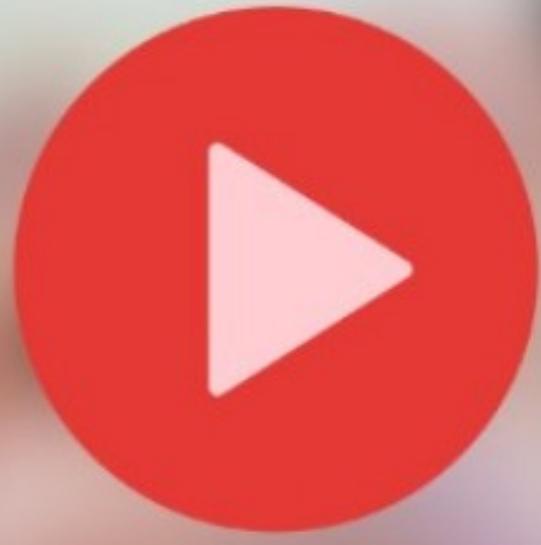


**Lyrics arohi mim 3minute 24 arohi mim x Gungun gupta01 khadeja and muzamil sex**

**HD**



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