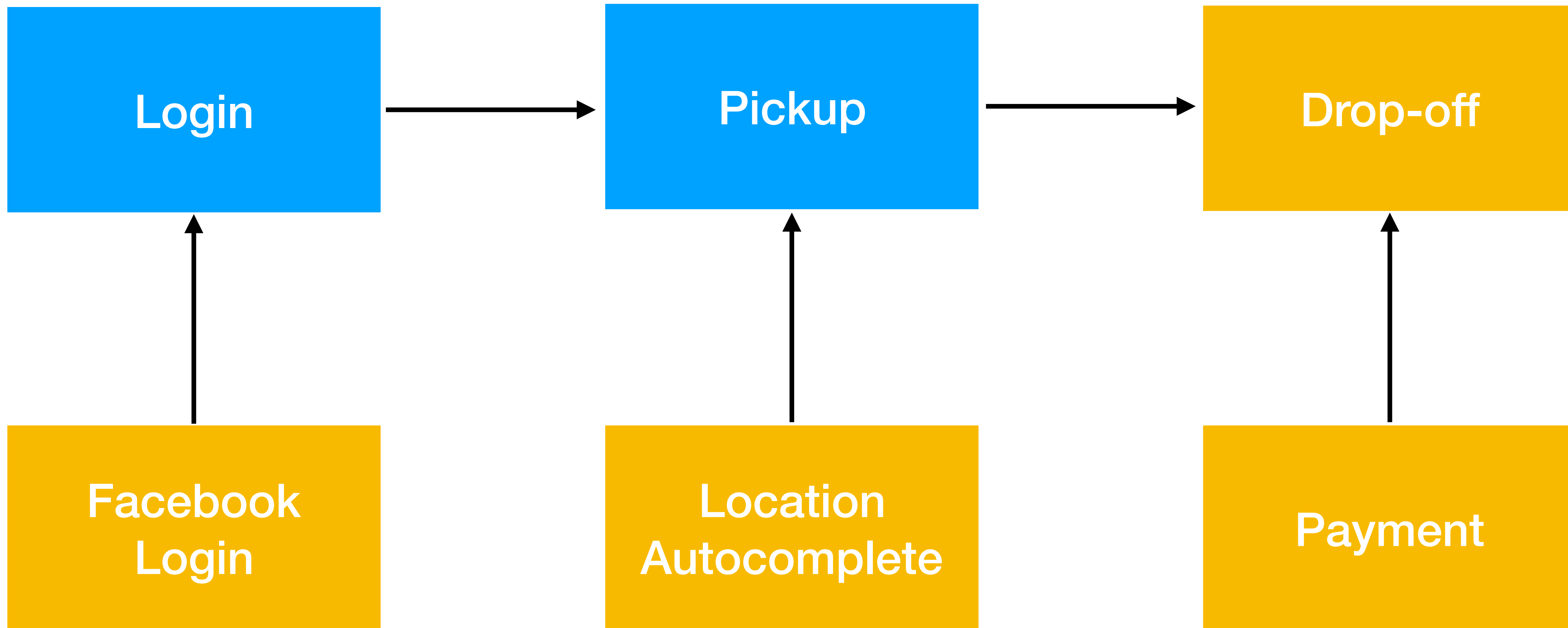
Login



Pickup







Do more with your account

Get food delivery

Make money driving

Your Trips

Payment

Uber Cash: \$127.15

Help

Uber Rewards

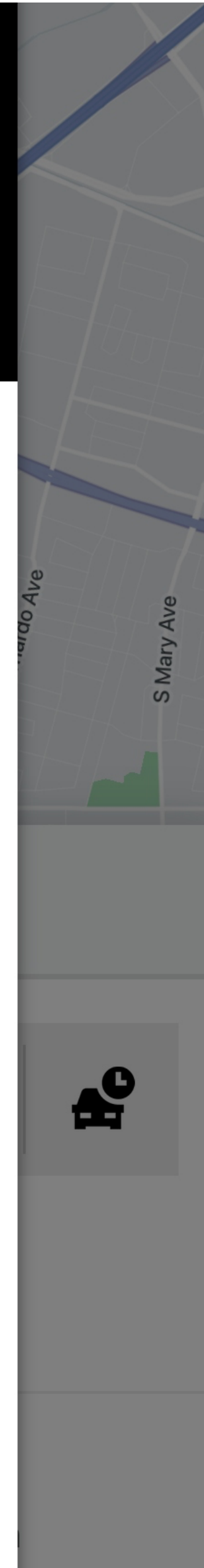
Free Rides

Settings

Employee Settings

Legal

v3.339.10000



Do more with your account

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Uber Cash: \$127.15

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Uber Rewards

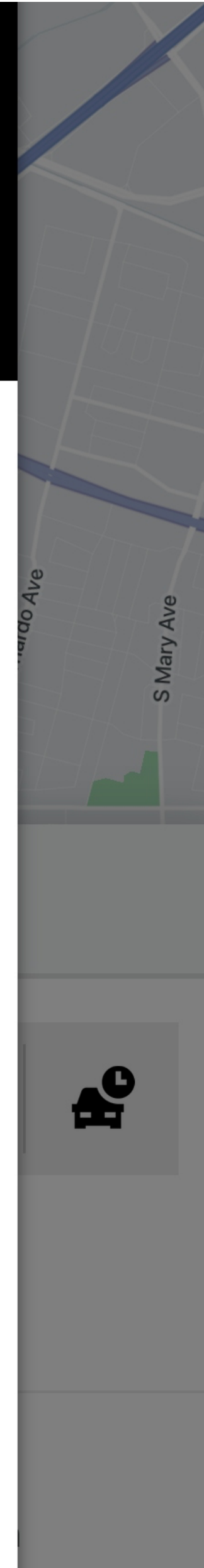
Free Rides

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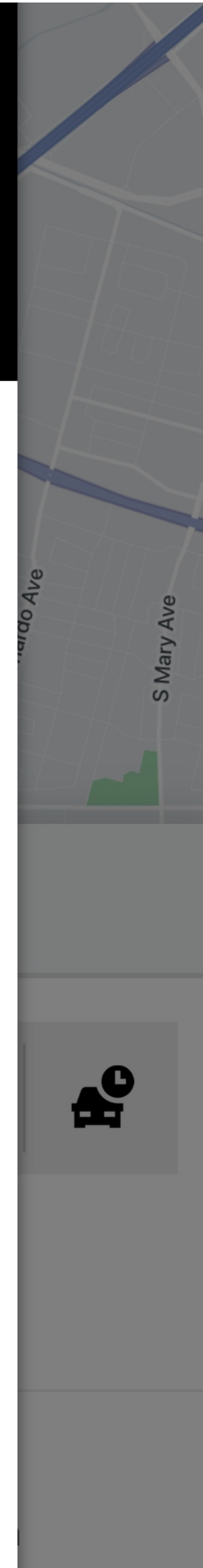
Free Rides

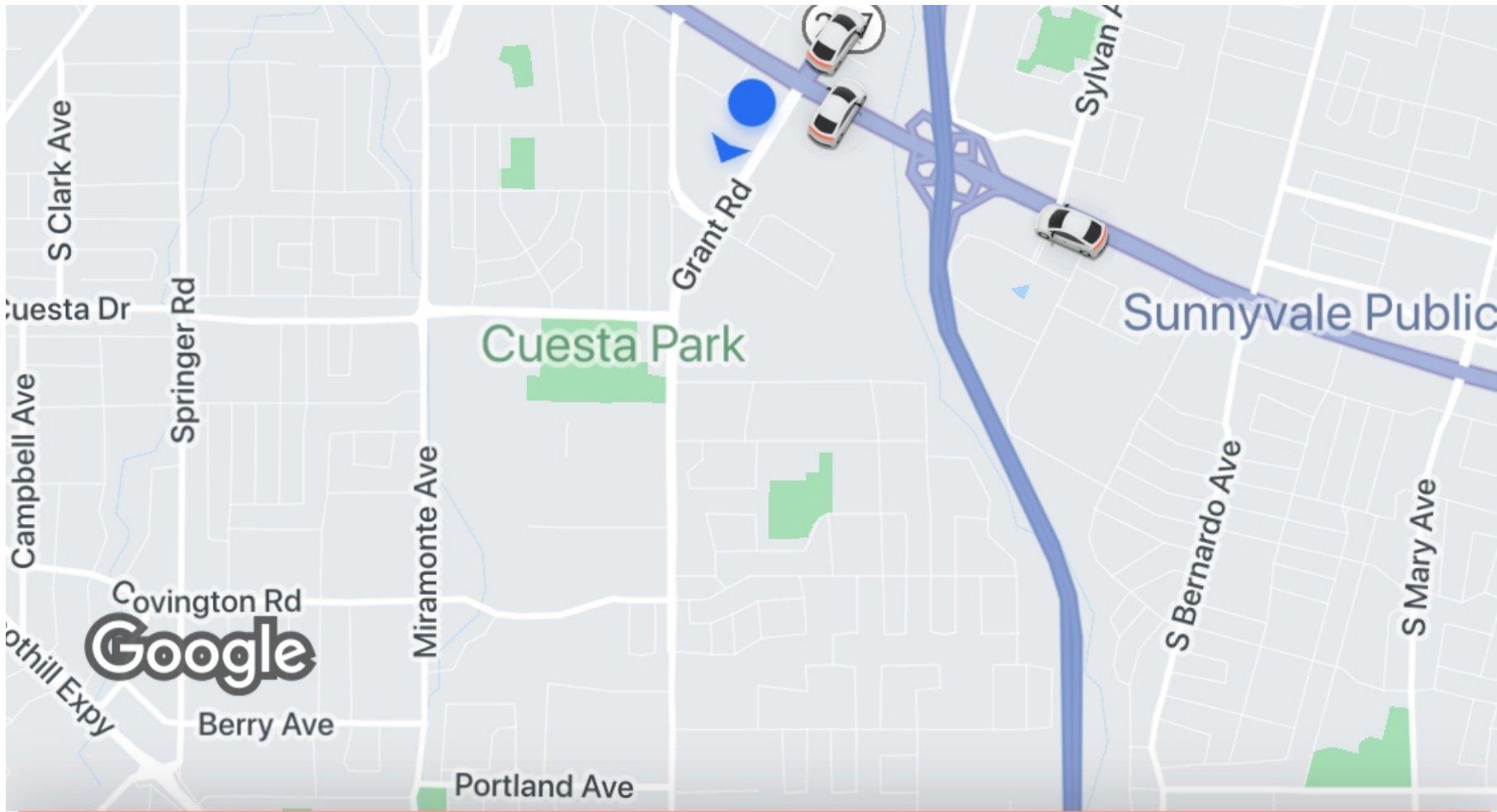
Settings

Employee Settings

Legal

v3.339.10000





**You've earned \$5 in Uber Cash**  
Use it on rides and Uber Eats.

Where to?



**Work**  
1455 Market St



**San Francisco Caltrain Station**  
San Francisco Caltrain Train Station

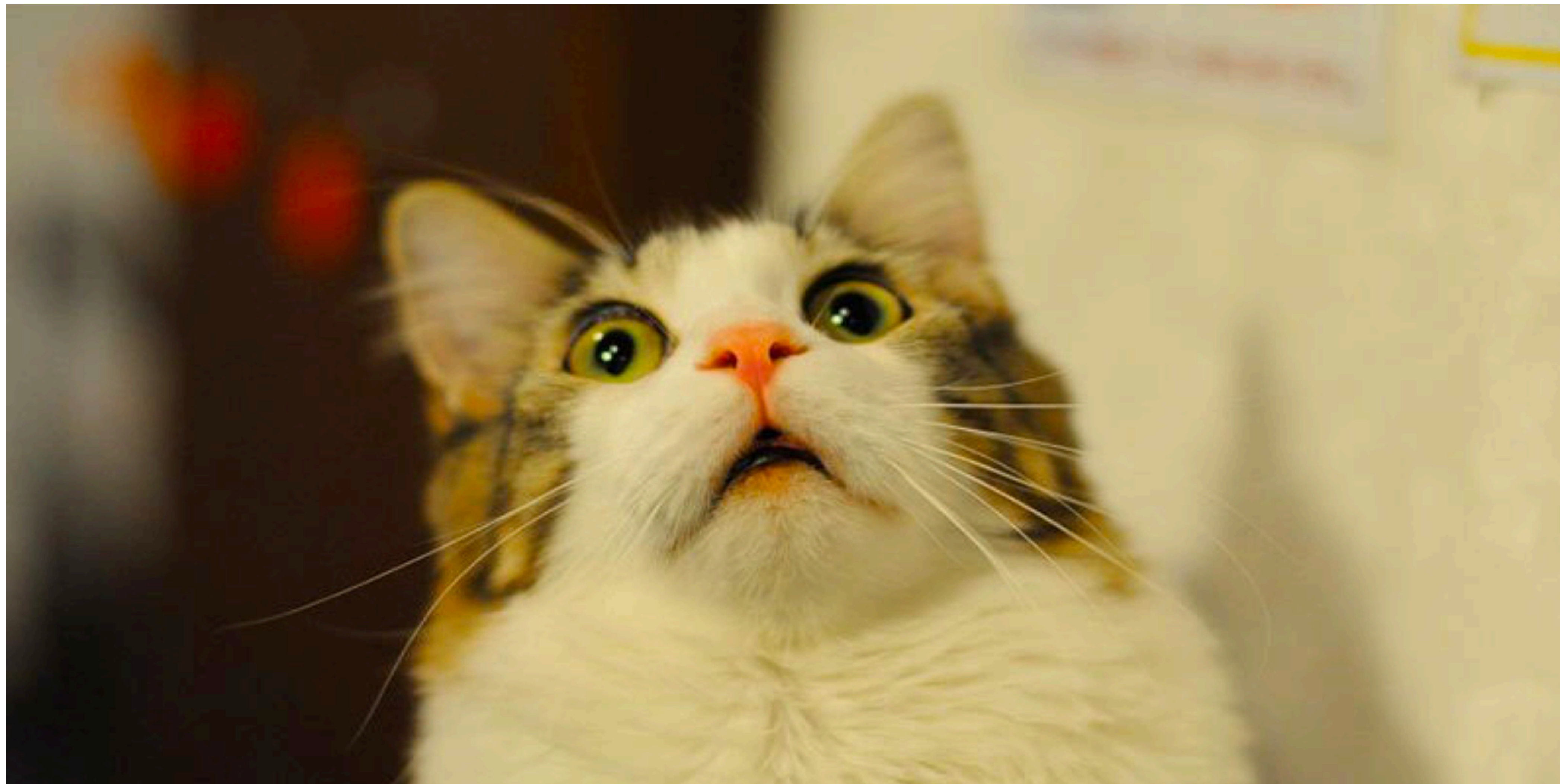


**Platinum**

\$5 Uber Cash



# HARDCORE WARNING



```
/// @CreateMock
public protocol SamplePluginPointing {
    func createPlugins(withContext context: SampleContext) -> ObjectTypeToBuild
}
```

```
/// @CreateMock
public protocol SamplePluginPointing {
    func createPlugins(withContext context: SampleContext) -> ObjectTypeToBuild
}
```

```
/// @CreateMock
public protocol SampleContext {
    var contextVar: SomeType { get }
}
```

```
/// @CreateMock
public protocol SamplePluginPointing {
    func createPlugins(withContext context: SampleContext) -> ObjectTypeToBuild
}
```

```
/// @CreateMock
public protocol SampleContext {
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```

## Your new Platinum benefits



### Price protection on a route

During busy hours, you'll be protected above a certain price between your two favorite places. Terms apply.



### Priority pickups at airports

Get priority access to the closest drivers when you're riding from most airports.

## Your Platinum benefits



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[Set up](#)



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[Set up](#)



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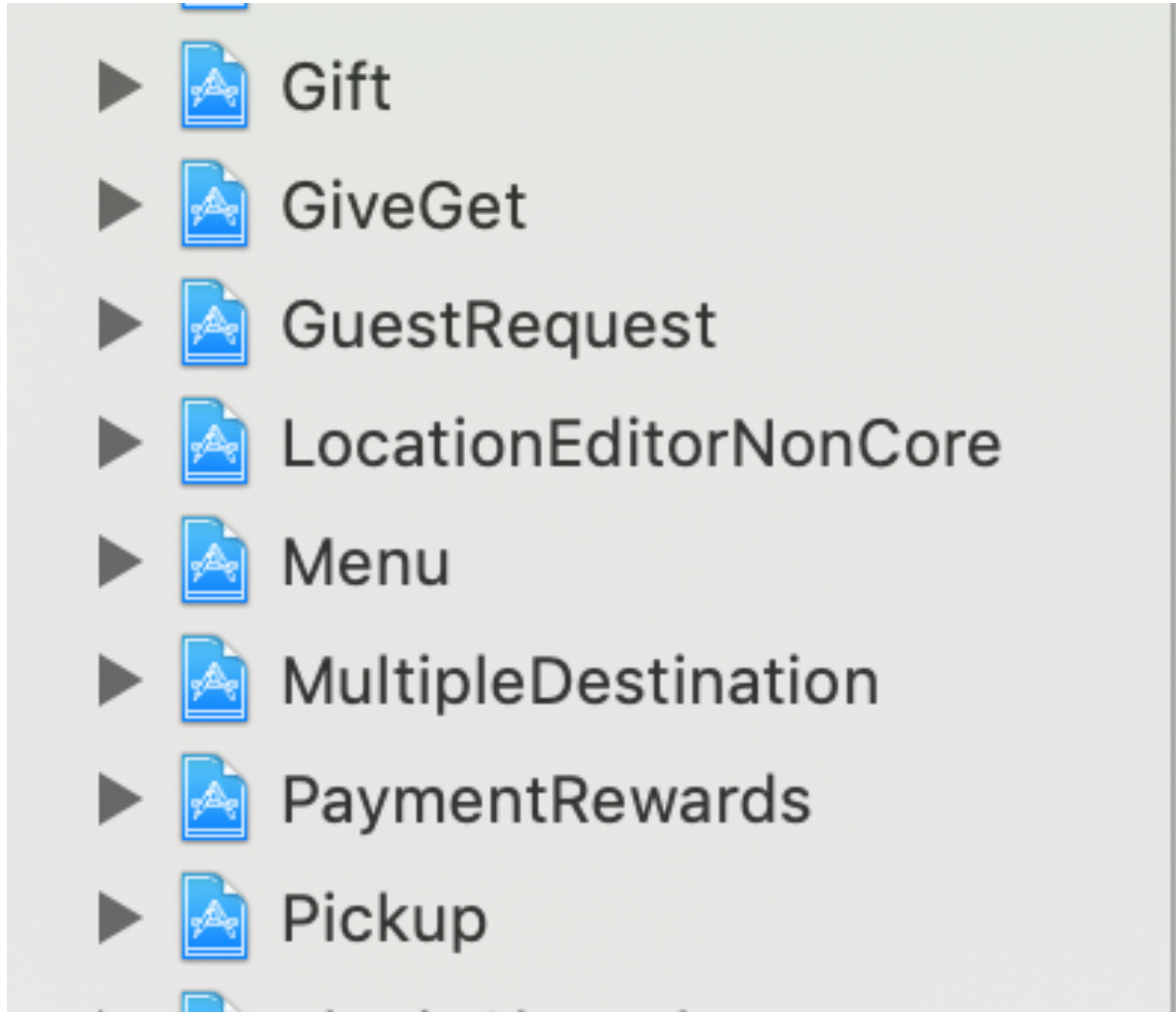
/// @CreateMock
public protocol SampleContext {
    var contextVar: SomeType { get }
}

public enum SamplePluginSwitch: PluginSwitch {
    case firstPlugin
    case secondPlugin

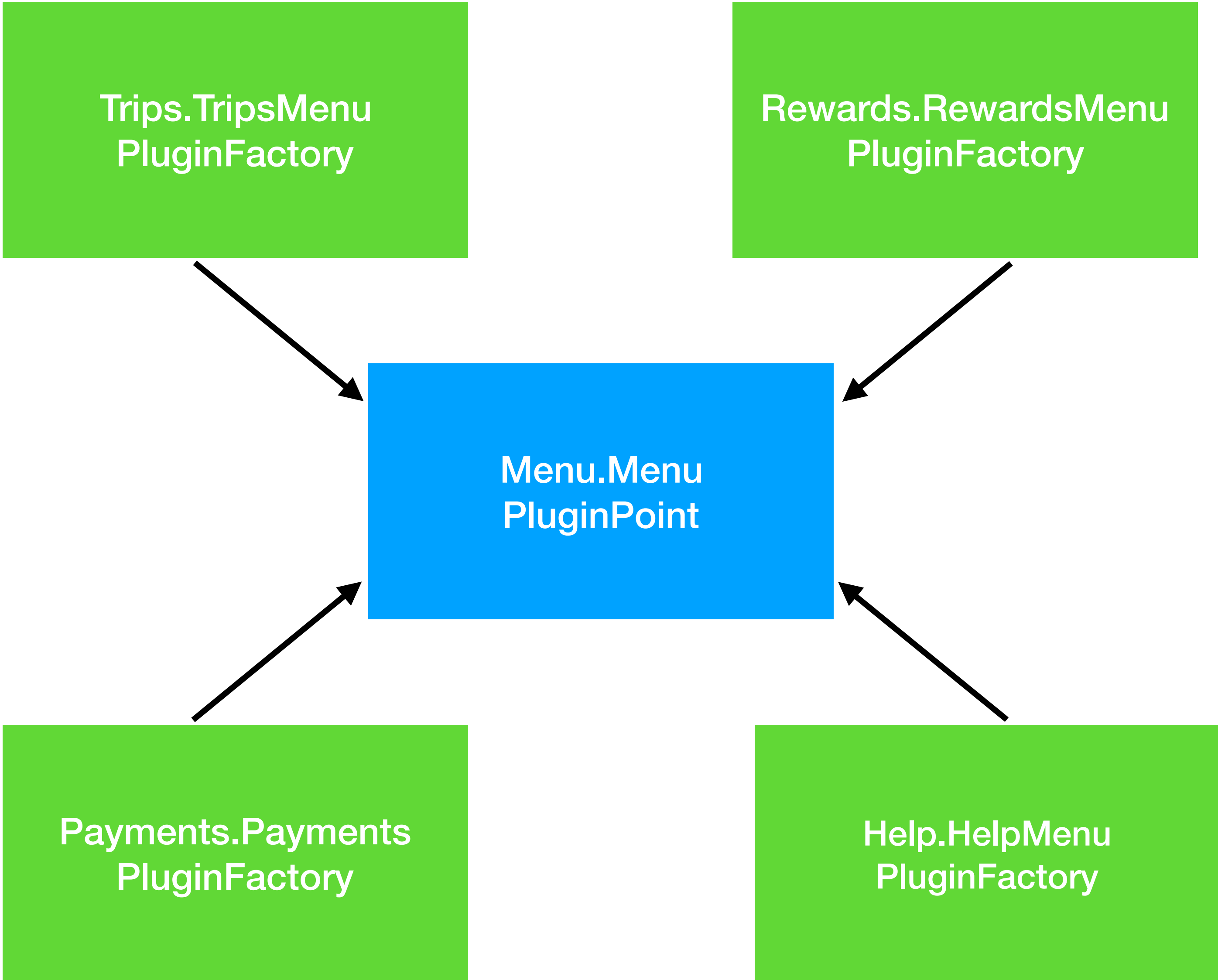
    public var generatedExperimentKey: String {
        switch self {
            case .firstPlugin: return "sample_plugin_switch_first_plugin_tnkch8"
            case .secondPlugin: return "sample_plugin_switch_second_plugin_tnkch8"
        }
    }
}
```

```
final class SomePluginPoint: PluginPoint<ObjectTypeToBuild,  
SamplePluginSwitch, SampleContext>, SamplePluginPointing {  
  
    override var pluginFactories: [PluginFactory<ObjectTypeToBuild,  
SamplePluginSwitch, SampleContext>] {  
        return [  
            FirstPluginFactory(some params),  
            SecondPluginFactory(some params),  
            ...  
        ]  
    }  
  
    init() {  
        /* init code */  
        super.init(...)  
    }  
}
```

```
public final class SamplePluginFactory: PluginFactory<ObjectTypeToBuild,  
SamplePluginSwitch, SampleContext> {  
  
    public init(some params) {  
        ...  
        super.init(pluginSwitch: SamplePluginSwitch.firstPlugin) {  
            (context: SampleContext) -> ObjectTypeToBuild in  
                return ObjectTypeToBuild(  
                    contextProvidedParam: context.someParam,  
                    some params  
                )  
        }  
    }  
  
    public override func isApplicable(forContext context: Context) -> Bool {  
        return context.someFlag == true  
    }  
}
```



200+ Modules



# Plugin Summary

- Safety
- Code Modularization
- Extensibility
- All code goes straight to master

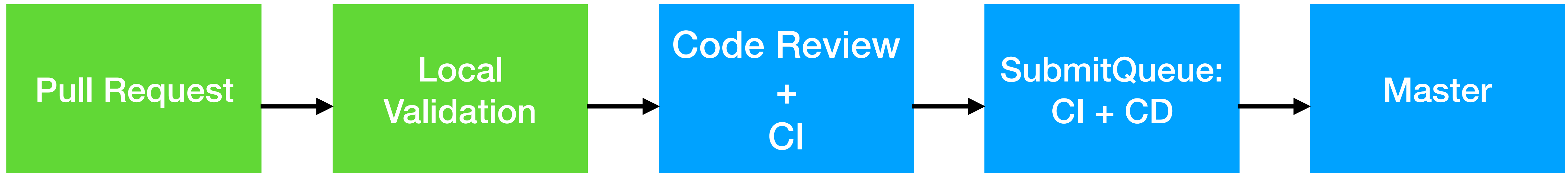
# Plugin Summary

- Safety
- Code Modularization
- Extensibility
- **All code goes straight to master**

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- Manual Testing @Uber
- Snapshot Tests
- Feature Flags and A/B Testing
- Plugins
- **Git Flow**
- RIBs Architecture

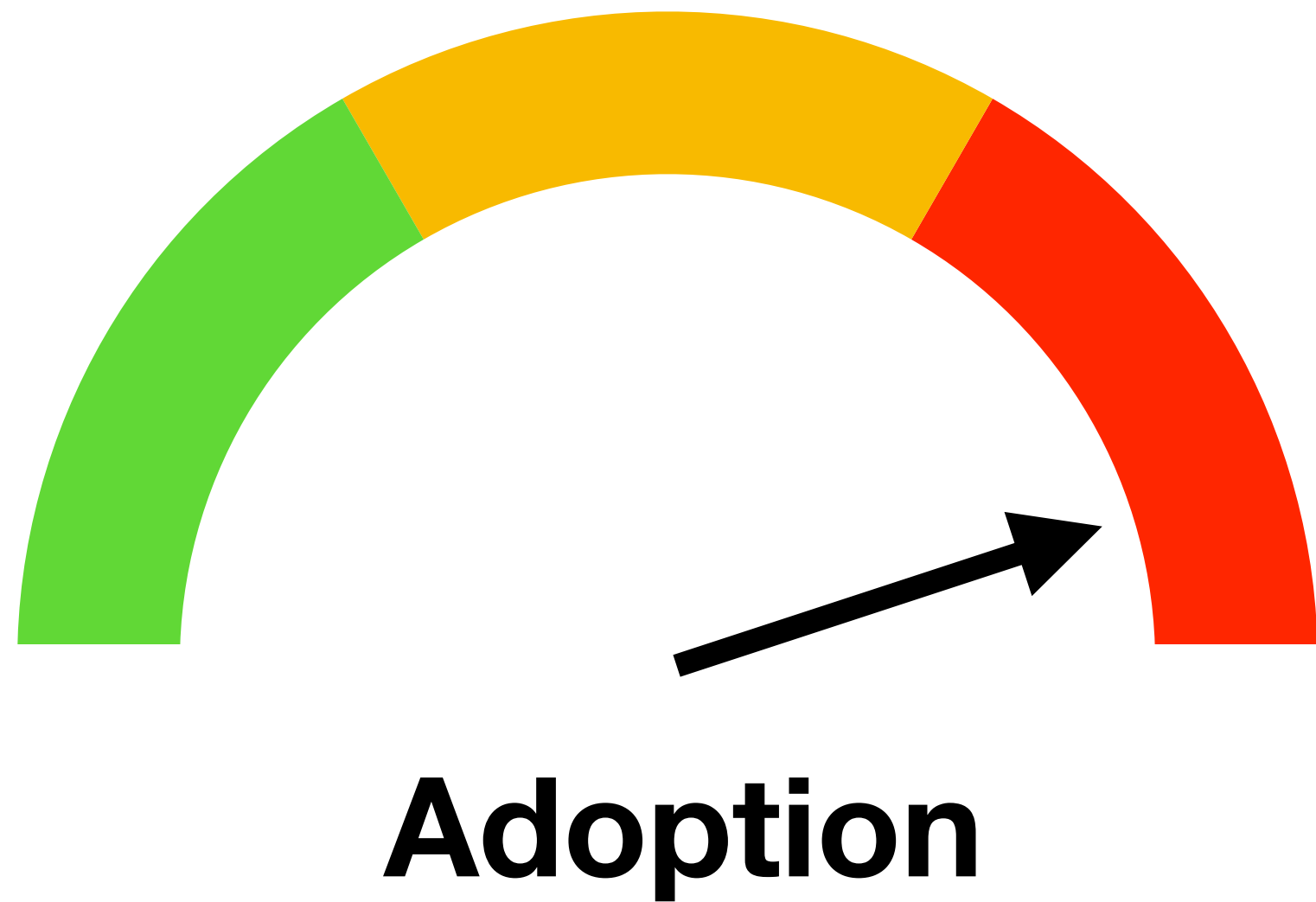
# Git Flow



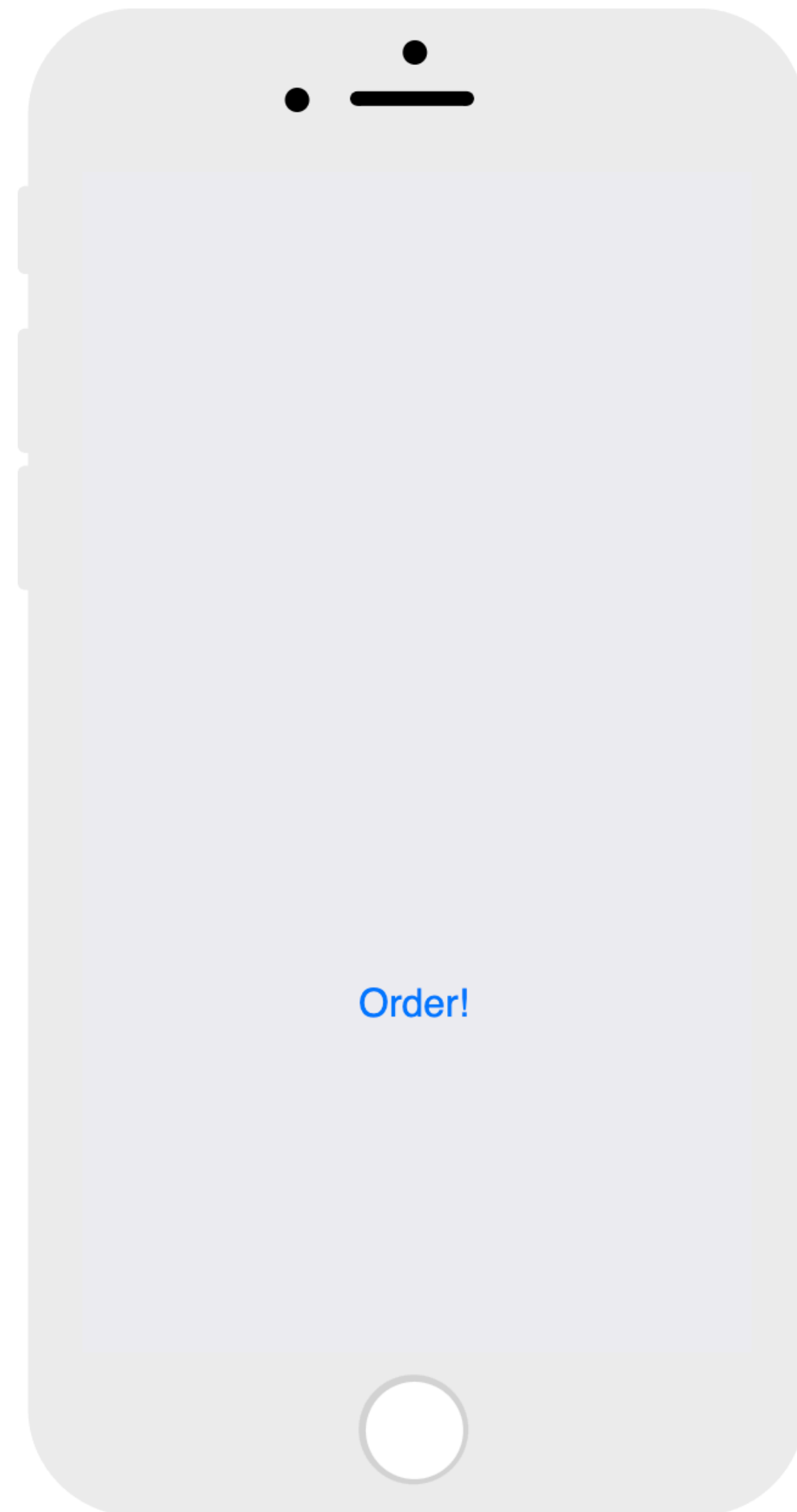
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- **RIBs Architecture**

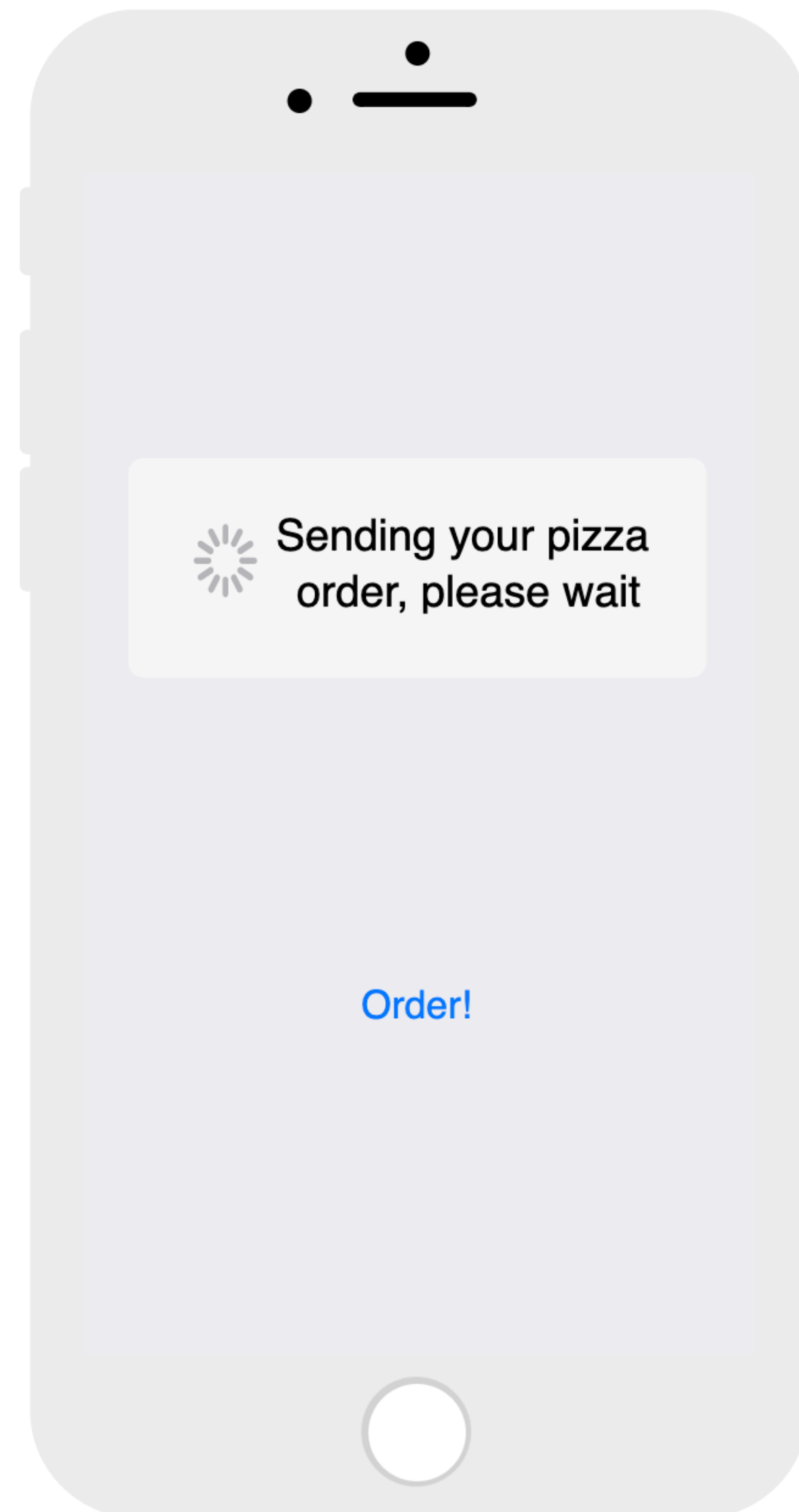
# RIBs Architecture



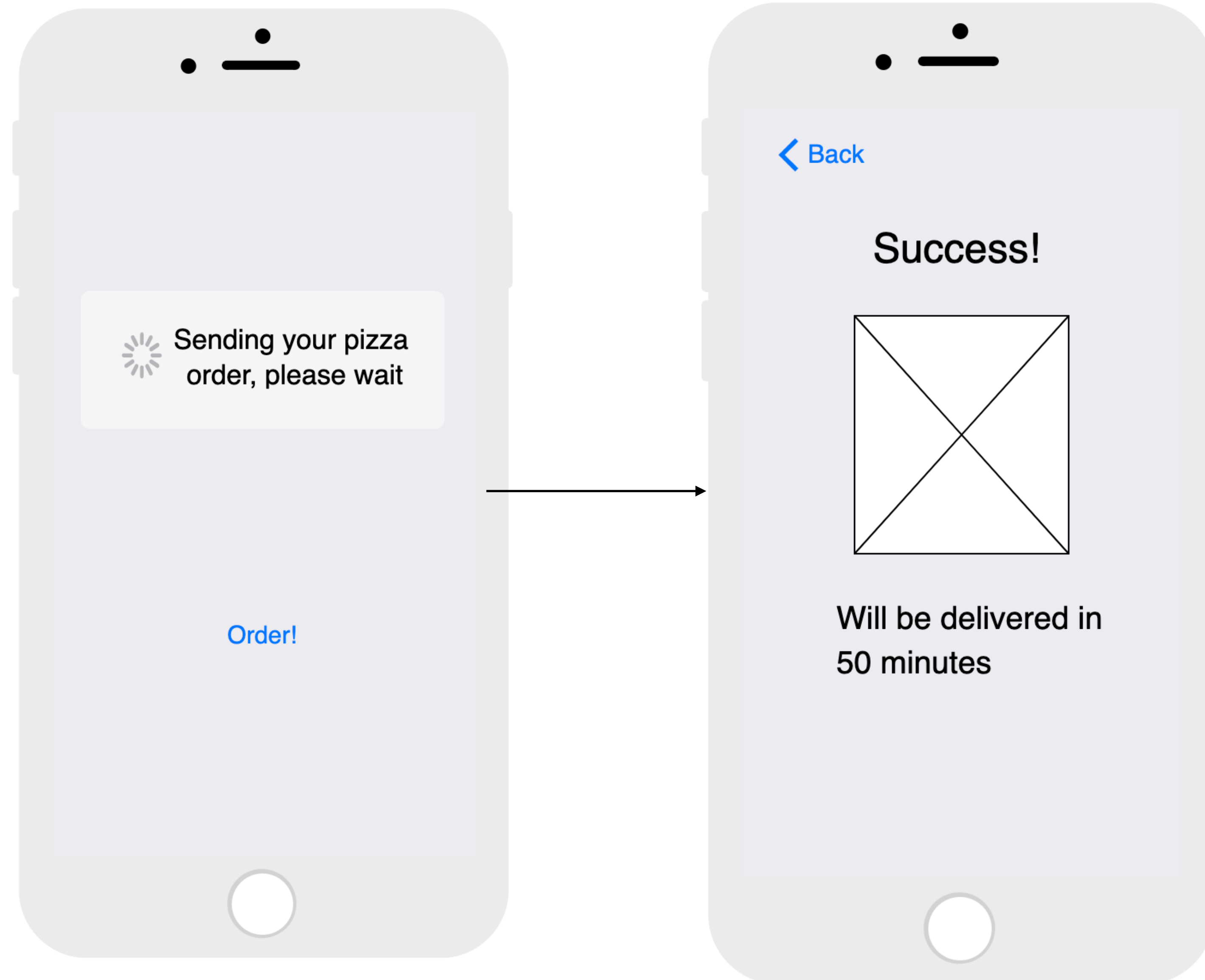
# Flow



# Flow



# Flow



# MVC

```
@objc func buttonTapped( ) {  
}
```

```
@objc func buttonTapped() {  
    // Analytics Logic  
    Analytics.captureTap(uuid: "123455678")  
  
    // View logic  
    show(loading: true)  
}
```

```
@objc func buttonTapped() {  
    Analytics.captureTap(uuid: "123455678")  
    show(loading: true)  
  
    // Business logic  
    someService.apiCall(ApiRequest())  
        .subscribe(onNext: { response in  
            // Success branch  
        }, onError: { error in  
            // Failure branch  
        })  
        .dispose(...)  
}
```

```
@objc func buttonTapped() {  
    ...  
    // Business logic  
    someService.apiCall(ApiRequest())  
        .subscribe(onNext: { response in  
        // View logic  
        self.show(loading: false)  
        // Parsing  
        guard let parsedData = self.parser.parse(response) else {  
            // Error handling  
        }  
        // More business logic with data  
        self.localStorage.store(parsedData)  
    }, onError: ...  
}
```

```
@objc func buttonTapped() {  
    ...  
    // Business logic  
    someService.apiCall(ApiRequest())  
        .subscribe(onNext: { response in  
        ...  
        // More business logic with data  
        self.localStorage.store(parsedData)  
  
        // Flow creation logic  
        let newViewController = NewViewController(data: parsedData)  
        // Routing logic  
        self.navigationController?  
            .pushViewController(  
                newViewController,  
                animated: true  
            )  
    }, onError: ...  
}
```

# UIViewController

- Handles User Interaction

# UIViewController

- Handles User Interaction
- Controls View State

# UIViewController

- Handles User Interaction
- Controls View State
- Implements Business Logic

# UIViewController

- Handles User Interaction
- Controls View State
- Implements Business Logic
- Creates Child Flow

# UIViewController

- Handles User Interaction
- Controls View State
- Implements Business Logic
- Creates Child Flow
- Routing
- ...

# Issues

- Impossible To Test

# Issues

- Impossible To Test
- Not Scalable

# Issues

- Impossible To Test
- Not Scalable
- Hard To Read
- Hard To Extend

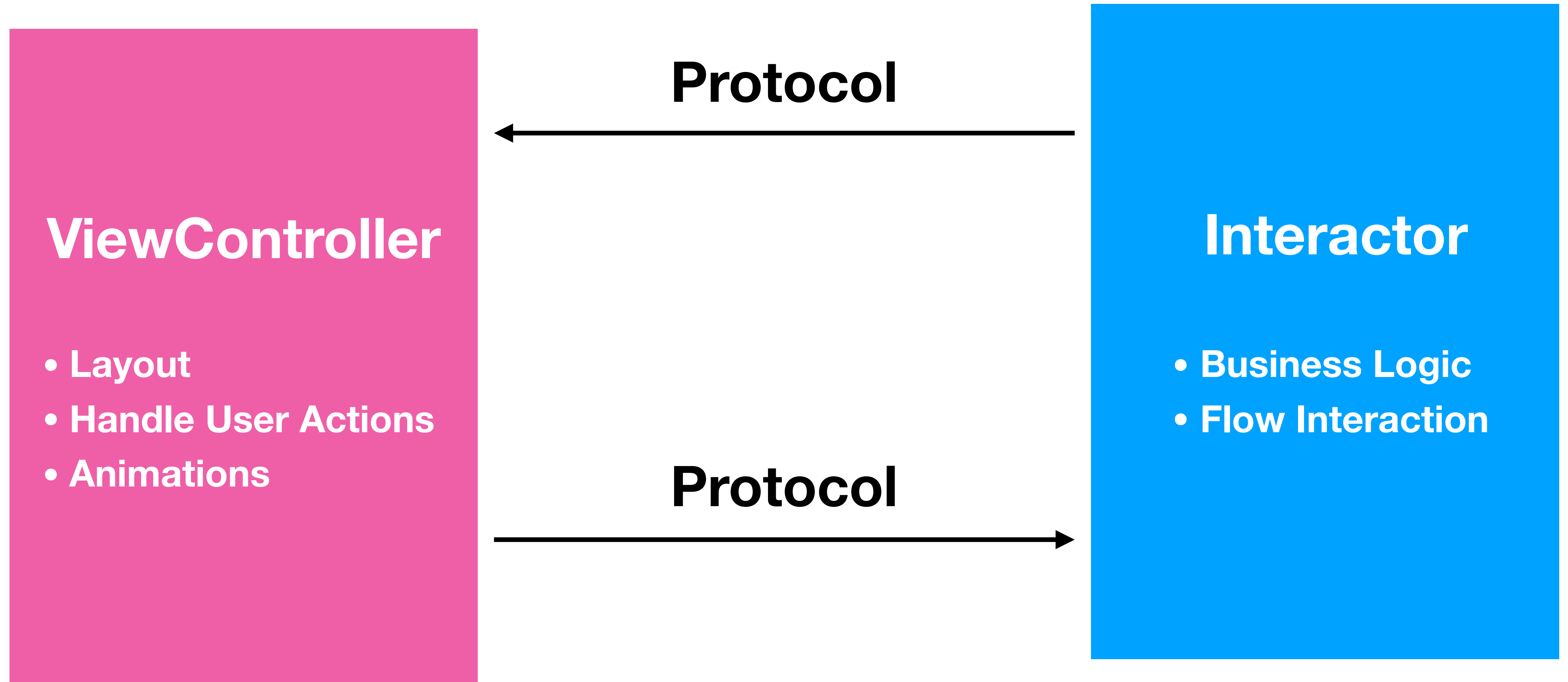
# Issues

- Impossible To Test
- Not Scalable
- Hard To Read
- Hard To Extend
- Communication Between Flows?

# RIB Arcitecture

- **Router**
- **Interactor**
- **Builder**

# ViewController + Interactor



```
protocol ViewControllable {  
    func show(loading: Bool)  
    func show(error: Error)  
  
    var delegate: Interactable? { set get }  
}
```

```
protocol Interactable {  
    func buttonTapped()  
}
```

**delegate?.buttonTapped()**

**ViewController**

**Interactor**



**delegate?.buttonTapped()**



**viewController.show(loading: true)**



**ViewController**

**Interactor**

**ViewController**

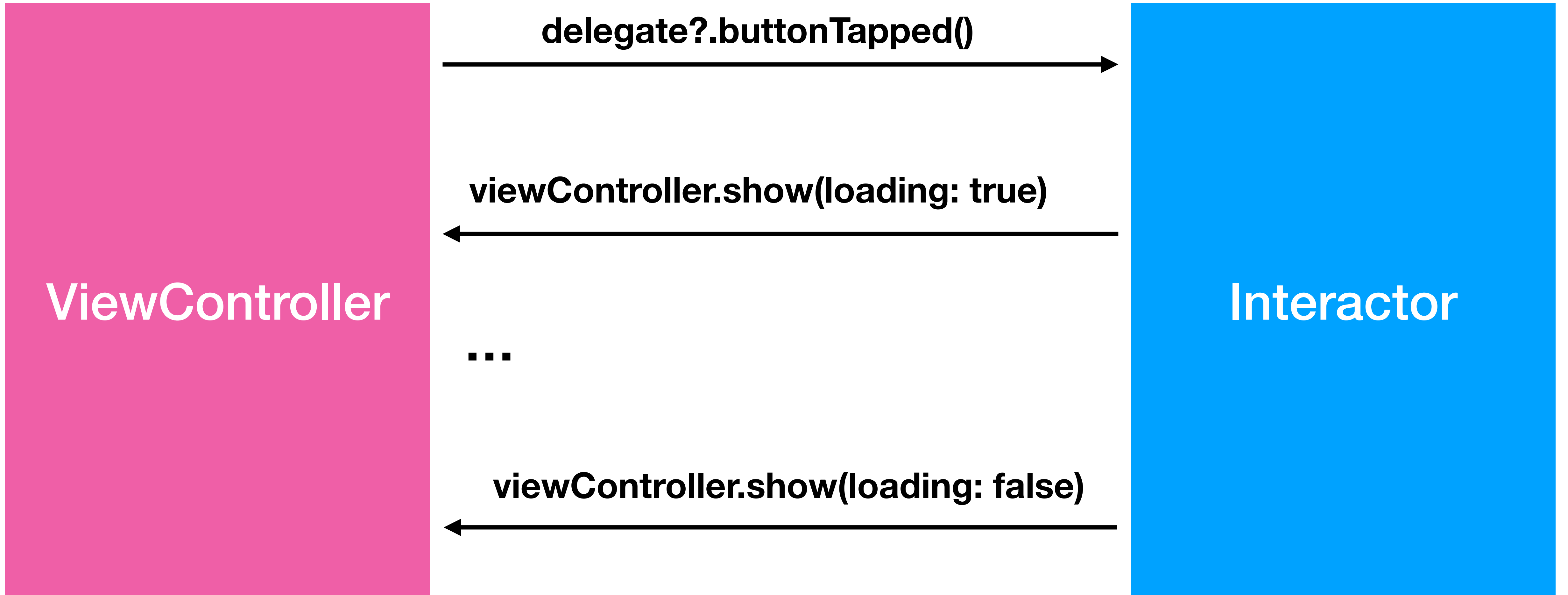
**delegate?.buttonTapped()**

**viewController.show(loading: true)**

**...**

**viewController.show(loading: false)**

**Interactor**



*// generated code*

```
class ViewControllableMock: ViewControllable {  
    init() {}  
  
    var delegate: Interactable?  
    var showLoadingCallCount: Int = 0  
    var showErrorCallCount: Int = 0  
  
    var showLoadingHandler: ((loading: Bool) -> ())?  
    var showErrorHandler: ((error: Error) -> ())?  
  
    func showLoading(loading: Bool) {  
        showLoadingCallCount += 1  
        showLoadingHandler?(loading: loading)  
    }  
  
    func showError(error: Error) {  
        showErrorCallCount += 1  
        showErrorHandler?(error: error)  
    }  
}
```

```
// InteractorTests.swift
```

```
class InteractorTests: TestCase {

    func test_buttonTapped_success() {
        var loading: Bool?
        presentableMock.showLoadingHandler = { p in loading = p }

        XCTAssertEqual(presentableMock.showLoadingCallCount, 0)
        interactor.buttonTapped()
        XCTAssertEqual(presentableMock.showLoadingCallCount, 1)
        XCTAssertTrue(loading!)
        someServiceMock.apiCallSubject.onNext(ResponseFixture.success())
        XCTAssertEqual(presentableMock.showLoadingCallCount, 2)
        XCTAssertFalse(loading!)
        ...
    }
}
```

# Summary

- Layers are connected with protocols

# Summary

- Layers are connected with protocols
- Protocol -> Generated Mock Class

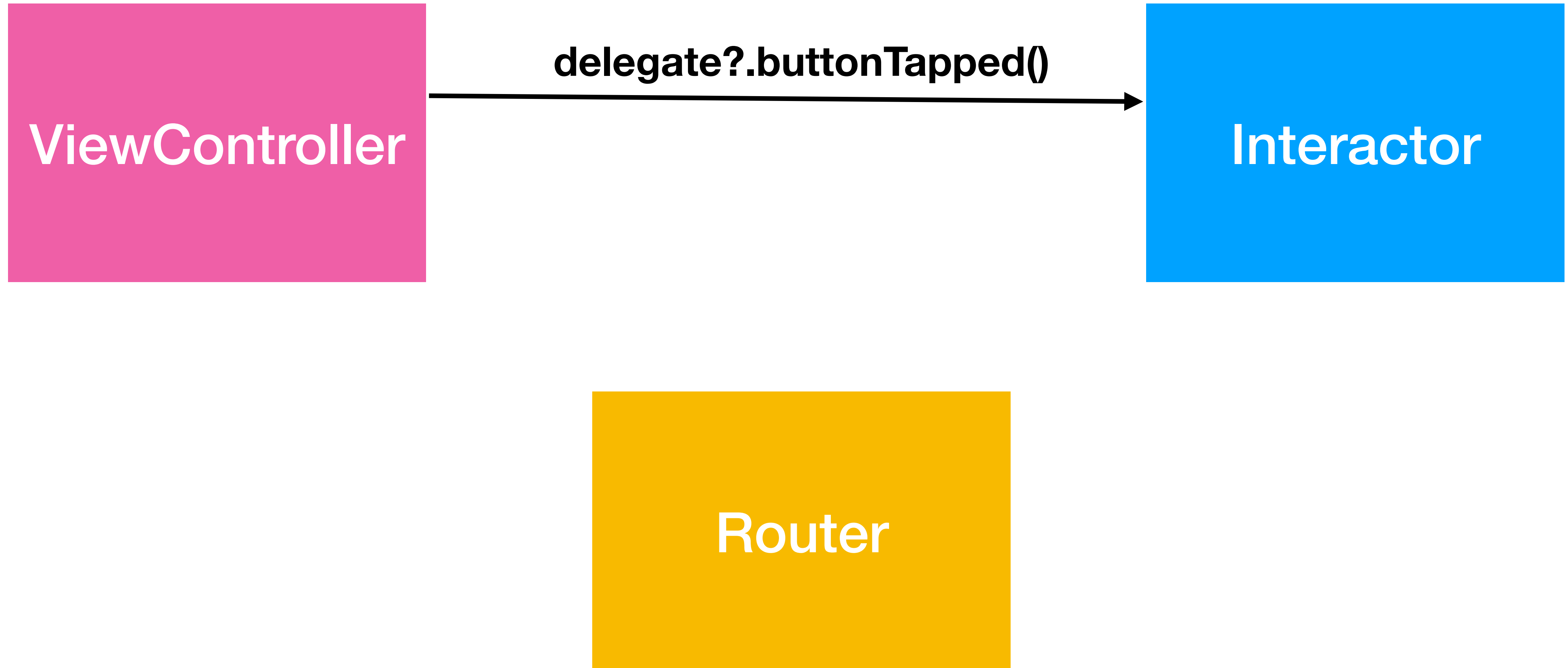
# Summary

- Layers are connected with protocols
- Protocol -> Generated Mock Class
- Mocks = simulate any state with ease

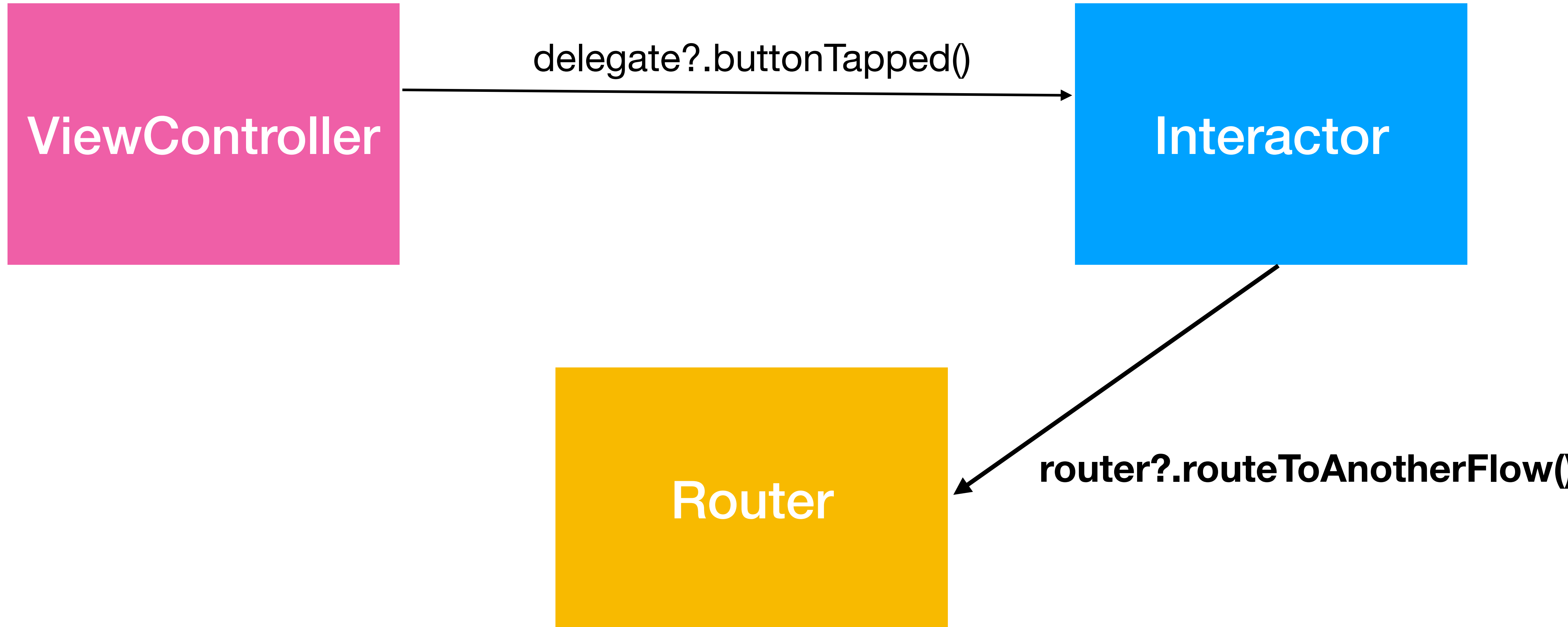
# Summary

- Layers are connected with protocols
- Protocol -> Generated Mock Class
- Mocks = simulate any state with ease
- Cover all methods with tests, file by file

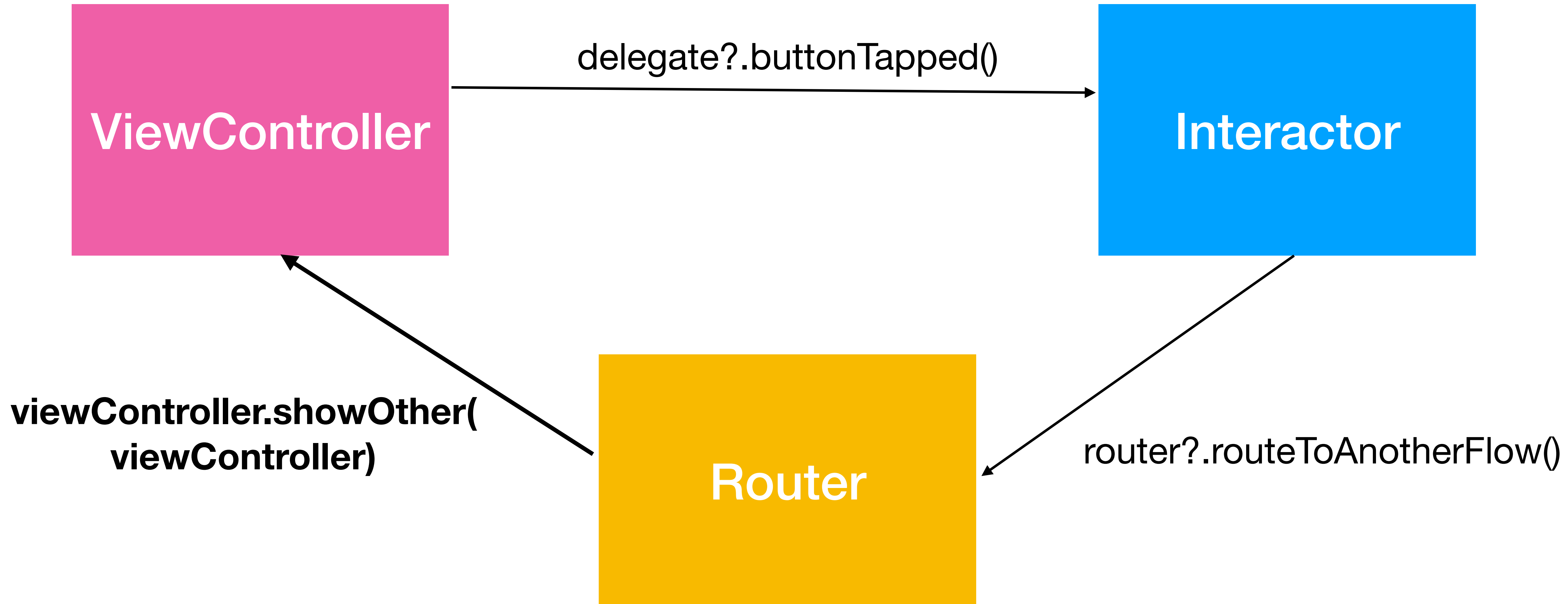
# +Router



# +Router



# +Router



```
// Interactor.swift
```

```
protocol Routing {  
    func routeToAnotherFlow()  
    func routeFromAnotherFlow()  
}
```

```
class SomeInteractor: PresentableInteractor<...> {  
    weak var router: Routing?  
  
    func buttonTapped() {  
        ...  
        router?.routeToAnotherFlow()  
    }  
}
```

*// Router.swift*

```
protocol Interactable {
    var router: Routing? { get set }
}

protocol ViewControllable {
    func showOther(_ viewController: UIViewController)
    func dismiss()
}

final class SomeRouter: ViewableRouter<...> {
    init(interactor: Interactable, viewController: ViewControllable) {
        super.init(interactor: interactor, viewController: viewController)
        interactor.router = self
    }

    func routeToAnotherFlow() {
        let otherFlowRouter = /* */
        viewController.showOther(otherFlowRouter.viewController)
    }
    func routeFromAnotherFlow() {
        viewController.dismiss()
    }
}
```

```
// ViewController.swift
```

```
class SomeViewController: ViewController, ... {  
  
    ...  
  
    func showOther(_ viewController: UIViewController) {  
        navigationController?.pushViewController(viewController,  
animated: true)  
    }  
  
    func dismiss() {  
        navigationController?.popViewController(animated: true)  
    }  
}
```

```
// RouterTests.swift
class RouterTests: TestCase {
    var router: Router!
    let interactorMock = InteractableMock()
    let viewControllerMock = ViewControllableMock()

    override func setUp() {
        super.setUp()
        router = Router(interactor: interactorMock, viewController:
viewControllerMock)
    }

    func test_routeToAnotherFlow() {
        router.routeToAnotherFlow()
        XCTAssertEqual(viewControllerMock.showOtherViewControllerCallCount, 1)
    }
}
```

# +Builder

External  
Dependencies

# +Builder

External  
Dependencies

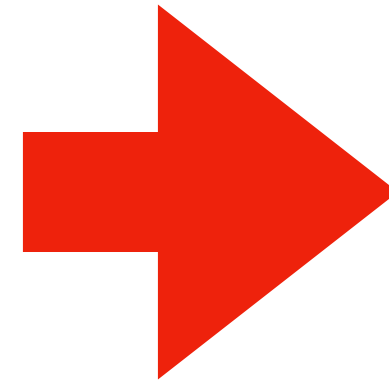


Derivative  
Dependencies

# +Builder

External  
Dependencies

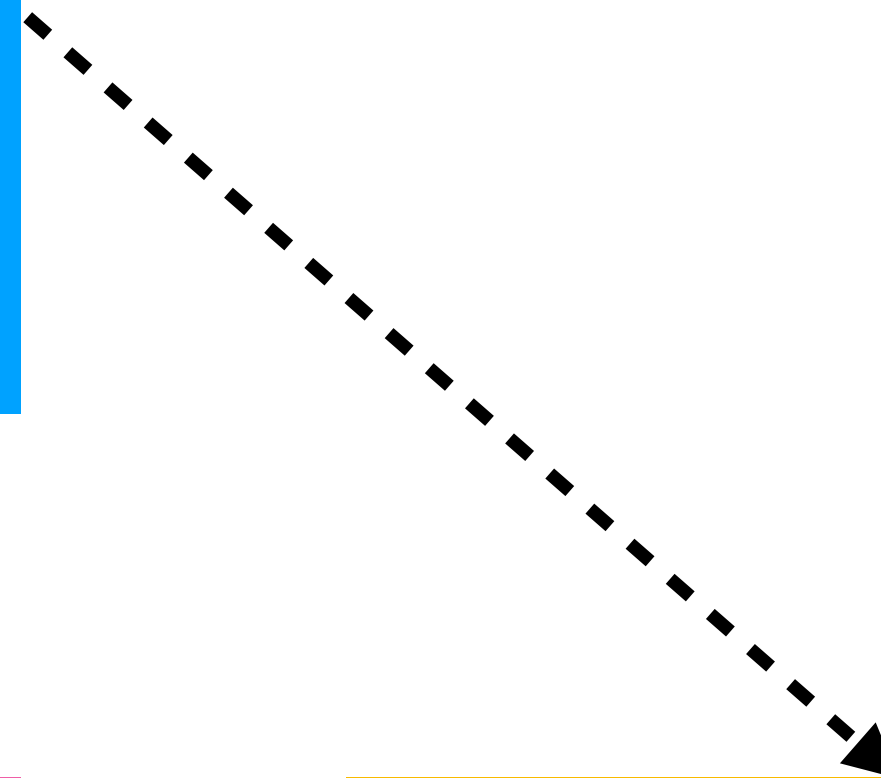
Derivative  
Dependencies



Interactor

ViewController

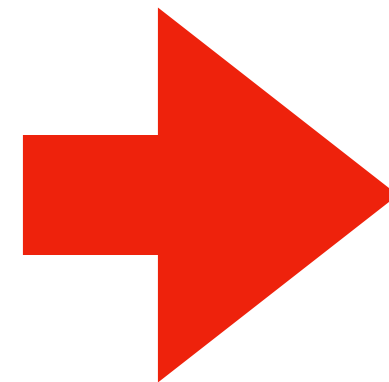
Router



# +Builder

External  
Dependencies

Derivative  
Dependencies

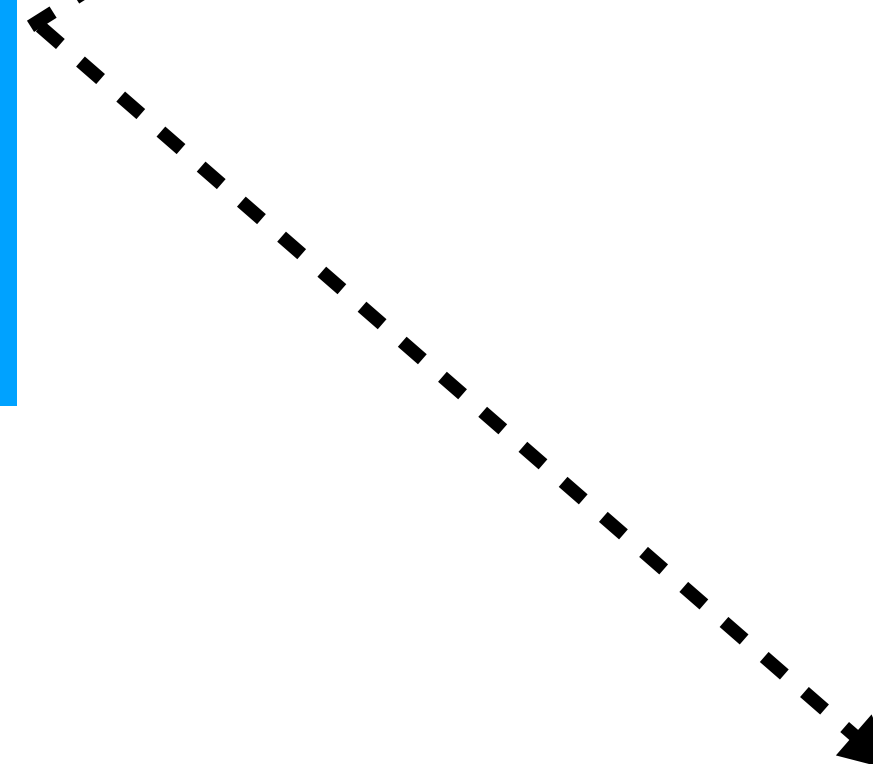


Interactor

ViewController

Router

Parent  
Interactor



*// Builder.swift*

```
protocol Dependency {  
    var realtimeClient: RealtimeClient { get }  
}  
  
final class Component: BaseComponent<Dependency> {  
    var someNetworkService: NetworkingServicing {  
        return SomeNeworkingService(realtimeClient: dependency.realtimeClient)  
    }  
}  
  
protocol SomeBuildable: Buildable {  
    func build(withListener delegate: FlowDelegate) -> Routing  
}  
  
final class SomeBuilder: Builder<Component>, SomeBuildable {  
    func build(withDelegate delegate: FlowDelegate) -> Routing {  
        let component = componentBuilder()  
        let viewController = ViewController()  
        let interactor = Interactor(presenter: viewController, someNetworkService:  
component.someNetworkService)  
        interactor.delegate = delegate  
        let router = Router(interactor: interactor, viewController: viewController)  
        return router  
    }  
}
```

```
// Router.swift
```

```
...
```

```
final class SomeRouter: ViewableRouter<...> {

    private let otherFlowBuilder: OtherFlowBuildable

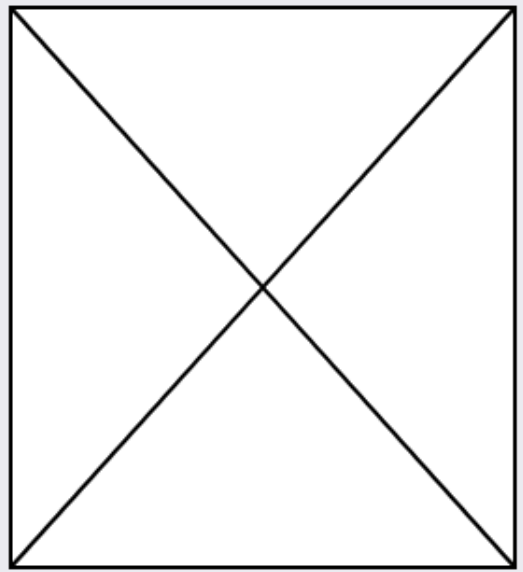
    init(interactor: Interactable, viewController: ViewControllable, otherFlowBuilder:
OtherFlowBuildable) {
        self.otherFlowBuilder = otherFlowBuilder

        super.init(interactor: interactor, viewController: viewController)
        interactor.router = self
    }

    func routeToAnotherFlow() {
        let otherFlowRouter = otherFlowBuilder.build(delegate: interactor)
        viewController.showOther(otherFlowRouter.viewController)
    }
    func routeFromAnotherFlow() {
        viewController.dismiss()
    }
}
```

[← Back](#)

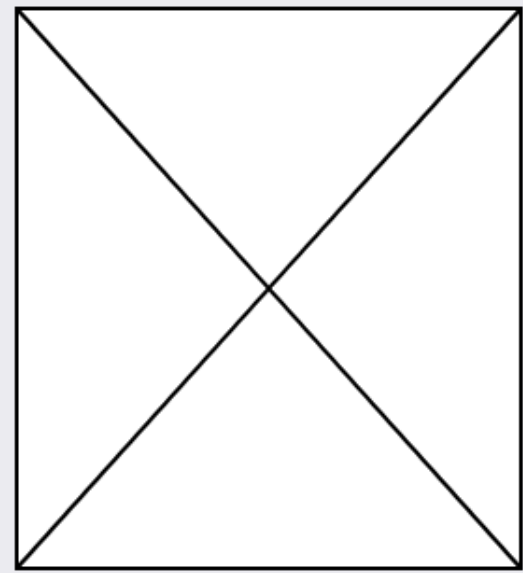
Success!



Will be delivered in  
50 minutes



Success!



Will be delivered in  
50 minutes



```
// OtherFlowViewController.swift  
@objc func backButtonTapped() {  
    delegate?.backButtonTapped()  
}
```



```
// OtherFlowViewController.swift  
@objc func backButtonTapped() {  
    delegate?.backButtonTapped()  
}
```

```
// OtherFlowInteractor.swift  
func backButtonTapped() {  
    delegate?.wantsToDismiss()  
}
```



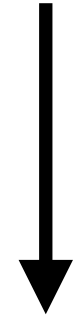
```
// OtherFlowViewController.swift  
@objc func backButtonTapped() {  
    delegate?.backButtonTapped()  
}
```

```
// OtherFlowInteractor.swift  
func backButtonTapped() {  
    delegate?.wantsToDismiss()  
}
```

```
// Interactor.swift  
func wantsToDismiss() {  
    router?.routeFromAnotherFlow()  
}
```

```
// Interactor.swift  
func wantsToDismiss() {  
    router?.routeFromAnotherFlow()  
}
```

```
// Interactor.swift  
func wantsToDismiss() {  
    router?.routeFromAnotherFlow()  
}
```



```
// Router.swift  
func routeFromAnotherFlow() {  
    viewController.dismiss()  
}
```



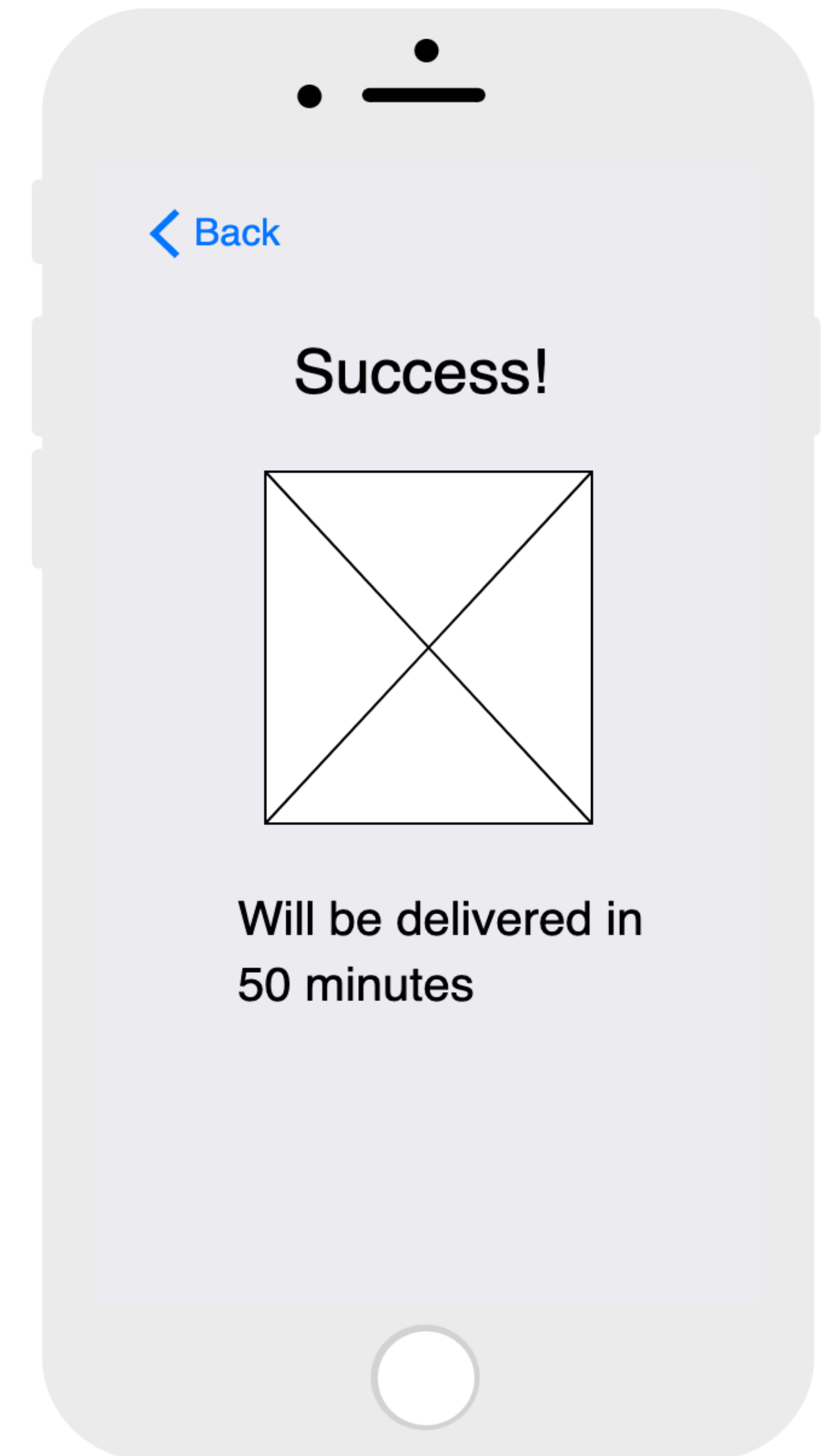
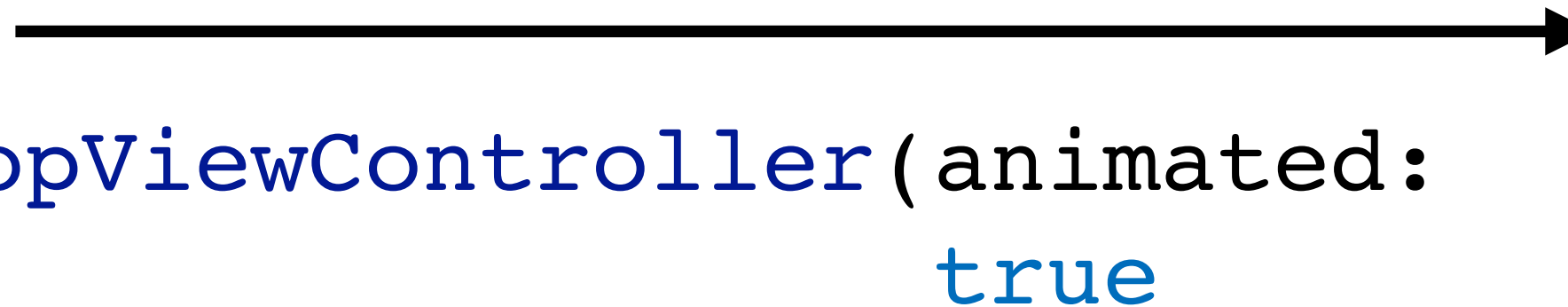
```
// Interactor.swift  
func wantsToDismiss() {  
    router?.routeFromAnotherFlow()  
}
```



```
// Router.swift  
func routeFromAnotherFlow() {  
    viewController.dismiss()  
}
```



```
// ViewController.swift  
func dismiss() {  
    navigatonController?.popViewController(animated:  
                                            true  
    )  
}
```



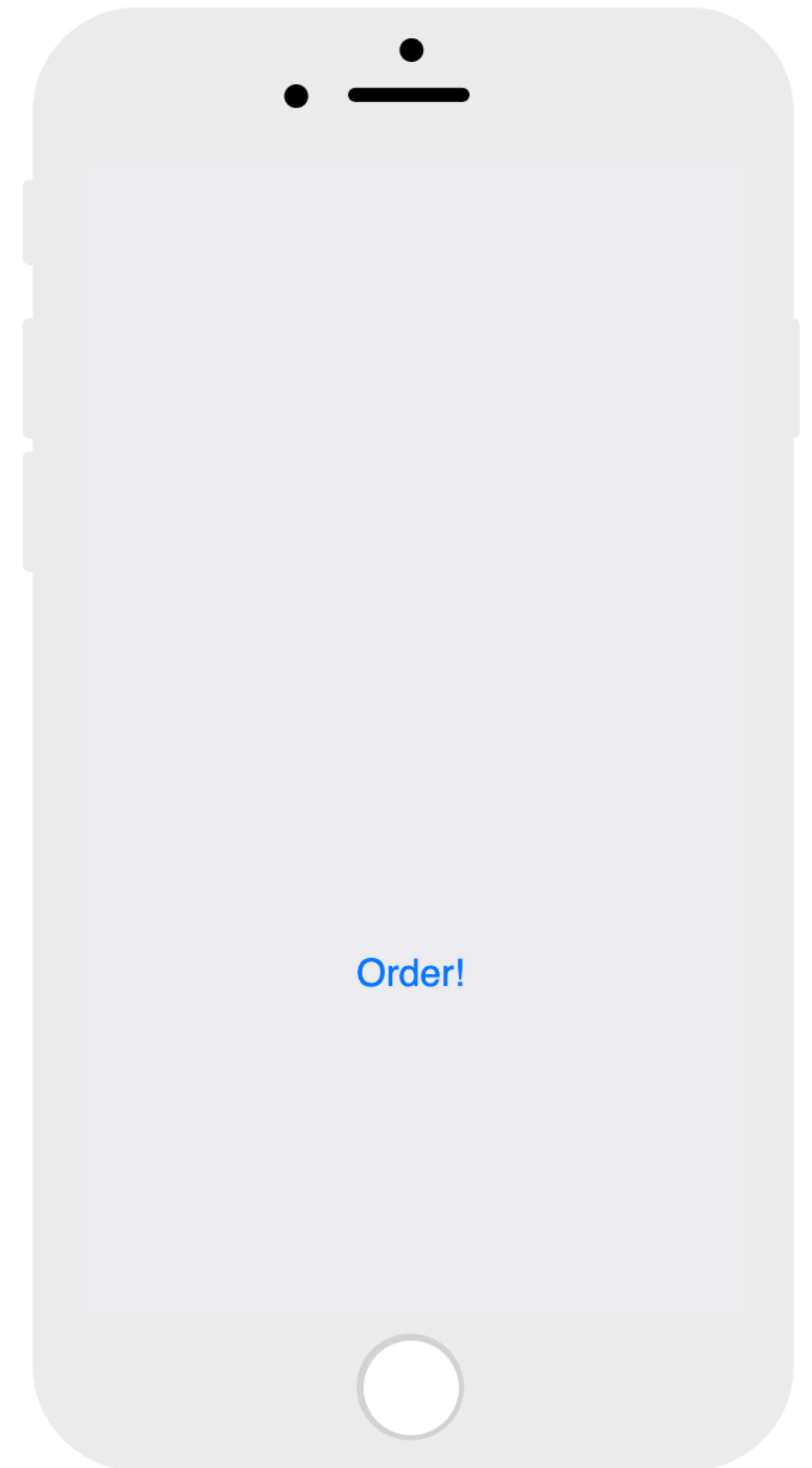
```
// Interactor.swift  
func wantsToDismiss() {  
    router?.routeFromAnotherFlow()  
}
```



```
// Router.swift  
func routeFromAnotherFlow() {  
    viewController.dismiss()  
}
```



```
// ViewController.swift  
func dismiss() {  
    navigatonController?.popViewController(animated:  
                                           true  
    )  
}
```



# RIB Summary

- Scalable Architecture
- High Test Coverage
- Flexibility
- Easy to read codebase of any size
- More code to write
- Takes time to learn





# Thank You!



[darcy\\_the\\_pawesome](#)

# Links

Uber Eng Blog - <https://eng.uber.com>

Snapshot Tests iOS - <https://github.com/uber/ios-snapshot-test-case>

Snapshot Tests Android - <https://facebook.github.io/screenshot-tests-for-android/>

Martin Fowler on Feature Flags - <https://martinfowler.com/articles/feature-toggles.html>

Feature Flags @Uber - <https://eng.uber.com/xp-background-push/>

Plugin Architecture @Uber - <https://eng.uber.com/plugins/>

RIBs - <https://github.com/uber/RIBs>

Talk about RIBs - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FfwZSk6VRVY>